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PHE

COMPLAINT.

OR,

NIGHT THOUGHTS

6 N

LIFE, DEATH,

AND

IMMORTALITY.

TO WHICH IS PREFIXED

THE LIFE OF THE AUTHOR.

Sunt lacrymae verum, et mentum mortalia tappunt.

Virg.

TROY:

PRINTED BY O. PENNIMAN AND CO. AND SOLD BY THEM AT THE TROY BOOKSTORE.

1805.

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TO NEW YORK PUBLIC LIEFARY 163729A ANOR, LENGY AND MEDIN FOUNDATIONS R 1924 L

MEMOIRS

OF THE LATE

Dr. EDWARD YOUNG.

COLLECTED FROM VARIOUS AUTHORS AS WELL

AS PRIVATE FRIENDS.

EDWARD YOUNG, L. L. D. Author of the Night Thoughts, and many other excellent pieces, was the only fon of Dr. Edward Young, an eminent, learned, and judicious divine, Dean of Sarum, Fellow of Winchefter College, and Rector of Upham, in Hampshire. He was born in the year 1684, at Upham; and, after being educated in Winchefter College, was chosen on the foundation of New College at Oxford, October 13, 1703, when he was nineteen years of age; but being superannuated,* and there being no vacancy of a fellowship, he removed before the expiration of the year to Corpus Christi, where he entered himself a Gentleman Commoner.

In 1708, he was put into a law fellowship, at All Souls, by Archbishop Tennison. Here he took the degree of B. C. L. in 1714, and in 1719, D. C. L. In this year he published his Tragedy of Bushies; is

Disqualified on account of his years.

Revenge; and in 1723, the Brothers: abo he published his elegant poem on the L ich being wrote by a Layman, gave the me He foon after published the Force n, or Vanquish'd Love, a poem, which a such pleasure, to most who read it, but m lly to the noble family for whose entertainm principally written. Some charge the auti t stiffness of versification in both these poen ev met with fuch fuccess as to procure him ralar friendship of several of the nobility, a ig the rest the patronage of the Duke of Wh which greatly helped him in his finances. Grace's recommendation, he put up for mem arliament for Cirencester,* but did not succe noble patron honoured him with his company Souls; and, through his inftance and persuasi at the expence of erecting a considerable part new buildings then carrying on in that colle e turn of his mind leading him to divinity, tted the law, which he had never practifed, ing orders, was appointed chaplain in ordinar George II. April 1728. n that year he published a Vindication of P ce, in quarto, and foon after his Estimate of n Life, in the same size, which have gone the eral editions in 12mo. and thought by many best of his profe performances. In 1730, I fented by his college to the Rectory of W Hertfordshire, reputed worth 300l. a year, Lordship of the Manor annexed to it. rried in 1731 to Lady Betty Lee, widow c Lee, and daughter to the Earl of Litchf

He was naturally of an ambitious temper and

lady of an eminent genius and great poetical talents,) who brought him a fon and heir not long after their

marriage.

Though always in high esteem with many of the first rank, he never rose to great preferment. He was a favourite of the late Prince of Wales, his present Majesty's father; and, for some years before his death, was a pretty constant attendant at Court; but upon the Prince's decease, all his hopes of farther rising in the church were at an end; and, towards the latter part of his life, his very desire of it seemed to be laid aside; for in his Night Thoughts, he observes, that there was one, (meaning himself,) in Britain born, with courtiers bred, who thought even wealth might come a day too late; however, upon the death of Dr. Hales, in 1761, he was made clerk of the closet to the Prince's Dowager of Wales.

About the year 1741, he had the unhappiness to lose his wife, and both her children, which she had by her first husband; a fon and a daughter, very promifing characters. They all died within a fhort time of each other: that he felt greatly for their loss, as well as for that of his lady, may eafily be perceived by his fine poem of the Night Thoughts, occasioned by it. This was a species of poetry peculiarly his own, and has been unrivalled by all who have attempted to copy him. His applause here was deservedly great. The unhappy Bard, "whose griefs in melting numbers flow, and melancholy joys diffuse around," has been often fung by the profane as well as pious. written, as before observed, under the recent pressure of his forrow for the lofs of his wife, and his daughter and fon-in-law; they are addressed to Lorenzo, a man of pleasure, and the world, and who, it is generally supposed, (and very probably,) was his own fon, the labouring under his father's displeasure. His son law is said to be characterized by Philander; and daughter was certainly the person he speaks of un the appellation of Narcissa: See Night 3, 1. 62. her last illness he accompanied her to Montpelier, the south of France, where she died soon after her rival in the city.*

After her death it seems she was denied Ch tian burial,† on account of being reckoned a here by the inhabitants of the place; which inhumanit justly resented in the same beautiful poem; See Ni 3, line 165; in which his wife also is frequently m tioned; and he thus laments the loss of all three an apostrophe to death:

'Infatiate Archer! could not one fuffice?

Thy shaft flew thrice, and thrice my peace was slain;
And thrice, ere thrice you moon had fill'd her horn.

He wrote his Conjectures on Original Composituhen he was turned of 80: if it has blemishes ned with its beauties, it is not to be wondered at, we consider his great age, and the many infirmit which generally attend such an advanced period life. However, the many excellent remarks this we abounds with make it justly esteemed as a brighting before death: The Resignation, a poem, the and least esteemed of all Dr. Young's works,

^{*} She died of a confumption, occasioned by her grief for death of her mother.

[†] The Priests resusing the Doctor leave to bury his dat ter in one of their church-yards, he was obliged with the sistence of his servant, to dig a grave in a field near Mont ier, where they deposited the body without the help of an the inhabitants, who consider protestants in the same high they do brutes.

published a short time before his death, and only served to manifest the taper of genius, which had so long shone with peculiar brightness in him, was now glimmering in the socket. He died in his Parsonage-house, at Welwyn, April 12th, 1765, and was buried, according to his own desire, (attended by all the poor of the parish,) under the altar-piece of that church, by the side of his wife. This altar-piece is reckonted one of the most curious in the hingdom, being adorned with an elegant piece of needle work by the late Lady Betty Young.

Before the Doctor died, he ordered all his manufcripts to be burnt. Those that knew how much he expressed in a finall compass, and that he never wrote on trivial subjects, will lament both the excess of his modesty (if I may so term it) and the irreparable loss to posterity; especially when it is considered, that he was the intimate acquaintance of Addison, and was

a himself one of the writers of the Spectator.

In his lifetime he published two or three sermons, one of which was preached before the House of Commons. He lest an only son and heir, Mr. Frederic Young, who had the first part of his education at Winchester school, and became a scholar upon the foundation; was sent, in consequence thereof, to New College in Oxford; but there being no vacancy, though the Society waited for one no less than two

[†] The bell did not toll at his funeral, nor was any person allowed to be in mourning.

In the middle of it are inscribed these words, "I am the bread of life." On the north side of the chancel is this inscription, as supposed by the Doctor's orders, "Virginiaus—Increase in Wisdom and Understanding;" and opposite, on the south side, "Purrisque—and in savour with God and Man", See App. to Biog. Brite.

years,) he was admitted in the mean time In/College, where he behaved so imprudently as forbidden the College. This misconduct disability father so much, that he never would suffer some into his fight afterwards: however, by his he bequeathed to him, after a sew legacies, his fortune, which was considerable.

As a Christian and Divine, he might be said an example of primeval piety: he gave a remarinstance of this one sunday, when preaching turn at St. James's; for, though he strove to gad attention of his audience, when he sound he could prevail, his pity for their folly got the better of decorum; he sat back in the pulpit, and burst in slood of tears.

The turn of his mind was naturally folema; he usually, when at home in the country, spent as hours in a day walking among the tombs in his churchyard: his conversation, as well as writings, all a reference to a suture life; and this turn of mixed itself even with his improvements in garring: he had, for instance, an alcove, with a bene well painted in it, that, at a distance, it seemed to real, but, upon a nearer approach, the deception perceived, and this motto appeared,

INVISIBILIA NON DECIPIUNT.

The things unfeen do not decrive w.

Yet, notwithstanding this gloominess of temper was fond of innocent sports and amusements; instituted an affembly and a bowling-green in parish, and often promoted the mirth of the companin person. His wit was ever poignant, and alvertically an

In his last illness, a friend of the doctor's calling to how he did, and mentioning the death of a person, why

levelled at those who showed any contempt for decenty and religion. His epigram, spoken extempore upon Voltaire, is well known: Voltaire happening to ridicule Milton's allegorical personages of death and fin, Dr. Young thus addressed him :--

Thou art so witty, profligate and thin, Thou feem'st a Milton with his death and fin.

As to his character as a poet, his composition was instinct in his youth, with as much vanity as was neceffary to excel in that art. He published a collection of fuch of his works as he thought the best, in 1761, in four volumes, in duodecimo; and another was published since. Among these, his satires, intituled, The Love of Fame, or, The Universal Passion, are by most considered as his principal performance. They are finely characteristic of that excessive pride, or rather folly, of following prevailing fashions, and aiming to be more than we really are, or can possibly be. They were written in early life; and, if fmoothness of style, brilliancy of wit, and simplicity of subiect, can enfure applause, our author may demand it on this occasion. After the death of his wife, as he had never given any attention to domestic affairs, so knowing his unfitness for it, he referred the whole care and management of his family to his housekeeper, to whom he left a handsome legacy.

It is observed by Dean Swift, that if Dr. Young, in his fatires, had been more merry or severe, they would have been more generally pleasing; because mankind are more apt to be pleased with ill nature and mirth than with folid fense and instruction.

been in a decline a long time, faid he was quite worn to a shell, by the time he died; very likely replied the doctor, b. what has become of the kernel?

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is also observed of his Night Thoughts, that, though they are chiefly flights of thinking almost super-human, fuch as the description of death, from his secret stand, noting down the follies of a Bacchanalian Society, the epitaph upon the departed world, and the issuing of Satan from his dungeon; yet these, and a great number of other remarkable fine thoughts, are fometimes overcast with an air of gloominess and melancholy,* which have a difagreeable tendency, and must be unpleasing to a cheerful mind; however, it must be acknowledged by all, that they evidence a fingular genius, a lively fancy, an extensive knowledge of men and things, especially of the feelings of the human heart, and paint, in the strongest colours. the vanity of life, with all its fading honours and emoluments, the benefits of true piety, especially in the views of death, and the most unanswerable arguments in support of the soul's immortality, and a future state.

G. W.

Dr. Young was convinced of the impropriety of writing the Night Thoughts in a ftyle fo much above the understanding of common readers, and said to a friend, a week or two before he died, that was he to publish such another treatife, (respecting subjects,) it should be in less elevated language, and more suited to the capacities of all.

^{*} The Night Thoughts undoubtedly have their defects, as well as beauties; but it is generally allowed the latter are far more numerous, and so remarkably striking and conspicuous to the discerning reader, as, in his view, to eclipse the failings which otherwise might be discovered therein.

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE FIRST

DX

LIFE, DEATH,

IMMORTALITY.

RUMBLY PRICERED

TO THE RIGHT BOSCELES

ARTHUR ONSLOW,

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE SE THEME

PREFACE.

As the occasion of this poem was real, not sictitious; so the method pursued in it, was rather imposed, by what spontaneously arose in the author's mind, on that occasion, than meditated, or designed. Which will appear very probable from the nature of it. For it differs from the common mode of poetry, which is from long narrations to draw short morals. Here, on the contrary, the narrative is short and the morality arising from it makes the bulk of the poem. The reason of it is, that the facts mentioned did nat urally pour these moral resections on the thought of the writer.

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE FIRST.

IR'D nature's fweet restorer, balmy sleep! Te, like the world, his ready visit pays Where fortune smiles; the wretched he forsakes: s wift on his downy pinions flies from woe, And lights on lids unfully'd with a tear. From short (as usual) and disturb'd repose wake: how happy they who wake no more! Let that were vain, if dreams infest the grave. . wake, emerging from a fea of dreams Lumultuous; where my wreck'd desponding thought, From wave to wave of fancy'd mifery, At random drove, her helm of reason lost: Tho' now restor'd, 'tis only change of pain, A bitter change!) feverer for fevere: The day too fhort for my distress; and night. Even in the zenith of hen dark domain, 's funshine, to the colour of my fate. Night, fable goddess; from her ebon throne, in rayless majesty, now stretches forth Her leaden keptre o'er a flumb'ring world. silence, how dead ! and darkness how profound?

Nor eye, nor list'ning ear, an object finds; Creation sleeps. 'Tis as the general pulse 'Of life stood still, and nature made a pause, An awful pause! prophetic of her end. And let her prophecy be soon fulfill'd: Fate! drop the curtain; I can lose no more.

Silence, and darkness! folemn fifters! twins
From ancient night, who nurse the tender thought
To reason, and on reason build resolve,
(That column of true majesty in man)
Assist me: I will thank you in the grave;
The grave, your kingdom: there this frame shall fall
A victim sacred to your dreary shrine.
But what are ye?—Thou, who didst put to slight
Primeval silence, when the morning stars,
Exulting, shouted o'er the rising ball;
O Thou, whose word from solid darkness struck
That spark, the sun, strike wisdom from my soul;

That spark, the sun, strike wisdom from my soul; My soul, which slies to thee, her trust, her treasure, As misers to their gold, while others rest.

Thro' this opaque of nature, and of foul,
This double night, transmit one pitying ray,
To lighten, and to cheer. (O lead my mind,
(A mind that fain would wander from its woe,)
Lead it through various scenes of life and death,
And from each scene, the noblest truths inspire.
Nor less inspire my conduct, than my song;
Teach my best reason, reason, my best will
Teach rectitude; and fix my firm resolve
Wisdom to wed, and pay her long arreat:
Nor let the phial of thy vengeance, pour'd
On this devoted head, be pour'd in vain.

The bell strikes one. We take no note of But from its loss. To give it then a tongue Is wife in man. As if an angel spoke,

eel the folemn found. If heard aright, is the knell of my departed hours: here are they? with the years beyond the flood. is the fignal that demands dispatch: w much is to be done? my hopes and fears art up alarm'd, and o'er life's narrow verge nok down On what? a fathomless abyss; dread eternity! how furely mine! id can eternity belong to me, or pensioner on the bounties of an hour? How poor, how rich, how abject, how august, ow complicate, how wonderful, is man? ow passing wonder HE, who made him such ho center'd in our make fuch strange extremes om different natures marvelloufly mixt, mnexion exquisite of distant worlds! stinguish'd link in being's endless chain! idway from nothing to the Deity! beam etherial, fully'd, and absorpt! 10' fully'd, and dishonour'd, still divinel m miniature of greatness absolute! 1 heir of glory! a frail child of dust! elpless immortal! infect infinite! worm! a god!—I tremble at myfelf, id in myself am lost! (at home a stranger. lought wanders up and down, furpriz'd, aghaft, id wond'ring at her own: how reason reels! what a miracle to man is man. iumphantly distress'd! what joy, what dread! ternately transported, and alarm'd! hat can preferve my life! or what destroy? angel's arm can't fnatch me from the grave; gions of angels can't confine me there. 'Tis past conjecture; all things rife in proof: iile of my limbs fleep's fost dominion spread,

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What tho' my foul phantastic measures trod
O'er fairy fields; or mourn'd along the gloom
Of pathless woods; or, down the oraggy steep
Hurl'd headlong, swam with pain the mantled pool:
Or scal'd the cliff; or danc'd on hollow winds,
With antic shapes, wild natives of the brain?
Her ceaseless slight, tho' devious, speaks her nature
Of subtler essence than the trodden clod;
Active, aerial, tow'ring, unconfin'd,
Unsetter'd with her gross companion's fall.
Ev'n silent night proclaims my soul immortal:
Ev'n silent night proclaims eternal day.
For human weal, heav'n husbands all events;
Dull sleep instructs, nor sport vain dreams in vain.

Why then their loss deplore, that are not lost?

Why then their loss deplore, that are not lost?
Why wanders wretched thought their tombs around,
In infidel diffres? Are angels there?

Slumbers, rak'd up in dust, etherial fire?

They live! they greatly live a life on earth Unkindled, unconceiv'd; and from an eye Of tenderness, let heavenly pity fall On me, more justly number'd with the dead. This is the defart, this the folitude: How populous, how vital, is the grave! This is creation's melancholy vault, The vale funereal, the fad cypress gloom; The land of apparitions, empty shades; All, all on earth is shadow, all beyond Is substance; the reverse is folly's creed; How solid all, where change shall be no more!

This is the bud of being, the dim dawn, The twilight of our day, the vestibule. Life's theatre as yet is shut, and death, Strong death, alone can heave the mass bar, This gross impediment of clay remove.

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And make us embryos of existence free.
From real life, but little more remote
Is he, not yet a candidate for light,
The future embryo, slumbering in his sire.
Embryos we must be, till we burst the shell,
You ambient azure shell, and spring to life,
The life of gods, O transport! and of man.

Yet man, fool man! here buries all his thoughts; Inters celestial hopes without one figh. Prisoner of earth, and pent beneath the moon, Here pinions all his wifnes; wing'd by heaven To fly at infinite; and reach it there, Where feraphs gather immortality, On life's fair tree, fast by the throne of Gon. What golden joys ambrofial clust'ring glow In His full beam, and ripen for the just, Where momentary ages are no more! Where time, and pain, and chance, and death expire? And is it in the flight of threescore years, To push eternity from human thought, And Imother fouls immortal in the dust? A foul immortal, spending all her fires, Wasting her strength in strenuous idleness, Thrown into tumult, raptur'd, or alarm'd, At aughthis scene can threaten, or indulge, Resembles ocean into tempest wrought, To waft a feather, or to drown a fly.

Where falls this censure? It o'erwhelms myself. How was my heart encrusted by the world! O how self-setter'd was my groveling soul! How, like a worm, was I wrapt round and round In silken thought, which reptile fancy spun, Till darken'd reason lay quite clouded o'er With soft conceit of endless comfort here,

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Nor vet put forth her wings to reach the skies? Night visions may be riend, (as fung above:) Our waking dreams are fatal: how I dreamt Of things impossible? (could sleep no more?) Of joys perpetual in perpetual change? Of stable pleasures on the tossing wave? Eternal funshine in the storms of life? How richly were my noon tide trances hung With gorgeous tapestries of pictured joys? Joy behind joy, in endless perspective! Till at death's toll, whose restless iron tongue Calls daily for his millions at a meal, Starting I woke, and found myself undone. Where now my frenzy's pompous furniture? The cobweb'd cottage, with its ragged wall Of mouldering mud, is royalty to me! The spider's most attenuated thread Is cord, is cable, to man's tender tie On earthly blifs; it breaks at every breeze. O ye bleft scenes of permanent delight! Full, above measure! lasting, beyond bound! (A perpetuity of bliss is bliss) Could you, fo rich in rapture, fear an end,

A perpetuity of bliss is bliss.

Could you, so rich in rapture, sear an end,

That ghastly thought would drink up all your joy.

And quite unparadise the realms of light.

Safe are you lodg'd above these rolling spheres;

The baleful influence of whose giddy dance

Sheds sad vicissitudes on all beneath.

Here teems with revolutions every hour;

And rarely for the better; or the best,

More mortal than the common births of sate.

Each moment has its sickle, emulous

Of Time's enormous scythe, whose ample sweep

Strikes empires from the root; each moment plays

lis little weapon in the narrower sphere

Of fweet domestic comfort, and cuts down The fairest bloom of sublunary bliss.

Blifs! fublunary blifs!—proud words and vain! Implicit treason to divine decree! A bold invasion of the rights of heaven! I clasp'd the phantoms and I found them air. O had I weigh'd it ere my fond embrace ! What darts of agony had miss'd my heart! Death! great proprietor of all! 'tis thine. To tread out empire, and to quench the stars. The fun himfelf by thy permission shines; And, one day, thou shalt pluck him from his sphere. Amid fuch mighty plunder, why exhaust Thy partial quiver on a mark fo mean? Why thy peculiar rancour wreak'd on me? Infatiate archer! could not one fuffice! Thy shaft flew thrice; and thrice my peace was slain; And thrice, ere thrice you moon had fill'd her horn. O Cynthia! why fo pale? Dost thou lament Thy wretched neighbour? grieve to fee thy wheel Of ceaseless change outwhirl'd in human life? How wanes my borrow'd blifs? From fortune's smile, Precarious courtely! nor virtue's fure, Self-given, folar, ray of found delight.

In every vary'd posture, place, and hour,
How widow'd every thought of every joy!
Thought, busy thought! too busy for my peace!
Thro' the dark postern of time long elaps'd,
Led softly, by the stillness of the night,
Led, like a murderer, (and such it proves!)
Strays (wretched rover!) o'er the pleasing past;
In quest of wretchedness perversely strays;
And finds all desert now! and meets the ghost
Of my departed joys; a numerous train!

If rue the riches of my former fate!
Sweet comfort's blasted clusters I lament;
I tremble at the blessings once so dear;
And every pleasure pains me to the heart.

Yet why complain? or why complain for one? Hangs out the fun its lustre but for me, 'The single man? are angels all beside? I mourn for millions: 'tis the common lot; In this shape, or in that, has fate entail'd 'The mother's throws on all of woman born, Not more the children, than sure heirs of pain.

War, famine, pest, volcano, storm, and fire, Intestine broils, oppression, with her heart Wrapt up in triple brafs, besiege mankind. Gon's image disinherited of day, Here, plung'd in mines, forgets a fun was made. There, beings deathless as their haughty lord, Are hammer'd to the galling oar for life; And plow the winter's wave, and reap despair. Some for hard masters, broken under arms, In battle lopt away, with half their limbs, Beg bitter bread thro' realms their valour fav'd, If fo the tyrant, or his minion, doom. Want, and incurable disease, (fell pair!) On hopeless multitudes remorfeless seize At once; and make a refuge of the grave: How groaning hospitals eject their dead! What numbers groan for fad admission there! What numbers, once in fortune's lap high fed, Solicit the cold hand of charity! To shock us more, solicit it in vain! Ye filken fons of pleafure! fince in pains You rue more modifi visits, visit here, And breathe from your dehauch: give, and reduc Surfeit's dominion o'er you: but so great

Your impudence, you blush at what is right. Happy! did forrow feize on fuch alone. Not prudence can defend, or virtue save: Disease invades the chastest temperance; And punishment the guiltless; and alarm, Thro' thickest shades, pursues the fond of peace. Man's caution often into danger turns, And his guard falling, crushes him to death. Not happiness itself makes good her name; Our very wishes give us not our wish. How distant of the thing we dont on most, From that for which we doat, felicity? The imoothest course of nature has its pains; And trueft friends, thro' error, wound our rest. Without misfortune, what calamities? And what hostilities, without a foe? Nor are foes wanting to the best on earth. But endless is the lift of human ills. And fighs might fooner fail, than cause to figh.

A part how fmall of the terraqueous globe
Is tenanted by man? the rest a waste,
Rocks, deferts, frozen seas, and burning sands!
Wild haunts of monsters, poisons, stings, and death.
Such is earth's melancholy map! But far
More sad! this earth is a true map of man:
So bounded are its haughty lord's delights
To woe's wide empire; where deep troubles toss,
Loud forrows how, envenom'd passions bite,
Ravenous calamities our vitals seize,
And threat'ring sate wide opens to devour.

What then am I, who forrow for myfelf? In age, in infancy, from others aid Is all our hope; to teach us to be kind. That, nature's first, last lesson to mankind: The selfish heart deserves the pain it feels.

More generous forrow, while it finks, exalts : And confcious virtue mitigates the pang. Nor virtue, more than prudence, bids me give Swoln thought a fecond channel; who divide, They weaken too the torrent of their grief. Take then, O world! thy much indebted tear: How fad a fight is human happiness, To those whose thought can pierce beyond an hou O thou! whate'er thou art, whose heart exults! Would'st thou I should congratulate thy fate? I know thou would'st; thy pride demands it from m Let thy pride pardon, what thy nature needs, The falutary censure of a friend. Thou happy wretch! by blindness thou art blest: By dotage dandled to perpetual fmiles. Know, fmiler! at thy peril art thou pleas'd; Thy pleasure is the promise of thy pain. Misfortune, like a creditor fevere, But rifes in demand for her delay: She makes a scourge of past prosperity, To sting thee more, and double thy distress.

Lorenzo, fortune makes her court to thee. Thy fond heart dances, while the Syren fings. Dear is thy welfare; think me not unkind; I would not damp, but to fecure thy joys. Think not that fear is facred to the florm. Stand on thy guard against the smiles of fate. Is heaven tremendous in its frowns? Most sure; And in its favours formidable too: Its favours here are trials, not rewards; A call to duty, not discharge from care; And should alarm us full as much as woes; Awake us to their cause and consequence; And make us tremble, weigh'd with our desert; Awe nature's tumult, and chastise her joys.

Lest while we class, we kill them; nay, invert To worse than simple misery, their charms. Revolted joys, like foes in civil war, Like bosom friendships to resentment sour'd, With rage invenom'd rise against our peace. Beware what earth calls happiness; beware All joys, but joys that never can expire. Who builds on less than an immortal base, Fond as he seems, condemns his joys to death.

Mine dy'd with thee, Philander! thy last figh Dissolv'd the charm; the disinchanted earth Lost all her lustre. Where, her glittering towers? Her golden mountains, where? all darken'd down To naked waste; a dreary vale of tears: The great magician's dead! Thou poor, pale piece Of outcast earth, in darkness! what a change From yesterday! Thy darling hope so near, (Long labour'd prize!) O how ambition sluss'd Thy glowing cheek! ambition truly great, Of virtuous praise. Death's subtle feed within, (Sly treacherous miner!) working in the dark, Smil'd at thy well concerted scheme, and beckon'd The worm to riot on that rose so red, Unsaded ere it fell; one moment's prey!

Man's forefight is conditionally wife;
Lorenzo! wisdom into folly turns,
Oft, the first instant, its idea fair
To labouring thought is born. How dim our eye?
The present moment terminates our fight;
Clouds, thick as those on doomsday, drown the next;
We penetrate, we prophesy in vain.
Time is dealt out by particles; and each,
E'er mingled with the streaming sands of life,
By fate's inviolable oath is sworn
Deep silence, "Where eternity begins."

By nature's law, what may be, may be now; There's no prerogative in human hours. In human hearts what bolder thought can rife, Than man's prefumption on to-morrow's dawn? Where is to-morrow? In another world. For numbers this is certain; the reverse Is fure to none; and yet on this perhaps, This peradventure, infamous for lies, As on a rock of adamant, we build Our mountain hopes; spin out eternal schemes, As we the fatal listers could out-spin, And, big with life's futurities, expire.

Not e'en Philander had bespoke his shroud; Nor had he cause; a warning was deny'd; How many fall as fudden, not as fafe! As fudden, though for years admonish'd home. Of human ills the last extreme beware, Beware, Lorenzo! a flow fudden death. How dreadful that deliberate furprize! Be wife to-day; 'tis madness to defer; Next day the fatal precedent will plead: Thus on, till wisdom is push'd out of life. Procrastination is the thief of time: Year after year it steals, till all are fled. And to the mercies of a moment leaves The vast concerns of an eternal scene. If not fo frequent, would not this be strange? That 'tis fo frequent, this is stranger still,

Of man's miraculous mistakes, this bears
The palm, "That all men are about to live,"
For ever on the brink of being born.
All pay themselves the compliment to think
They one day shall not drivel; and their pride
On this reversion takes up ready praise;
At least, their own; their suture selves applands;

How excellent that life they ne'er will lead! Time lodg'd in their own hands is folly's vails: That lodg'd in fate's, to wisdom they confign; The thing they can't but purpose, they postpone; 'Tis not in folly, not to fcorn a fool: And scarce in human wisdom to do more. All promise is poor dilatory man, And that through every stage: when young, indeed, In full content we formetimes nobly reft, Unanxious for ourselves; and only wish, As duteous fons, our fathers were more wife. At thirty man suspects himself a fool; Knows it at forty, and reforms his plan : At fifty chides his infamous delay, Pushes his prudent purpose to resolve: In all the magnanimity of thought Resolves; and re-resolves; then dies the same.

And why? because he thinks himself immortal. All men think all men mortal, but themselves; Themselves, when some alarming shock of fate Strikes through their wounded hearts the sudden dread; But their hearts wounded, like the wounded air, Soon close; where past the shaft, no trace is found; As from the wing no scar the sky retains; The parted wave no surrow from the keel; So dies in human hearts the thought of death. Even with the tender tear which nature sheds O'er those we love, we drop it in their grave. Can I forget Philander? That were strange? O my full heart!——But should I give it vent, The longest night, though longer far, would fail, And the lark listen to my midnight song.

The sprightly lark's shrill mattin wakes the morn; Grief's sharpest thorn hard pressing on my break.

I strive, with wakeful melody, to cheer

The fullen gloom fweet philomel! like thee, And call the stars to listen: every star Is deaf to mine, enamour'd of thy lay. Yet be not vain; there are, who thine excel, And charm thro' distant ages: wrapt in shade, Prisoner of darkness! to the filent hours, How often I repeat their rage divine, To lull my griefs, and steal my heart from woe! I roll their raptures, but not catch their fire. Dark, though not blind, like thee, Maeonides! Or, Milton! thee; ah could I reach your strain! Or his, who made Maeonides our own. Man too he fung: immortal man I fing: Oft burst my fong beyond the bounds of life! What, now, but immortality can please? O had he press'd his theme, pursu'd the track, Which opens out of darkness into day! O had he mounted on his wing of fire, Soar'd, where I fink, and fung immortal man! How had it bleft mankind, and rescu'd me?

The

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE SECOND.

ON

TIME, DEATH,

AND

FRIENDSHIP.

HUMBLY INSCRIBED

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

THE EARL OF WILMINGTON.

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE SECOND.

m W HEN the cock crew, he wept,'—fmote by that eye Which looks on me, on all: that pow'r, who bids This midnight centinel, with clarion shrill, Emblem of that which shall awake the dead. Rouze fouls from flumber, into thoughts of heaven. Shall I too weep? where then is fortitude? And fortitude abandon'd, where is man? I know the terms on which he fees the light: He that is born, is lifted: life is war. Eternal war with woe: who bears it best. Deferves it leaft.—On other themes I'll dwell. Lorenzo! let me turn my thoughts on thee. And thine, on themes may profit; profit there, Where most thy need: themes too, the genuine growth Of dear Philander's dust. He, thus, tho' dead, May still befriend.—What themes? Times wond'rous Death, friendship, and Philander's final scene. [price. So could I touch these themes, as might obtain Thine ear, nor leave thy heart quite disengag'd,

The good deed would delight me, half impress On my dark cloud an iris; and from grief Call glory.—Doft thou mourn Philander's fate? I know thou fav'st it: Savs thy life the same? He mourns the dead who lives as they defire.) Where is that thrift, that avarice of TIME, (O glorious avarice!) thought of death inspires, As rumour'd robberies endear our gold? O time! than gold more facred; more a load Than lead, to fools? and fools reputed wife. What moment granted man without account? What years are fquander'd, wisdom's debt unpaid? Our wealth in days all due to that discharge. Haste, haste! he lies in wait, he's at the door, Insidious death! should his strong hand arrest, No composition sets the prisoner free. Eternity's inexorable chain Fast binds; and vengeance claims the full arrear.

How late I shudder'd on the brink! how late Life call'd for her last refuge in despair! That time is mine, O Mead! to thee I owe; Fain would I pay thee with eternity: But ill my genius answers my desire; My sickly song is mortal, past thy cure. Accept the will;—that dies not with my strain.

For what calls thy disease, Lorenzo? Not
For Esculapian, but for moral aid.
Thou think'st it folly to be wise too soon.
Youth is not rich in time; it may be poor:
Part with it as with money, sparing; pay
No moment, but in purchase of its worth;
And what its worth, ask death-beds; they can tell,
Part with it as with life, reluctant; big
With holy hope of nobler time to come:
Time higher aim'd, still nearer the great mark

Of men and angels; virtue more divine. Is this our duty, wifdom, glory, gain? (These heaven benign in vital union binds) And sport we like the natives of the bough, When vernal funs inspire? Amusement reigns Man's great demand: to trifle is to live: And is it then a trifle, too, to die!) Thou fay'st I preach, Lorenzo! 'tis confest. What if, for once, I preach thee quite awake? Who wants amusement in the flame of battle? Is it not treason to the soul immortal. Her foes in arms, eternity the prize? Will toys amuse, when med'cines cannot cure? When spirits ebb, when life's enchanting scenes Their luftre lofe, and lessen in our fight, (As lands, and cities with their glittering spires, To the poor shatter'd bark, by sudden storm Thrown off to sea, and soon to perish there) Will toys amuse? No: thrones will then be toys, And earth and skies seem dust upon the scale.

Redeem we time?——its loss we dearly buy.
What pleads Lorenzo for his high priz'd sports?
He pleads time's numerous blanks; he loudly pleads
The straw like trisses on life's common stream.
From whom those blanks, and trisses, but from thee?
No blank, no trisse, nature made, or meant.
Virtue, or purpos'd virtue, still be thine;
This cancels thy complaint at once; this leaves
In act no trisse, and no blank in time:
This greatens, fills, immortalizes all;
This, the blest art of turning all to gold;
This, the good heart's prerogative to raise
A royal tribute from the poorest hours.

Immense revenue! every moment pays.

If nothing more than purpose in thy power;

Thy purpose firm, is equal to the deed:
Who does the best his circumstance allows,
Does well, acts nobly; angels could no more.
Our outward act, indeed, admits restraint;
'Tis not in things o'er thought to domineer; [ven.
Guard well thy thought; our thoughts are heard in hea-

On all important time, through every age, Tho' much, and warm, the wife have urg'd the man Is yet unborn, who duly weighs an hour! "I've lost a day,"—the prince who nobly cry'd, Had been an emperor without his crown; Of Rome? fay, rather, lord of human race: He spoke, as if deputed by mankind. So should all speak; so reason speaks in all; From the foft whispers of that God in man, Why fly to folly, why to frenzy fly, For refcue from the bleffing we posses? Time, the supreme!——time is eternity; Pregnant with all eternity can give; Pregnant with all that makes archangels smile. Who murders time he crushes in the birth A power-etherial, only not ador'd. Ah! how unjust to nature, and himself,

Is thoughtlefs, thanklefs, inconfiftent man!

Like children babling nonfense in their sports,

We censure nature for a span too short;

That span too short, we tax as tedious too;

Torture invention, all expedients tire,

To lash the ling'ring moments into speed,

And whirl us (happy riddance!) from ourselves.

Art, brainless art! our furious charioteer,

(For nature's voice unstifled would recall)

Drives headlong tow'rds the precipice of death;

Death, most our dread! death thus more dreadful made:

O what a riddle of absurdity!

Leifure is pain; takes off our chariot wheels: How heavily we drag the load of life! Blest leisure is our curse; like that of Cain. It makes us wander; wander earth around To fly that tyrant, thought. As Atlas groan'd The world beneath, we groan beneath an hour. We cry for mercy to the next amusement: The next amusement mortgages our fields: Slight inconvenience! prisons hardly frown, From hateful time if prisons set us free. Yet when death kindly tenders us relief. We call him cruel: years to moments shrink, Ages to years. The telescope is turn'd: To man's false optics (from his folly false) Time, in advance, behind him hides his wings, And feems to creep, decrepit with his age: Behold him, when past by; what then is feen, But his broad pinions swifter than the winds? And all mankind, in contradiction strong, Rueful, aghast! cry out on his career.

Leave to thy foes these errors, and these ills; To nature just, their cause and cure explore. Not short heaven's bounty, boundless our expence; No niggard, nature; men are prodigals. We waste, not use our time: we breathe, not live. (Time wasted is existence, us'd is life;) And bare existence, man, to live ordain'd, Wrings, and oppresses with enormous weight. And why? since time was given for use, not waste, Enjoin'd to sly; with tempest, tide, and stars, To keep his speed, nor ever wait for man; Time's use was doom'd a pleasure; waste, a pain; That man might feel his error, if unseen; And, seeling, sly to labour for his cure; it, blundering, split on idleness for ease.

Life's cares are comforts; fuch by heaven defign'd; He that has none, must make them, or be wretched. Cares are employments; and without employ The foul is on a rack; the rack of rest, To souls most adverse; action all their joy.

Here, then, the riddle, mark'd above, unfolds; Then time turns torment, when man turns a fool. We rave, we wrestle with great nature's plan; We thwart the Deity! and 'tis decreed, Who thwart his will, shall contradict their own. Hence our unnatural quarrel with ourselves; Our thoughts at enmity; our bosom broil; We push time from us, and we wish him back; Lavish of lustrums, and yet fond of life; Life we think long, and short; death seek, and shun; Body and soul, like peevish man and wise, United jar, and yet are loth to part.

Oh the dark days of vanity! while here,
How takeless! and how terrible, when gone!
Gone? they ne'er go; when past, they haunt us still;
The spirit walks of every day deceas'd;
And smiles an angel, or a fury frowns.
Nor death, nor life, delight us. If time past,
And time possess, both pain us, what can please?
That which the Deity to please ordain'd,
Time us'd. The man who consecrates his hours
By vigorous effort, and an honest aim,
At once he draws the sting of life and death;
He walks with nature; and her paths are peace.

Our error's cause and cure are seen: see next Time's nature, origin, importance, speed; And thy great gain from urging his career.—All sensual man, because untouch'd, unseen, He looks on time as nothing. Nothing else

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Is truly man's: 'tis fortune's.—Time's a god. Thou hast ne'er heard of Time's omnipotence: For, or against, what wonders can he do! And will: to stand blank neuter he disdains. Not on those terms was Time (heav'ns stranger!) sent On his important embassy to man. Lorenzo! no: on the long destin'd hour, From everlasting ages growing ripe, That memorable hour of wond'rous birth. When the DREAD SIRE, on emanation bent, And big with nature, rifing in his might, Call'd forth creation, (for then Time was born,) By Godhead streaming through a thousand worlds; Not on those terms, from the great days of heaven, From old Eternity's mysterious orb, Was Time cut off, and cast beneath the skies: The skies, which watch him in his new abode, Measuring his motions by revolving spheres, That herologe machinery divine. Hours, days, and months, and years, his children, play, Like numerous wings around him, as he flies: Or, rather, as unequal plumes, they shape His ample pinions, fwift as darted flame, To gain his goal, to reach his ancient rest. And join anew Eternity, his fire; In his immutability to nest, When worlds, that count his circles now, unhing'd, (Fate the loud fignal founding) headlong rush To timeless night, and chaos, whence they rose. Why four the fpeedy? why with levities New-wing thy short, short day's too rapid slight?

Know it thou, or what thou doit, or what is done? Man flies from time, and time from man: too foon? In fad divorce, this double flight must end:

And then, where are we? where, Lorenzo! then,

Thy fports? thy pomps?—I grant thee, in a state Not unambitious; in the russed shroud, Thy Parian tombs triumphant arch beneath. Has death his fopperies? then well may life Put on her plume, and in her rainbow shine.

Ye well array'd! ye lilies of our land! Ye lilies male! who neither toil, nor fpin, (As fifter lilies might) if not fo wife As Solomon, more fumptuous to the fight! Ye delicate! who nothing can support, Yourselves most insupportable! for whom The winter rose must blow, the sun put on A brighter beam in Leo; filky foft Favonius, breathe still foster, or be chid: And other worlds fend odours, fauce, and fong, And robes, and notions, fram'd in foreign looms! O ye Lorenzos of our age! who deem One moment unamus'd, a mifery Not made for feeble man! who call aloud For every bawble, drivell'd o'er by fenfe; For rattles, and conceits of every cast, For change of follies, and relays of joy, To drag your patient through the tedious length Of a faort winter's day-fay, fages! fay, Wit's oracles! fay, dreamers of gay dreams! How will you weather an eternal night, Where fuch expedients fail?

O treach'rous conscience! while she seems to sleep On rose and myrtle, sull'd with syren song! While she seems, nodding o'er her charge, to drop On headlong appetite the slacken'd rein, And give us up to licence, unrecall'd, Unmark'd;—see, from behind her secret stand, The sly informer minutes every fault,

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And her dread diary with horror fills. Not the grofs act alone employs her pen : She reconnoitres fancy's airy band, A watchful foe! The formidable fov. List'ning, o'erhears the whispers of our camp; Our dawning purposes of heart explores. And steals our embryos of iniquity. As all rapacious usurers conceal Their doomsday book from all consuming heirs: Thus, with indulgence most severe, she treats Us fpendthrifts of inestimable time: Unnoted, notes each moment misapoly'd: In leaves more durable than leaves of brafs. Writes our whole history; which death shall read In every pale delinquent's private ear; And judgment publish; publish to more worlds Than this; and endless age in groans resound. Lorenzo, fuch that fleeper in thy breaft! Such is her flumber and her vengeance fuch; For flighted counfel; fuch thy future peace! And think'ft thou still thou can'st be wife too foon!

But why on time fo lavish is my fong? On this great theme kind nature keeps a school. To teach her fons herself. Each night we die, Each morn are born anew; each day, a life! And fhall we kill each day? if trifling kills; O what heaps of flain Sure vice must butcher. Cry out for vengeance on us? time destroy'd Is fuicide, where more than blood is spilt. Time flies, death urges, knells call, heaven invites Hell threatens; all exerts; in effort, all; More than creation labours !- Labours more ? And is there in creation, what, amidst This tumult universal, wing'd dispatch, And ardent energy, supinely yawns?—

Man fleeps; and man alone; and man, whose fate. Fate irreversible, entire, extreme, Endless, hair-hung, breeze-shaken, o'er the gulph A moment trembles; drops! and man, for whom All else is in alarm; man, the sole cause Of this furrounding storm I and yet he sleeps, As the storm rock'd to rest.—Throw years away? Throw empires, and be blameless. Moments seize. Heaven's on their wing; a moment we may wish, When worlds want wealth to buy. Bid day stand still, Bid him drive back his car, recall, retake Fate's hasty prey: implore him, reimport The period past, regive the given hour. Lorenzo, more than miracles we want: Lorenzo—O for yesterdays to come ! Such is the language of the man awake: His ardour fuch, for what oppresses thee. And is his ardour vain. Lorenzo? No: That more than miracle the gods indulge; To-day is yesterday return'd; return'd Full power'd to cancel, expiate, raife, adorn, And reinstate us on the rock of peace. Let it not share its predecessor's fate; Nor, like its elder fifters, die a fool. Shall it evaporate in fume? fly off Fuliginous, and stain us deeper still? Shall we be poorer for the plenty pour'd? More wretched for the clemencies of heav'n? Where shall I find him? Angels! tell me where, You know him; he is near you: point him out: Shall I fee glories beaming from his brow? Or trace his foothers by the riling flow'rs? Your golden wings, now hov'ring o'er him, shed

Protection; now are waving in applause
To that blest son of foresight! lord of fate!

That awful independent on to-morrow! Whose work is done; who triumphs in the past: Whose yesterdays look backwards with a smile: Nor, like the Parthian, wound him as they fly; That common, but opprobrious lot; past hours, If not by guilt, yet wound us by their flight, If folly bounds our prospect by the grave, All feeling of futurity benumb'd; All godlike passion for eternals quench'd: All relish of realities expir'd: Renounc'd all correspondence with the skies; Our freedom chain'd; quite wingless our desire; In fense dark prison'd all that ought to foar: Prone to the centre; crawling in the dust; Difmounted every great and glorious aim; Embruted every faculty divine: Heart-buried in the rubbish of the world. The world, that gulph of fouls, immortal fouls, Souls elevate, angelic, wing'd with fire To reach the distant skies, and triumph there On thrones, which shall not mourn their masters chang'd Though we from earth; etherial, they that fell Such veneration due, O man, to man.

Who venerate themselves, the world despise. For what, gay friend! is this escutcheon'd world. Which hangs out DEATH in one eternal night? A night, that glooms us in the noon tide ray, And wraps our thought, at banquets, in the shroud-Life's little stage is a small eminence, Inch high the grave above; that home of man, Where dwells the multitude; we gaze around, We read their monuments, we sigh; and while We sigh, we sink; and are what we deplor'd;

Lamenting, or lamented, all our lot!

leath at distance? No: he has been on thee; given fure earnest of his final blow. hours, which lately fmil'd, where are they now? to thought, and ghastly! drown'd, all drown'd it great deep, which nothing disembogues; dying, they bequeath'd thee small renown. est are on the wing; how fleet their flight? dy has the fatal train took fire: ment, and the world's blown up to thee; un is darkness, and the stars are dust. s greatly wife to talk with our past hours: isk them, what report they bore to heaven; now they might have borne more welcome news. answers form what men experience call; dom's friend, her best; if not, worst foe. oncile them! kind experience cries, re's nothing here, but what as nothing weighs; more our joy, the more we know it vain; by fuccess are tutor'd to despair.' it only thus, but must be so. knows not this, though gray, is still a child. then from earth the grasp of fond desire. h anchor, and fome happier clime explore. : thou fo moor'd thou can'ft not difengage, ive thy thoughts a ply to future scenes? by life's passing breath, blown up from earth, , as the fummer's dust, we take in air ment's giddy flight, and fall again; he dull mass, increase the trodden soil. leep till earth herfelf shall be no more: then (as emmets, their small world o'erthrown) ore amaz'd. from out earth's ruins crawl. rife to fate extreme of foul or fair. an's own choice, (controuler of the skies!) m's despotic will, perhaps one hour,

(O how omnipotent is time!) decrees: Should not each warning give a strong alarm Warning, far less than that of bosom torn From bosom, bleeding o'er the sacred dead ! Should not each dial strike us as we pass. Portentous, as the written wall, which struck. O'er midnight bowls, the proud Affyrian pale, Ere while high flush'd with insolence and wine? Like that, the dial speaks; and points to thee, Lorenzo! loth to break the banquet up. O man, thy kingdom is departing from thee; And, while it lasts, is emptier than my shade. Its filent language fuch: nor need'st thou call Thy Magi, to decypher what it means. Know, like the Median, fate is in thy walls: Dost ask, How? whence? Belshazzer like, amaz'd? Man's make encloses the fure feeds of death; Life feeds the murderer: ingrate! he thrives On her own meal, and then his numle devours. But, here, Lorenzo, the delufion lies:

But, here, Lorenzo, the delution lies:
That folar shadow, as it measures life,
It life resembles too: life speeds away
From point to point, though seeming to stand still.
The cunning sugitive is swift by steath:
Too subtle is the movement to be seen;
Yet soon man's hour is up, and we are gone.
Warnings point out our danger; gnomons, time:
As these are useless when the sun is set;
So those, but when more glorious reason shines.
Reason should judge in all; in reason's eye,
That sedentary shadow travels hard.
But such our gravitation to the wrong,
So prone our hearts to whisper what we wish,
'Tis later with the wise, than he's aware.

A Wilmington goes shower than the fun;

And all mankind mistake their time of day; Ev'n age itself. Fresh hopes are hourly sown. In surrow'd brows. So gentle life's descent, We shut our eyes, and think it is a plain. We take sair days in winter, for the spring; And turn our blessings into bane. Since oft Man must compute that age he cannot seel, He scarce believes he's older for his years. Thus, at life's latest eve, we keep in store One disappointment sure, to crown the rest; The disappointment of a promis'd hour.

On this, or fimilar, Philander! thou Whose mind was moral, as the preacher's tongue; And strong, to wield all science, worth the name; How often we talk'd down the summer's sun, And cool'd our passions by the breezy stream? How often thaw'd, and shorten'd winter's eve, By consist kind, that struck out latent truth. Best found, so sought; to the recluse more coy? Thoughts disintangle passing o'er the lip; Clean runs the thread; if not, 'tis thrown away, Or kept to tye up nomense for a song; Song, fashionably fruitles; such as stains. The fancy, and unhallow'd passion sires; Chiming her saints to Cytherea's fane.

Know'st thou, Lorenzo! what a friend centains?
As bees mixt necture draw from fragrant flow'rs,
So men from Friendshie, wildom and delight;
Twins ty'd by nature, if they part they die.
Hast thou no friend to set thy mind abroach?
Good sense will staguate. Thoughts that up, want air,
And spoil, like hales unopen'd to the sun.
Had thought decinal, sweet speech had been deny'd;
Speech, thought's canal! speech thought's criterion tool
Thought in the mine, many scene forth gold or dross;

When coin'd in word, we know its real worth-If sterling, store it for thy future use; 'Twill buy thee benefit; perhaps, renown. Thought too, deliver'd, is the more possest: Teaching, we learn; and giving, we retain The births of intellect; when dumb, forgot. Speech ventilates our intellectual fire; Speech burnishes our mental magazine; Brightens, for ornament; and whets, for use. What numbers, sheath'd in erudition, lye, Plung'd to the hilts in venerable tomes, And rusted in; who might have borne an edge, And play'd a sprightly beam, if born to speech; If born bleft heirs of half their mother's tongue? 'Tis thought's exchange, which, like th' alternate push Of waves conflicting, breaks the learned fcum, And defecates the student's standing pool.

In contemplation is his proud resource?
'Tis poor, as proud, by converse unsustain'd.
Rude thought runs wild in contemplation's field;
Converse, the menage, breaks it to the bit
Of due restraint; and emulation's spur
Gives graceful energy, by rivals aw'd.
'Tis converse qualifies for solitude;
As exercise, for falutary rest.
By that untutor'd, contemplation raves;
And nature's fool, by wisdom is outdone.

Wisdom, the richer than Peruvian mines,
And sweeter than the sweet ambresial hive,
What is she, but the means of happiness?
That unobtain'd, than folly more a fool;
A melancholy fool, without her bells.
Friendship, the means of wisdom, richly gives
The precious end, which makes our wisdom wife.
Nature, in zeal for human amin,

Denies, or damps, an undivided joy.
Joy is an import; joy is an exchange;
Joy flies monopolists: it calls for two;
Rich fruit! heav'n planted! never pluckt by one.
Needful auxiliars are our friends, to give
To focial man true relish of himself.
Full on ourselves descending in a line
Pleasure's bright beam, is feeble in delight:
Delight intense, is taken by rebound;
Reverberated pleasures fire the breast.

Celestial happiness, where'er she stoops To visit earth, one shrine the goddess finds. And one alone, to make her fweet amends For absent heav'n—the bosom of a friend: Where heart meets heart, reciprocally foft, Each other's pillow to repose divine. Beware the counterfeit: in passion's flame Hearts melt; but melt like ice, soon harder froze. True love strikes root in reason: passion's foe: Virtue alone entenders us for life: I wrong her much—entenders us for ever. Of friendship's fairest fruits, the fruit most fair Is virtue kindling at a rival fire, And, emulously, rapid in her race. O the foft enmity! endearing strife! This carries friendship to her noon tide point. And gives the rivet of eternity.

From friendship, which outlives my former themes, Glorious survivor of old time, and death!
From friendship, thus, that flow'r of heavenly seed, The wise extract earth's most Hyblean bliss, Superior wisdom, crown'd with smiling joy.

But for whom blossoms this Elysian flower?

Abroad they find, who cherish it at home.

Lorenzo! pardon, what my love extorts,

An honest love, and not afraid to frown. Tho' choice of follies fasten on the great, None clings more obstinate, than fancy fond, That facred friendship is their easy prey; Caught by the wafture of a golden lure, Or fascination of a high born smile. Their fmiles, the great, and the coquet, throw out For other's hearts, tenacious of their own: And we no less of ours, when such the bait. Ye fortune's cofferers! ye powers of wealth! You do your rent rolls most felonious wrong, By taking our attachment to yourselves. Can gold gain friendship? impudence of hope ! As well mere man an angel might beget. Love, and love only, is the loan for love. Lorenzo! pride repress; nor hope to find A friend, but what has found a friend in thee. All like the purchase; few the price will pay: And this makes friends fuch miracles below. What if (fince daring on so nice a theme) A shew thee friendship delicate, as dear, Of tender violations apt to die? Referve will wound it; and diffrust, destroy. Deliberate on all things with thy friend: But fince friends grow not thick on ev'ry bough. Nor every friend unrotten at the core; First, on thy friend, deliberate with thyself; Pause, ponder, sift; not eager in the choice. Nor jealous of the chosen: fixing, fix: Judge before friendship, then confide till death. Well, for thy friend; but nobler far for thee; How gallant danger for earth's highest prize? A friend is worth all hazards we can run.

* Poor is the friendless master of a world:

A world in purchase for a friend is gain.

So fung he (angels hear that angel fing! Angels from friendship gather half their joy) So fung Philander, as his friend went round In the rich ichor, in the gen'rous blood Of Bacchus, purple god of joyous wit, A brow folute, and ever laughing eye. He drank long health, and virtue, to his friend; His friend, who warm'd him more, who more infpir'd. Friendship's the wine of life; but friendship new (Not fuch was his) is neither strong, nor pure. O! for the bright complexion, cordial warmth, And elevating spirit, of a friend, For twenty fummers ripening by my fide: All feculence of falsehood long thrown down; All focial virtues rifing in his foul; As crystal clear; and smiling, as they rife! Here nectar flows; it sparkles in our fight; Rich to the taste, and genuine from the heart. High flavour'd blifs for gods! on earth how rare! On earth how loft !- Philander is no more.

Think'st thou the theme intoxicates my long? Am I too warm ?--too warm I cannot be. I lov'd him much; but now I love him more. Like birds, whose beauties languish, half conceal'd, Till, mounted on the wing, their gloffy plumes Expanded shine with azure, green, and gold; How bleffings brighten as they take their flight! His flight Philander took; his upward flight, If ever foul afcended. Had he dropt. (That eagle genius!) O had he let fall One feather as he flew: I, then, had wrote, What friends might flatter; prudent foes forbear; Rivals scarce damn; and Zoilus reprieve. Yet what I can, I must: it were profane To quench a glory lighted at the fixes,

And cast in shadows his illustrious close. Strange! the theme most affecting, most sublime, Momentous most to man, should sleep unsung! And yet it sleeps, by genius unawak'd, Painim or Christian; to the blush of wit. Man's highest triumph! man's prosoundest fall! The death bed of the just! is yet undrawn By mortal hand: it merits a divine: Angels should paint it, angels ever there; There, on a post of honour, and of joy.

Dare I prefume, then? but Philander bids;
And glory tempts, and inclination calls—
Yet am I struck; as struck the soul, beneath
Aerial groves impenetrable gloom;
Or, in some mighty ruin's solemn shade;
Or, gazing by pale lamps on high born dust,
In vaults; thin courts of poor unstatter'd kings;
Or, at the midnight altar's hallow'd stame.
It is religion to proceed: I pause—
And, enter, aw'd, the temple of my theme.
Is it his death-bed? No; it is his shrine:
Behold him, there, just rising to a god.

The chamber where the good man meets his fate, Is privileg'd beyond the common walk Of virtuous life, quite in the verge of heaven. Fly, ye profane! if not, draw near with awe, Receive the bleffing, and adore the chance, That threw in this Bethefda your difease; If unrestor'd by this, despair your cure. For, here, resistless demonstration dwells; A death-bed's a detector of the heart. Here tir'd dissimulation drops her masque, Through life's grimace, that mistress of the scene! Here real, and apparent, are the same. You see the man; you see his hold on heav'n;

If found his virtue; as Philander's, found.
Heav'n waits not the last moment, owns her friends
'On this side death; and points them out to men,
A lecture, silent, but of sov'reign pow'r!
To vice, confusion; and to virtue, peace.

Whatever farce the boastful hero plays, Virtue alone has majesty in death; And greater still, the more the tyrant frowns. Philander! he severely frown'd on thee.

'No warning given! unceremonious fate!

'A fudden rulh from life's meridian joys!
'A wrench from all we love! from all we are!

A reftless bed of pain! a plunge opaque

Beyond conjecture! feeble nature's dread!

Strong reason's shudder at the dark unknown!

A sun extinguish'd! a just opening grave!

And oh! the last, last; what? (can words express? Thought reach?) the last, last—filence of a friend! Where are those horrors, that amazement, where, This hideous group of ills, which singly shock, Demand from man?—I thought him man till now.

Thro' nature's wreck, thro' vanquish'd agonies, (Like the stars struggling thro' this midnight gloom) What gleams of joy! what more than human peace! Where the frail mortal? the poor abject worm? No, not in death, the mortal to be found. His conduct is a legacy for all, Richer than Mammon's for his single heir. His comforters he comforts; great in ruin, With unreluctant grandeur, gives, not yields His soul sublime; and closes with his fate.

How our hearts burnt within us at the scene! Whence, this brave bound o'er limits fix'd to man? His God sustains him in his final hour! His final hour brings glory to his God!

Man's glory Heav'n vouchfafes to call her own. We gaze; we weep; mixt tears of grief and joy! Amazement strikes! Devotion bursts to stame! Christians adore! and Insidels believe.

As fome tall tower, or lofty mountain's brow, Detains the fun, illustrious from its height; While rifing vapours, and descending shades, With damps, and darkness, drown the spacious vale. Undampt by doubt, undarken'd by despair, Philander, thus augustly rears his head, At that black hour, which gen'ral horror sheds On the low level of th' inglorious throng. Sweet peace, and heavenly hope, and humble joy, Divinely beam on his exalted soul; Destruction gild, and crown him for the skies, With incommunicable lustre, bright.

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE THIR!

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COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE THIRD.

FROM dreams, where thought in fancy's maze rum To reason, that heaven-lighted lamp in man, [mad, Once more I wake; and at the destin'd hour, Punctual as lovers to the moment fworn. I keep my affignation with my woe. O! lost to virtue, lost to manly thought, Lost to the noble fallies of the foul! Who think it folitude to be alone. Communion sweet! communion large, and high! Our reason, guardian angel, and our God! . Then nearest these, when others most remote: And all, ere long, shall be remote, but these. How dreadful, then, to meet them all alone. A stranger! unacknowledg'd! unapprov'd! Now woo them; wed them; bind them to thy break; To win thy wish, creation has no more. Or if we wish a fourth, it is a friend-But friends, how mortal! dangerous the defire. Take Phoebus to yourselves, ye basking bards! Inebriate at fair fortune's fountain head. And reeling thro' the wilderness of joy;

Where sense runs savage, broke from reason's chair

And fings false peace, till smother'd by the pall.
My fortune is unlike; unlike my fong;
Unlike the deity my fong invokes.
I to-day's fost-ey'd fister pay my court,
(Endymion's rival!) and her aid implore;
Now first implored in succour to the muse.

Thou, who didst lately borrow* Cynthia's form, And modestly forego thine own! O thou, Who didst thyself, at midnight hours, inspire! Say, why not Cynthia, patroness of song? As thou her crescent, she thy character Assumes; still more a goddess by the change.

Are there demurring wits, who dare dispute This revolution in the world infpir'd? Ye train Pierian! to the lunar fphere. In filent hour, address your ardent call For aid immortal; less her brother's right. She, with the fpheres harmonious, nightly leads The mazy dance, and hears their matchless strain, A strain for gods, deny'd to mortal ear. Transmit it heard, thou silver queen of heaven! What title, or what name, endears thee most? Cynthia! Cyllene! Phoebe! or dost hear With higher gust, fair P-d of the skies? Is that the foft enchantment calls thee down. More pow'rful than of old Circean charm? Come: but from heavenly banquets with thee bring The foul of fong, and whifper in mine ear The theft divine; or in propitious dreams (For dreams are thine) transfuse it thro' the breast Of thy first votary—but not thy last; If, like thy name-fake, thou art ever kind.

! At the Duke of Norfolk's malquerade.

And kind thou wilt be: kind on fuch a theme: A theme so like thee, a quite lunar theme. Soft, modest, melancholy, female, fair! A theme that rose all pale, and told my soul, 'Twas night; on her fond hopes perpetual night; A night which struck a damp, a deadlier damp, Than that which smote me from Philander's tomb. Narcissa follows, ere his tomb is clos'd. Woes cluster; rare are folitary woes: They love a train, they tread each other's heel; Her death invades his mournful right, and claims The grief that started from my lids for him: Seizes the faithless, alienated tear. Or shares it, ere it falls. So frequent death, Sorrow, he more than causes, he confounds; For human fighs his rival strokes contend. And make distress, distraction. Oh Philander! What was thy fate? a double fate to me: Portent, and pain! a menace, and a blow! Like the black raven hov'ring o'er my peace, Not less a bird of omen, than of prey. It call'd Narcissa long before her hour: It call'd her tender foul, by break of blifs, From the first blossom, from the buds of joy; Those few our noxious fate unblasted leaves In this inclement clime of human life.

Sweet harmonist! and beautiful as sweet!
And young as beautiful! and fost as young!
And gay as soft! and innocent as gay!
And happy (if aught happy here) as good!
For fortune fond had built her nest on high.
Like birds quite exquisite of note and plume,
Transfixt by fate (who loves a losty mark)
How from the summit of the grove ske fell,
And left it unharmonious! all its charm

Extinguish'd in the wonders of her fong! Her fong still vibrates in my ravish'd ear, Still melting there, and with voluptuous pain (O to forget her!) thrilling thro' my heart!

Song, beauty, youth, love, virtue, joy! this group Of bright ideas, flow'rs of paradife, As yet unforfeit! in one blaze we bind. Kneel, and present it to the skies; as all We guess of heaven: and these were all her own: And she was mine; and I was—was! most blest. Gay title of the deepest misery! As bodies grow more pond'rous, robb'd of life: Good loft weighs more in grief, than gain'd, in joy. Like bloffom'd trees o'erturn'd by vernal storm, Lovely in death the beauteous ruin lay: And if in death still lovely, lovelier there: Far lovelier! pity fwells the tide of love. And will not the fevere excuse a figh? Scorn the proud man that is asham'd to weep; Our tears indulg'd indeed deferve our shame. Ye that e'er lost an angel! pity me.

Soon as the lustre languish'd in her eye,
Dawning a dimmer day on human sight;
And on her cheek, the residence of spring,
Pale omen sate; and scatter'd sears around
On all that saw (and who would cease to gaze,
That once had seen?) with haste, parental haste,
I slew, I smatch'd her from the rigid north,
Her native bed, on which bleak Boreas blew,
And bore her nearer to the sun; the sun
(As if the sun could envy) check'd his beam,
Deny'd his wonted succour, nor with more
Regret beheld her drooping, than the bells
Of lilies; fairest lilies not so fair.

Queen lilies! and ye painted populace!
Who dwell in fields, and lead ambrofial lives;
In morn and ev'ning dew, your beauties bathe,
And drink the fun; which gives your cheeks to glow,
And out-blush (mine excepted) ev'ry fair;
You gladlier grew, ambitious of her hand,
Which often crop'd your odours, incense meet
To thought so pure; her flow'ry state of mind.
In joy unfall'n. Ye lovely fugitives!
Coeval race with man! for man you smile;
Why not smile at him too? you share indeed
His sudden pass; but not his constant pain.

So man is made, nought ministers delight,
But what his glowing passions can engage;
And glowing passions, bent on aught below,
Must, soon or late, with anguish turn the scale;
And anguish, after rapture, how severe!
Rapture! bold man! who tempts the wrath divine,
By plucking fruit deny'd to mortal taste,
While here, presuming on the rights of heaven.
For transport dost thou call on ev'ry hour,
Lorenzo? At thy friend's expence be wise;
Lean not on earth; 'twill pierce thee to the heart,
A broken reed, at best; but, oft, a spear;
On its sharp point peace bleeds, and hope expires.

Turn, hopeless thought! turn from her: thought reResenting rallies, and wakes ev'ry wee. [pell'd,
Snatch'd ere thy prime! and in thy bridal hour!
And when kind fortune, with thy lover, smil'd!
And when high-stavour'd thy fresh-op'ning joys!
And when blind man pronounc'd thy bliss complete!
And on a foreign shore; where strangers wept!
Strangers to thee; and, more surprising still;
Strangers to kindness, wept: their eyes let fall
Inhuman tears; strange tears! that trickled down

From marble hearts! obdurate tenderness!
A tenderness that call'd them more severe;
In spite of nature's soft persuasion, steel'd;
While nature melted, superstition rav'd;
That mourn'd the dead; and this deny'd a grave.

Their fighs incens'd; fighs foreign to the will! Their will the tyger fuck'd, outrag'd the form. For, oh! the curst ungodliness of zeal! While finful fleth relented, spirit nurst In blind infallibility's embrace. The fainted spirit petrify'd the breast; Deny'd the charity of dust, to spread O'er dust! a charity their dogs enjoy. What could L do ! what fuceour ? what resource ? With pious facrilege, a grave I stole; With impious piety, that grave I wrong'd; Short in my duty; coward in my grief L More like her murderer, than friend, I crept, With soft-suspended step; and, musted deep In midnight darkness, whisper'd my last sigh. I whisper'd what should echo thro their realms: Nor writ her name, whose tomb should pierce the skies. Presumptuous sear! how durst I dread her foes, While nature's loudest dictates I obey'd? Pardon necessity, blest shade! of grief-And indignation rival bursts I pour'd; Half-execration mingled with my prayer; Kindled at man, while I his Gop ador'd: Sore-grudg'd the favage land her facred dust; Stampt the curk foil; and with humanity (Deny'd Narciffa) wish'd them all a grave.

Glows my refentment into guilt! what guilt Can equal violations of the dead?

The dead how facred! facred is the dust Of this heav'n-labour'd form, erest, divine!

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This heav'n-affum'd majestic robe of earth,
He deign'd to wear, who hung the vast expanse
With azure bright, and cloth'd the fim in gold.
When ev'ry passion sleeps that can offend;
When strikes us ev'ry motive that can melt;
When manican weak his rancour uncontroul'd,
That strongest curb on insult and ill-will;
Then, spleen to dust? the dust of innocence;
An angel's dust?—This Luciser transcends;
When he contended for the patriarch's bones,
'Twas not the strike of malice; but of pride;
The strife of pontist pride, not pontist gall.

Far lefs than this is shocking in a race Most wretched, but from streams of mutual love: And uncreated, but for love divine : And, but for love divine, this moment, loft, By fate reforb'd, and funk in endless night. Man, hard of heart to man! of horrid things Most horrid! 'mid stupendous, highly strange! Yet oft his courtefies are smoother wrongs: Pride brandifies the favours he confers. And contumelious his humanity: What then is vengeance? hear it not, ve ftars? And thou, pale moon! turn paler at the found; Man is to man the forest, furest ill. A previous blast foretells the rifing storm; O'erwhelming turrets threaten ere they fall; Volcanos bellow ere they difembogue; Earth trembles ere her yawning jaws devour; And finoke betrays the wide-confurning fire :: Ruin from man is most conceal'd when near. And fends the dreadful tidings in the blow. Is this the flight of fancy? would:it were! Heav'n's Sov'reign faves all beings but himself, and That hideous fight, a naked human bearteen this

Fir'd is the muse? and let the muse be fir'd: Who not inflam'd, when what he speaks, he feels. And in the nerve most tender, in his friends? Shame to mankind! Philander had his foes: He felt the truths I fing, and I in him, But he, nor I, feel more; past ills, Nareissa! Are funk in thee, thou recent wound of heart! Which bleeds with other cares, with other pangs: Pangs num'rous, as the num'rous ills that swarm'd O'er thy diftinguish'd fate, and, chast'ring there Thick as the locust on the land of Nile. Made death more deadly, and more dark the grave. Reflect (if not forgot my touching tale) How was each circumstance with aspics arm'd? An aspic, each; and all, an Hydra-woe. What strong Herculean virtue could suffice ?-Or is it virtue to be conquer'd here? This hoary cheek, a train of tears bedews: And each tear mourns its own distinct distress: And each diffress, distinctly mourn'd, demands Of grief still more, as heighten'd by the whole. A grief like this proprietors excludes: Not friends alone such obsequies deplore; They make mankind the mourner: carry fighs Far as the fatal fame can wing her way, And turn the gayest thought of gayest age, Down their right channel, thro' the vale of death.

The vale of death! that hush'd Cimmerian vale, Where darkness, breeding o'er unsinish'd fates, With raven wing incumbent, waits the day (Dread day!) that interdicts all future change! That subterranean world, that land of ruin! Fit walk, Lorenzo, for proud human thought! There let my thought expatiate; and explore Ballamic truths, and healing sentiments.

Of all most wanted, and most welcome, here. For gay Lorenzo's fake, and for thy own, My foul! 'The fruits of dying friends furvey;

• Expose the vain of life; weigh life and death;

· Give death his eulogy; thy fear fubdue;

And labour that first palm of noble minds,

· A manly fcorn of terror from the tomb.'

This harvest reap from thy Narcissa's grave. As poets feign'd from Ajax' streaming blood Arose, with grief inscrib'd, a mournful flow'r: Let wisdom blossom from my mortal wound, And, first, of dying friends; what fruit from these? It brings us more than triple aid: an aid To chase our thoughtlessness, fear, pride, and guilt.

Our dying friends come o'er us like a cloud, To damp our brainless ardours; and abate That glare of life, which often blinds the wife. Our dying friends are pioneers, to fmooth Our rugged pass to death; to break those bars Of terror, and abhorrence, nature throws Cross our obstructed way; and, thus, to make Welcome, as fafe, our port from ev'ry ftorm. Each friend by fate fnatch'd from us, is a plume Pluck'd from the wing of human vanity, Which makes us stoop from our aerial heights, And, damp'd with omen of our own decease, On drooping pinions of ambition lower'd, Just skim earth's surface, ere we break it up, O'er putrid earth to scratch a little dust, And fave the world a nuifance. Smitten friends Are angels fent on errands full of love; For us they languish, and for us they die: And shall they languish, shall they die, in vain: Ungrateful, shall we grieve their hovering shades, Which wait the revolution in our hearts?

we disdain their filent, soft address : posthumous advice, and pious prayer? ess, as herds that graze their hallow'd graves. under foot their agonies and groans: ate their anguish, and destroy their deaths? enzo! no; the thought of death indulge; t its wholesome empire; let it reign. cind chastifer of thy foul in joy! gn will spread thy glorious conquests far, till the tumults of thy ruffled breast : zious aera! golden days, begin! rought of death, shall, like a god, inspire, vhy not think on death; is life the themery thought? and wish of ev'ry hour? ong of ev'ry joy? furprifing truth? eaten spaniel's fondness not so strange. ve the numerous ills that feize on life eir own property, their lawful prey: an has measur'd half his weary stage. xuries have left him no referve. aiden relishes, unbroach'd delights: ld-ferv'd repetitions he subsists, n the tasteless present chews the past; sted chews, and scarce can swallow down: avish ancestors, his earlier years disinherited his future hours, i starve on orts, and glean their former field. e ever here, Lorenzo!-Shocking thought! ocking, they who wish, disown it too; n from shame, what they from folly crave. ver in the womb, nor fee the light? hat live ever here !---With lab'ring step ad our former footsteps? Pace the round il? To climb life's worn heavy wheel, draws up nothing new? To beat, and b

The beaten track? To bid each wretched day The former mock? To furfeit on the same. And yawn our joys? or thank a misery For change, tho' fad? To fee what we have feen? Hear till unhear'd the same old slabber'd tale? To taste the tasted, and at each return Less tasteful? O'er our palates to decant Another vintage? Strain a flatter year, Thro' loaded vessels, and a laxer tone? Crazy machines to grind earth's wasted fruits! Ill-ground, and worse concocted! Load, not life! The rational foul kennels of excess! Still streaming thorough-fares of dull debauch! Trembling each gulp, left death should fnatch thebow Such of our fine ones is the wish refin'd! So would they have it : elegant defire! Why not invite the bellowing stalls, and wilds But fuch examples might their riot awe. Thro' want of virtue, that is, want of thought, (Tho' on bright thought they father all their flights To what are they reduc'd? to love, and hate, The fame vain world; to censure and espouse, This painted shrew of life, who calls them fool Each moment of each day; to flatter bad Thro' dread of worse; to cling to this rude rock, Barren, to them, of good, and sharp with ills, And hourly blacken'd with impending storms, And infamous for wrecks of human hope-Scar'd at the gloomy gulph, that yawns beneath. Such are their triumphs! fuch their pangs of joy! 'Tis time, high time, to shift this dismal scene. This hugg'd, this hideous state, what art can cure One only; but that one, what all may reach; Virtue—She, wonder-working goddess! charms That rock to bloom; and tames the painted threw And what will more furprize, Lorenzo! gives To life's fick, nauseous iteration, change; And straitens nature's circle to a line. Believ'st thou this, Lorenzo? lend an ear, A patient ear, thou'lt blush to disbelieve. A languid, leaden iteration reigns, And ever must, o'er those, whose joys are joys Of fight, fmell, tafte. The cuckoo-feafons fing The same dull note to such as nothing prize, But what those seasons from the teeming earth, To doating fense indulge. But nobler minds, Which relish fruits unripen'd by the sun, Make their days various; various as the dyes On the dove's neck, which wanton in his rays. On minds of dove-like innocence possest, On lighten'd minds, that balk in virtue's beams. Nothing hangs tedious, nothing old revolves in that, for which they long; for which they live. Their glorious efforts, wing'd with heav'nly hope, Each rising morning sees still higher rise; Each bounteous dawn its movelty presents To worth maturing, new strength, lustre, fame; While nature circle, like a chariot-wheel Rolling beneath their elevated aims, Makes their fair prospect fairer ev'ry hour;

And shall we then, for virtue's sake, commence Apostates? and turn insidels for joy? A truth it is, few doubt, but fewer trust, He sins against this life, who slights the next.' What is this life? how few their fav'rite know? Fond in the dark, and blind in our embrace, is nessionately laying life, we make

y passionately loving life, we make

Advancing virtue, in a line to blis;
Virtue, which Christian motives best inspire!
And blis, which Christian schemes alone insure!

Lov'd life unlovely; hugging her to death.
We give to time eternity's regard;
And, dreaming, take our passage for our port.
Life has no value, as an end, but means;
An end deplorable! a means divine!
When 'tis our all, 'tis nothing; worse than nought
A nest of pains; when held as nothing, much:
Like some fair hum'rists, life is most enjoy'd,
When courted least; most worth, when disesteem's
Then 'tis the seat of comfort, rich in peace;
In prospect richer far; important! awful!
Not to be mention'd, but with shouts of praise!
Not to be thought on, but with tides of joy!
The mighty basis of eternal blis!

Where now the barren rock? the painted shrew. Where now, Lorenzo! life's eternal round? Have I not made my triple promise good? Vain is the world; but only to the wain. To what compare we then this varying scene, Whose worth ambiguous rises, and declines? Waxes and wanes? (in all propitious, night Assistant and indigent; but rich In borrow'd lustre from a higher sphere. When gross guilt interposes, lab'ring earth, O'ershadow'd, mourns a deep eclipse of joy; Her joys, at brightest, pallid to that sont Of full essugent glory, whence they slow.

Nor is that glory distant: Oh Lorenzo A good man, and an angel; these between How thin the barrier? what divides their fate? Perhaps a moment; or, perhaps a year.; Or, if an age, it is a moment still.; A moment, or eternity's forgot.

Then be, what once they were, who now are go

Be what Philander was, and claim the skies,
Starts timid nature at the gloomy pass?
The soft transition call it, and be cheer'd:
Such it is often, and why not to thee?
To hope the best is pious, brave, and wise;
And may itself procure, what it presumes.
Life is much statter'd, death is much traduc'd;
Compare the rivals, and the kinder crown.
'Strange competition!'—True, Lorenzo! strange!
So little life can cast into the scale.

Life makes the foul dependent on the dust;
Death gives her wings to mount above the spheres.
Thro' chinks, styl'd organs, dim life peeps at light;
Death bursts th' involving cloud, and all is day:
All eye, all ear, the dismbody'd power.
Death has seign'd evils, nature shall not seel,
Life, ills substantial, wisdom cannot shun.
Is not the mighty mind, that son of heaven!
By tyrant life dethron'd, imprison'd, pain'd?
By death enlarg'd, enaobled, deify'd.?
Death but entombs the body; life the soul.

Is death then guiltles? How he marks his way
With dreadful waste of what deserves to shine!
Art, genius, fortune, elevated power!
With various lustres these light up the world,
Which death puts out, and darkens human race.
I grant, Lorenzo! this indistment just.
The sage, peer, potentate, king, conqueror!
Death humbles these; more barb'rous life, the man.
Life is the triumph of our mould'ring clay;
Death, of the spirit infinite! divine!
Death has no dread, but what frail life imparts;
Nor life true joy, but what kind death improves.
No.blis has life to boast, till death can give

Far greater; life's a debtor to the grave, Dark lattice! letting in eternal day.

Lorenzo! blush at fondness for a life,
Which sends celestial souls on errands vile.
To cater for the sense; and serve at boards,
Where ev'ry ranger of the wilds, perhaps
Each reptile, justly claims our upper hand.
Luxurious feast! a soul, a soul immortal,
In all the dainties of a brute bemir'd!
Lorenzo! blush at terror for a death,
Which gives thee to repose in sestive bowers,
Where nestars sparkle, angels minister,
And more than angels share, and raise, and crown,
And eternize the birth, bloom, bursts of bliss.
What need I more? O death, the palm is thine.

Then welcome, death! thy dreaded harbingers, Age, and disease; disease tho' long my guest; That plucks my nerves, those tender strings of life; Which, pluckt a little more, will tall the bell, That calls my few friends to my funeral; Where feeble nature drops, perhaps a tear, While reason and religion, better taught, Congratulate the dead, and crown his tomb With wreath triumphant. Death is victory; It binds in chains, the raging ills of life: Luft and ambition, wrath and avarice. Dragg'd at his chariot-wheel, applaud his power. That ills corrosive, cares importunate, Are not immortal too. O death! is thine. Our day of dissolution !- name it right; 'Tis our great pay-day; 'tis our harvest, rich And ripe: what the the fickle, fometimes keen, Just scars us as we reap the golden grain? More than thy balm. O Gilead! heals the wound. Birth's feeble cry, and death's deep dismal groan,

Are slender tributes low-taxt nature pays
For mighty gain; the gain of each, a life!
But O! the last the former so transcends,
Life dies, compar'd; life lives beyond the grave.

And feel I, death! no joy from thought of thee Death, the great counsellor, who man inspires With ev'ry nobler thought, and fairer deed! Death, the deliv'rer, who rescues man! Death, the rewarder, who the rescu'd crowns! Death, that absolves my birth, a curse without it! Rich death, that realizes all my cares, Toils, virtues, hopes; without it a chimera! Death, of all pain the period, not of joy: Joy's fource and fubject, still subfist unburt: One, in my foul; and one, in her great fire; Tho' the four winds were warring for my dust. Yes, and from winds, and waves, and central night. Tho' prison'd there, my dust too I reclaim, (To dust when drop proud nature's proudest spheres) And live entire. Death is the crown of life: Were death deny'd, poor man would live in vain; Were death deny'd, to live would not be life: Were death deny'd, ev'n fools would wish to die. Death wounds to cure: we fall; we rife; we reign! Spring from our fetters; fasten in the skies; Where blooming Eden withers in our fight: Death gives us more than was in Eden loft. This king of terrors is the prince of peace. When shall I die to vanity, pain, death? When shall I die ?-- When shall I live for ever ?

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE FOURTH.

THE

CHRISTIAN TRIUMPH;

CONTAINING

OUR ONLY CURE FOR THE FEAR OF DEATH:

AND

PROPER SENTIMENTS OF HEART ON THAT INESTI-MABLE BLESSING.

BUMBLY INSCRIBED

TO THE HONOURABLE

MR. YORKE.

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE FOURTH.

MUCH-INDEBTED Muse. O York! intrudes. d the fmiles of fortune, and of youth, ie ear is patient of a ferious fong. r deep implanted in the breast of man dread of death? I fing its fov'reign cure. 'hy start at death? where is he? death arriv'd, ist: not come, or gone, he's never here. hope, fensation fails; black-boding man rives, not fuffers death's tremendous blow. knell, the shroud, the mattock, and the grave: deep damp vault, the darkness, and the worm; le are the bugbears of a winter's eve, terrors of the living, not the dead. gination's fool, and error's wretch, makes a death, which nature never made; n on the point of his own fancy falls; feels a thousand deaths, in fearing one. it were death frightful, what has age to fear? udent, age should meet the friendly foe, shelter in his hospitable gloom.

I scarce can meet a monument, but holds
My younger; every date cries—'Come away.'
And what recalls me? look the world around,
And tell me what: the wisest cannot tell,
Should any born of woman give his thought
Full range, on just dislike's unbounded field;
Of things, the vanity; of men, the slaws;
Flaws in the best; the many, slaw all o'er;
As leopards, spotted, or as Ethiops, dark;
Vivacious ill; good dying immature;
(How immature, Narcissa's marble tells)
And at its death bequeathing endless pain;
His heart, tho' bold, would sicken at the sight,
And spend itself in sighs, for suture scenes.

But grant to life, (and just it is to grant To lucky life) some perquisites of joy; A time there is, when, like a thrice-told tale, Long-risled life of sweet can yield no more, But from our comment on the comedy, Pleasing reslections on parts well sustain'd, Or purpos'd emendations where we fail'd, Or hopes of plaudits from our candid judge, When, on their exit, souls are bid unrobe, Toss fortune back her tinsel, and her plume, And drop this mask of slesh behind the scene.

With me, that time is come; my world is dead A new world rifes, and new manners reign: Foreign comedians, a fpruce band! arrive, To push me from the scene, or his me there. What a pert race starts up! the strangers gaze, And I at them; my neighbour is unknown; Nor that the worst: ah me! the dire effect Of loit'ring here, of death defrauded long: Of old so gracious (and let that suffice) My very master knows me not.

Shall I dare fay, peculiar is the fate;
I've been so long remember'd, I'm forgot.
An object ever pressing dims the fight,
And hides behind its ardour to be seen.
When in his courtiers ears I pour my plaint,
They drink it as the nectar of the great;
And squeeze my hand, and beg me come to-morrow;
Refusal! canst thou wear a smoother form?

Indulge me, nor conceive I drop my theme: Who cheapens life, abates the fear of death: Twice-told the period fpent on stubborn Troy, Court favour, yet untaken, I besiege; Ambition's ill-judg'd effort to be rich. Alas! ambition makes my little, less: Embitt'ring the posses'd: why wish'd-for more? Wishing, of all employments, is the worst; Philosophy's reverse! and health's decay! Were I as plump as Rall'd theology, Wishing would waste me to this shade again, Were I as wealthy as a South-sea dream, Wishing is an expedient to be poor. Wishing, that constant hestic of a fool: Caught at a court; purg'd off by purer air, And fimpler diet; gifts of rural life!

Bleft be that hand divine which gently laid My heart at rest beneath this humble shed. The world's a stately bark, on dang'rous seas, With pleasure seen, but boarded at our peril: Here, on a single plank, thrown safe assore, I hear the tumult of the distant throng, As that of seas remote, or dying storms; And meditate on scenes, more silent still; Pursue my theme, and sight the sear of death. Here, like a shepherd gazing from his hut, Touching his reed, or leaning on his stass.

Eager ambition's fiery chace I fee;
I fee the circling hunt of noify men,
Burst law's inclosure, leap the mounds of right,
Pursuing, and pursu'd, each other's prey;
As wolves, for rapine; as the fox, for wiles;
Till death, that mighty hunter, earth's them all.

Why all this toil for triumph's of an hour? What though we wade in wealth, or foar in fame? Earth's highest station ends in, 'Here he lies:' And 'dust to dust' concludes her noblest song. If this song lives, posterity shall know One, though in Britain born, with courtiers bred, Who thought ev'n gold might come a day too late Nor on his subtle death-bed plann'd his scheme For suture vacancies in church or state, Some avocation deeming it—to die; Unbit by rage canine of dying rich; Guilt's blunder! and the loudest laugh of hell.

O my coevals! remnants of yourselves!
Poor human ruins, tott'ring o'er the grave!
Shall we, shall aged men, like aged trees,
Strike deeper their vile root, and closer cling,
Still more enamour'd of this wretch'd soil?
Shall our pale, wither'd hands, be still strech'd out.
Trembling, at once, with eagerness and age!
With av'rice, and convulsions, grasping hard?
Grasping at air! for what has earth beside?
Man wants but little; nor that little, long;
How soon must be resign his very dust,
Which frugal nature lent him for an hour!
Years unexperienc'd rush on num'rous ills;
And soon as man, expert from time, has found
The key of life, it opes the gates of death.

When in this vale of years I backward look, And miss such numbers, numbers too of such, r in health, and greener in their age, fricter on their guard, and fitter far ay life's fubtle game, I fcarce believe furvive: and am I fond of life. fcarce can think it possible. I live? by miracle! or, what is next, by Mead! If I am still alive, long have bury'd what gives life to live. iess of nerve, and energy of thought. lee is not more shallow, than impure, vapid, fense and reason shew the door, or my bier, and point me to the dust. hou great arbiter of life and death! e's immortal, immaterial fun: e all-prolific beam late call'd me forth darkness, teeming darkness, where I lay vorm's inferior, and, in rank, beneath lust I tread on, high to bear my brow ink the spirit of the golden day, triumph in existence: and couldst know otive, but my blifs; and hast ordain'd in bleffing! with the patriarch's joy, call I follow to the land unknown: t in thee, and know in whom I trust: e, or death, is equal; neither weighs: eight in this-O let me live to thee! ough nature's terrors, thus, may be represt; owns grim death; guilt points the tyrant's spear. whence all human guilt? from death forgot. ie! too long I fet at nought the fwarm endly warnings, which around me flew: smil'd, unsmitten: small my cause to smile! i's admonitions, like shafts upwards shot, dreadful by delay; the longer ere strike our hearts, the deeper is their wound.

O think how deep, Lorenzo! here it stings: Who can appease its anguish? how it burns! What hand the barb'd, envenom'd, thought can draw? What healing hand can pour the balm of peace, And turn my sight undaunted on the tomb?

With joy, -with grief, that healing hand I fee: Ah! too conspicuous! it is fix'd on high. On high?—what means my phrenzy? I blaspheme; Alas! how low? how far beneath the skies? The skies it form'd: and now it bleeds for me-But bleeds the balm I want—yet still it bleeds; Draw the dire steel—Ah no !—the dreadful bleffing What heart or can fustain, or dares forego? There hangs all human hope; that nail supports The falling universe: that gone, we drop: Horror receives us, and the difmal wish Creation had been smother'd in her birth-Darkness his curtain, and his bed the dust: When stars and fun are dust beneath his throne! In heav'n itself can such indulgence dwell? O what a groan was there! a groan not his. He feiz'd our dreadful right; the load fustain'd; And heav'd the mountain from a guilty world. A thousand worlds, so bought, were bought too dear. Sensations new in angels bosoms rise; Suspend their song; and make a pause in bliss.

O for their fong to reach my lofty theme!
Inspire me, Night! with all thy tuneful spheres inspire;
Whilst I with seraphs share seraphic themes,
And shew to men the dignity of man;
Lest I blaspheme my subject with my song.
Shall Pagan pages glow celestial slame,
And Christian languish? on our hearts, not heads,
Falls the soul insamy: My heart! awake,
What can awake thee, unawak'd by this,

'Expended Deity on human weal?'
Feel the great truths, which burst the tenfold night
Of heathen error, with a golden flood
Of endless day: to feel, is to be fir'd;
And to believe, Lorenzo! is to feel.

Thou most indulgent, most tremendous pow'r!
Still more tremendous, for thy wond'rous love!
That arms, with awe more awful, thy commands;
And foul transgression dips in sev'nsold night,
How our hearts tremble at thy love immense!
In love immense, inviolably just!
Thou, rather than thy justice should be stain'd,
Didst stain the cross; and, work of wonders far
The greatest, that thy dearest far might bleed.

Bold thought! Shall I dare speak it, or repress? Should man more execrate; or boast, the guilt Whichrous'd such vengeance? which such love instant'd? (O'er guilt how montainous!) with out-stretch'd arms, Stern justice, and soft-smiling love, embrace, Supporting, in full majesty, thy throne, When seem'd its majesty to need support, Or that, or man, inevitably lost. What, but the fathomless of thought divine, Could labour such expedient from despair, And rescue both! both rescue! both exalt! O how are both exalted by the deed! The wond'rous deed! or shall I call it more? A wonder in omnipotence itself!

A mystery, no less to gods than men!

A mystery, no less to gods than men!

Not, thus, our infidels th' Eternal draw,

A God all o'er, consummate, absolute,

Full-orb'd, in his whole round of rays complete:

They set at odds heav'n's jarring attributes;

And, with one excellence, another wound;

Maim Heav'n's personion, break its equal beams,

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Bid mercy triumph over—God himself, Undeify'd by their opprobrious praise; A God all mercy, is a God unjust.

Ye brainless wits? ye baptiz'd infidels! Ye worse for mending! wash'd to fouler stains! The ransom was paid down; the fund of heav'n, Heav'n's inexhaustible exhausted fund, Amazing, and amaz'd, pour'd forth the price, All price beyond: though curious to compute, Archangels fail'd to cast the mighty sum:

Its value vast ungraspt by minds create, For ever hides, and glows, in the supreme.

And was the ransom paid? It was: and paid (What can exalt the bounty more?) for you. The sun beheld it—no, the shocking scene Drove back his chariot: midnight veil'd his face; Not such as this; not such as nature makes; A midnight, nature shudder'd to behold; A midnight new! a dread eclipse (without Opposing spheres) from her Creator's frown! Sun! didst thou sly thy Maker's pain? or start At that enormous load of human guilt, Which bow'd his blessed head; o'erwhelm'd his cross; Made groan the centre, burst earth's marble womb, With pangs, strange pangs! deliver'd of her dead?

With pangs, strange pangs! deliver'd of her dead?
Hell howl'd; and heav'n that hour let fall a tear;
Heav'n wept, that men might smile! heav'n bled,
Might never die!—

And is devotion virtue? 'tis compell'd:
What heart of stone, but glows at thoughts like these?
Such contemplations mount us; and should mount;

The mind still higher; nor ever glance on man, Unraptur'd uninflam'd.—Where roll my thoughts To rest from wonders? other wonders rise;

And strike where-e'er they roll: my soul is caught:

Heav'n's fov'reign bleffings, clust'ring from the cross, Rush on her, in a throng, and close her round, The pris'ner of amaze !- In his bleft life I fee the path, and, in his death, the price, And in his great ascent, the proof supreme. Of immortality—And did he rise? Here, O ye nations! hear it, O ve dead! He rose! he rose! he burst the bars of death. Lift up your heads, ye everlasting gates! And give the King of glory to come in : Who is the King of glory? He who left His throne of glory, for the pang of death: Lift up your heads, ye everlasting gates! And give the King of glory to come in. Who is the King of glory? He who flew . The rav'nous foe, that gorg'd all human race! The King of glory, He, whose glory fill'd Heav'n with amazement at his love to man: - And with divine complacency beheld Pow'rs most illumin'd, wilder'd in the theme.

The theme, the joy, how then shall man sustain? Oh the burst gates! crush'd sting! demolish'd throne! Last gasp of vanquish'd death. Shout earth and heaven! This fum of good to man. Whose nature, then, Took wing, and mounted with him from the tomb! Then, then, I rose; then first humanity Triumphant past the crystal ports of light, (Stupendous guest!) and seiz'd eternal youth; Seiz'd in our name. E'er fince, 'tis blasphemous To call man mortal. Man's mortality Was, then, transferr'd to death; and heav'n's duration Unalienably feal'd to this frail frame, This child of dust, -man, all immortal! hail; Hail, heav'n! all-lavish of strange gifts to man' Thine all the glory: man's the boundless bliss

Where am I rapt by this triumphant theme. On Christian joy's exulting wing, above Th' Aonian mount ?-Alas, finall cause for joy! What if to pain immortal? If extent Of being, to preclude a close of woe! Where, then, my boast of immortality? I boast it still, though cover'd o'er with guilt : For guilt, not innocence, his life he pour'd; 'Tis guilt alone can justify his death: Nor that, unless his death can justify Relenting guilt in Heav'n's indulgent fight. If, fick of folly, I relent; he writes My name in heav'n, with that inverted spear (A spear deep dipt in blood!) which pierc'd his side, And open'd there a font for all mankind, Who firive, who combat crimes, to drink; and live: This, only this, fubdues the fear of death. And what is this? Survey the wond'rous cure: And at each step, let higher wonder rise! ? 'Pardon for infinite offence! and pardon 'Through means, that speak its value infinite! A pardon bought with blood! with blood divine! With blood divine of him, I made my foe! e Perfifted to provoke! though woo'd, and aw'd,

Bleft, and chaffis'd, a flagrant rebel fill!

A rebel 'midst the thunders of his throne!

Nor I alone, a rebel universe!

My fpecies up in arms! not one exempt!Yet for the foulest of the foul, he dies.

Most joy'd, for the redeem'd from deepest guilt!

As if our race were held of highest rank;

And Godhead dearer, as more kind to man?
Bound, every heart! and every bosom burn!
Oh what a scale of miracles is here!
Its lowest round, high-planted on the skies;

wring summit lost beyond the thought in or angel! Oh that I could climb vonderful ascent, with equal praise! ! flow for ever, (if astonishment give thee leave) my praise! for ever flow: ardent, cordial, constant, to high Heav'n fragrant, than Arabia facrific'd: all her spicy mountains in a slame. dear, so due to Heav'n, shall praise descend, her foft plume, (from plaufive angels wing pluck'd by man) to tickle mortal ears, diving in the pockets of the great? ife the perquifite of ev'ry paw. gh black as hell, that grapples well for gold? ve of gold thou meanest of amours! praise her odours waste on virtue's dead. lm the base, perfume the stench of guilt, dirty bread by washing Æthiops fair, ving filth, or finking it from fight, venger in scenes, where vacant posts, zibbets yet untenanted, expect future ornaments? From courts and thrones, n apostate praise! thou vagabond! profitute! to thy first love return, irst, thy greatest, once unrival'd theme. ere flow redundant; like Meander flow, to thy fountain; to that Parent Power, gives the tongue to found, the thought to foar, oul to be. Men homage pay to men, thtless beneath whose dreadful eye they bow tual awe profound, of clay to clay, ilt to guilt; and turn their backs on thee, Sire! whom thrones celestial coaseless sing 1 oftrate angels, an amazing scene ! refunction of man's awe for man!

Man's Author! End! Restorer! Law! and Judge! Thine, all; day thine, and thine this gloom of nigh With all her wealth, with all her radiant worlds! What, night eternal, but a frown from thee? What, heav'n's meridian glory, but thy smile? And shall not praise be thine! not human praise? While heav'n's high host on hallelujahs live?

O may I breathe no longer, than I breathe My foul in praise to him, who gave my foul, And all her infinite of prospect fair, Cut thro' the shades of hell, great love! by thee, Oh most adorable! most unador'd! Where shall that praise begin, which ne'er should end Where-e'er I turn, what claim on all applause! How is night's fable mantle labour'd o'er, How richly wrought with attributes divine! What wisdom shines! what love! this midnight pomy This gorgeous arch, with golden worlds inlaid! Built with divine ambition! nought to thee: For others this profusion: thou, apart, Above, beyond! Oh tell me, mighty Mind! Where art thou? Shall I dive into the deep? Call to the fun, or ask the roaring winds, For their Creator? shall I question loud The thunder, if in that th' Almighty dwells? Or holds ne furious storms in straiten'd reins. And bids fierce whirlwinds wheel his rapid car? What mean these questions?—trembling I retract

My proftrate foul adores the present God:
Praise I a distant Deity? he tunes
My voice, (if tun'd;) the nerve, that writes, sustains
Wrapp'd in his being, I resound his praise:
But though past all dissus'd, without a shore,
His essence; local is his throne (as meet)
To gather the disperst (as standards call

The listed from afar) to fix a point, A central point, collective of his sons, Since finite ev'ry nature, but his own.

The nameless he, whose nod is nature's birth; And nature's shield the shadow of his hand; Her dissolution, his suspended smile! The great First-Last! pavilion'd high he sits. In darkness from excessive splendor, borne, By gods unseen, unless through lustre lost. His glory, to created glory, bright, As that to central horrors; he looks down On all that soars, and spans immensity.

Tho' night unnumber'd worlds unfolds to view, Boundless creation! what art thou? A beam, A mere effluvium of his majesty; And shall an atom of this atom-world Mutter, in dust and sin, the theme of heaven? Down to the centre should I send my thought: Thro' beds of glittering ore, and glowing gems, Their beggar'd blaze wants luftre for my lay; Goes out in darkness; if on tow'ring wing, I fend it thro' the boundless vault of stars! (The stars, tho' rich, what dross their gold to thee, Great! good! wife! wonderful! eternal King!) If to those conscious stars thy throne around, Praise ever-pouring, and imbibing bless; And ask their strain; they want it, more they want, Poor their abundance, humble their sublime, Languid their energy, their ardour cold,

Indebted still, their highest rapture burns;
Short of its mark, defective, the' divine.
Still more—this theme is man's and man's alone;
Their was a manisum and its new above for

Their vast appointments reach it not; they see
On earth a bounty not indulg'd on high;
And downward look for heav'ns superior praise.

First born of ether! high in fields of light! View man, to see the glory of your God! Could angels envy, they had envy'd here; And some did envy; and the rest, though gods, Yet still gods unredeem'd (there triumphs man, Tempted to weigh the dust against the skies) They less would feel, though more adorn, my theme They fung creation (for in that they shar'd;) How rose in melody, the Child of love! Creation's great fuperior, man! is thine; Thine is redemption; they just gave the key: 'Tis thine to raife, and eternize, the fong; Though human, yet divine; for should not this Raife man o'er man, and kindle feraphs here? Redemption! 'twas creation more fublime; Redemption! 'twas the labour of the skies; Far more than labour—it was death in heav'n. A truth so firange! 'twere bold to think it true; If not far bolder still, to disbelieve.

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Here pause, and ponder: was there death in heaven? What then on earth? on earth, which ftruck the blow? Who struck it? Who?—O how is man enlarg'd, Seen through this medium! how the pigmy tow'rs! How counterpois'd his origin from dust! How counterpois'd, to dust his sad return! How voided his vast distance from the skies! How near he presses on the seraph's wing! Which is the feraph? which the born of clay? How this demonstrates, through the thickest cloud Of guilt, and clay condenst, the Son of heaven! The double fon; the made, and the re-made! And shall heaven's double property be lost? Man's double madness only can destroy. To man the bleeding cross has promis'd all; The bleeding cross has fwom eternal grace;

Who gave his life, what grace shall he deny? O ye! who, from this Rock of ages, leap, Disdainful, plunging headlong in the deep! What cordial joy, what consolation strong, Whatever winds arise, or billows roll, Our intrest in the master of the storm? Cling there, and in wreck'd nature's ruins smile; While vile apostates tremble in a calm.

Man! know thyfelf. All wisdom centres there: To none man seems ignoble, but to man; Angels that grandeur, men o'erlook, admire: How long shall human nature be their book, Degen'rate mortal! and unread by thee? The beam dim reason sheds shews wonders there; What high contents! illustrious faculties! But the grand comment, which displays at full Our human height, scarce sever'd from divine, By Heav'n compos'd, was publish'd on the cross.

Who looks on that, and fees not in himfelf An awful stranger, a terrestrial god? A glorious partner with the Deity In that high attribute, immortal life? If a god bleeds, he bleeds not for a worm: I gaze, and, as I gaze, my mounting foul Catches strange fire, eternity! at thee; And drops the world—or rather, more enjoys: How chang'd the face of nature! how improv'd What feem'd a chaos, shines a glorious world, Or, what a world, an Eden; heighten'd all! It is another scene! another self! And still another, as time rolls along; And that a felf far more illustrious still. Beyond long ages, yet roll'd up in shades Unpierc'd by bold conjecture's keenest ray,

What evolutions of furprifing fate! How nature opens, and receives my foul In boundless walks of raptur'd thought! where gods Encounter, and embrace me! what new births Of strange adventure, foreign to the sun, Where what new charms, perhaps, whate'er exists, Old Time, and fair Creation, are forgot!

Is this extravagant? Of man we form
Extravagant conception, to be just:
Conception unconfin'd wants wings to reach him:
Beyond its reach, the Godhead only, more.
He, the great Father! kindled at one flame
The world of rationals; one spirit pour'd
From spirit's awful sountain; pour'd himself
Thro' all their souls; but not in equal stream,
Profuse, or frugal, of th' inspiring God,
As his wise plan demanded; and when past
Their various trials, in their various spheres,
If they continue rational, as made,
Resorbs them all into himself again;
His throne their centre, and his smile their crown.

Why doubt we, then, the glorious truth to fing, Tho' yet unfung, as deem'd, perhaps, too bold? Angels are men of a superior kind; Angels are men in lighter habit clad, High o'er celestial mountains wing'd in slight; And men are angels, loaded for an hour, Who wade this miry vale, and climb with pain, And slipp'ry step, the bottom of the steep. Angels their failings, mortals have their praise; While here, of corps ethereal, such enroll'd, And summon'd to the glorious standard soon, Which slames eternal crimson thro' the skies. Nor are our brothers thoughtless of their kin, Yet absent; but not absent from their love.

Michael has fought our battles; Raphael fung Our triumphs; Gabriel on our errands flown, Sent by the Sov'reign; and are these, O man! Thy friends, thy warm allies? and thou (shame burn The cheek to cinder!) rival to the brute?

Religion's all. Descending from the skies To wretched man, the goddes in her left Holds out this world, and, in her right the next Religion! the sole voucher man is man; Supporter sole of man above himself; Ev'n in this night of frailty, change, and death, She gives the soul a soul that acts a god. Religion! providence! an after-state; Here is sirm sooting, here is solid rock; This can support us; all is sea besides; Sinks under us, bestorms, and then devours, His hand the good man fastens on the skies, And bids earth roll, nor feels her idle whirl.

As when a wretch, from thick, polluted air, Darknefs, and stench, and suffocating damps, And dungeon-horrors, by kind fate, discharg'd, Climbs some fair eminence, where ether pure Surrounds him, and Elysian prospects rise, His heart exults, his spirits cast their load; As if new-born, he triumphs in the change; So joys the soul, when from inglorious aims, And sordid sweets, from feculence and froth Of ties terrestrial, set at large, she mounts To reason's region, her own element, Breathes hopes immortal, and affects the skies.

Religion! thou the foul of happiness;
And, groaning Calvary, of thee! there shine
The noblest truths; there strongest motives sking;
There sacred violence assaults the foul;

There, nothing but compulsion is forborn. Can love allure us? or can terror awe? He weeps! the falling drop puts out the fun; He fighs! the figh earth's deep foundation shakes. If, in his love, fo terrible, what then His wrath inflam'd? his tenderness on fire? Like foft, fmooth oil, outblazing other fires? Can prayer, can praise avert it :- Thou, my all! My theme! my inspiration! and my crown! My strength in age! my rise in low estate! My foul's ambition, pleasure, wealth!-my world, My light in darkness! and my life in death! My boast thro' time! blis thro' eternity! Eternity, too short to speak thy praise! Or fathom thy profound of love to man! To man of men the meanest, ev'n to me; My facrifice! my God! what things are these!

Whatthen art Thou? by what name (hall I call thee? Knew I the name devout archangels use, Devout archangels should the name enjoy. By me unrivall'd: thousands more sublime. None half fo dear, as that, which, tho' unspoke, Still glows at heart: O how omnipotence Is lost in love! thou great PHILANTHROPIST! Father of angels! but the friend of man! Like Jacob, fondest of the younger born! Thou, who didft fave him, fnatch the fmoking brand From out the flames, and quench it in thy blood! How art thou pleas'd, by bounty to distress! To make us groan beneath our gratitude, Too big for birth! to favour, and confound; To challenge, and to distance, all return! Of lavish love stupendous heights to foar, And leave praise panting in the distant vale! Thy right too great defrauds thee of thy due;

And facrilegious our fublimest song.
But since the naked will obtains thy smile,
Beneath this monument of praise unpaid,
And suture life symphonious to my strain,
(That noblest hymn to heav'n!) for ever lie
Intomb'd my sear of death! and ev'ry fear,
The dread of ev'ry evil, but thy frown.

Whom fee I yonder, fo demurely fmile? Laughter a labour, and might break their rest. Ye Ouietists, in homage to the skies! Serene! of foft address! who mildly make An unobtrusive tender of your hearts. Abhorring violence! who halt indeed; But, for the bleffing, wrestle not with heav'n! Think you my fong too turbulent? too warm? Are passions, then, the pagans of the soul? Reason alone baptiz'd? alone ordain'd To touch things facred? Oh for warmer still! Guilt chills my zeal, and age benumbs my pow'rs; Oh for an humbler heart, and prouder fong! Thou, my much-injur'd theme! with that fost eye, Which melted o'er doom'd Salem, deign to look Compassion to the coldness of my breast; And pardon to the winter in my strain.

O ye cold-hearted, frozen, formalist!
On such a theme, 'tis impious to be calm;
Passion is reason, transport temper, here.
Shall heav'n, which gave us ardour, and has shewn
Her own for man so strongly, not dissain
What smooth emollients in theology,
Recumbent virtue's downy doctors preach,
That prose of piety, a lukewarm praise?
Rise odours sweet from incense uninstam'd?
Devotion, when lukewarm, is undevout;
But when it glows, its heat is struck to heav'n;

To human hearts her golden harps are strung; High heav'n's orchestra chants Amen to man.

Hear I, or dream I hear, their distant strain. Sweet to the foul, and tasting strong of heav'n. Soft-wafted on celestial pity's plume, Thro' the vast spaces of the universe, To cheer me in this melancholy gloom? Oh when will death (now stingless,) like a friend, Admit me of their choir? Oh when will death. This mould'ring, old, partition-wall throw down? Give beings, one in nature, one abode? Oh death divine, that giv'st us to the skies! Great future! glorious patron of the past, And present! when shall I thy shrine adore; From nature's continent, immensely wide, Immensely blest, this little isle of life. This dark, incarcerating colony, Happy day! that breaks our chain: Divides us. That manumits; that calls from exile home; That leads to nature's great metropolis. And re-admits us, thro, the guardian hand Of elder brothers, to our Father's throne: Who hears our Advocate, and thro' his wounds Beholding man, allows that tender name. 'Tis this makes Christian triumph a command: 'Tis this makes joy a duty to the wife; 'Tis impious, in a good man, to be sad.

Seeft thou, Lorenzo! where hangs all our hope? Touch'd by the crofs, we live; or, more than die; That touch which touch'd not angels; more divine Than that, which touch'd confusion into form, And darkness into glory, partial touch! Ineffably pre-eminent regard! Sacred to man, and sov'reign thro' the whole Long golden chain of miracles, which hangs.

From heav'n thro' all duration, and fupports. In one illustrious, and amazing plan,
Thy welfare, nature! and thy God's renown;
That touch, with charm celestial, heals the foul
Diseas'd, drives pain from guilt, lights life in death,
Turns earth to heaven, to heav'nly thrones transforms.
The ghastly ruins of the mould'ring tomb.

Dost ask me when? when HE who dy'd returns? Returns, how chang'd! Where then the man of woe In glory's terrors all the Godhead burns; And all his courts, exhausted by the tide Of Deities triumphat in his train, Leave a stupendous solltude in heaven; Replenisht foon, replenisht with increase Of pomp, and multitude; a radiant band Of angels new; of angels from the tomb

Is this by fancy thrown remote? and rife Dark doubts between the promise, and event? I fend thee not to volumes for thy cure; Read nature: nature is a friend to truth: Nature is Christian; preaches to mankind; And bids dead matter aid us in our creed. Hast thou ne'er seen the comet's flaming flight? Th' illustrious stranger passing terror sheds On gazing nations, from his fiery train Of length enormous, takes his ample round Thro' depths of ether; coasts unnumber'd worlds, Of more than folar glory; doubles wide Heav'n's mighty cape; and then revisits earth, From the long travel of a thousand years. Thus, at the destin'd period, shall return Hz, once on earth, who bids the comet blaze: And, with him, all our triumph o'er the tomb.

Nature is dumb on this important point; Or hope precarious in low whifper breathes; w .

Faith speaks aloud, distinct; ev'n adders hear, But turn, and dart into the dark again. Faith builds a bridge across the gulph of death, To break the shock blind nature cannot shun, And lands thought smoothly on the farther shore. Death's terror is the mountain faith removes; That mountain barrier between man and peace. Tis faith disarms destruction; and absolves From ev'ry clam'rous charge, the guiltless tombers.

Why disbelieve? Lorenzo!—' Reason bids. · All-facred reason.'—Hold her sacred still; Nor shalt thou want a rival in thy flame: All-facred reason! source, and soul, of all Demanding praise, on earth, or earth above! My heart is thine: deep in its inmost folds. Live thou with life: live dearer of the two. Wear I the bleffed crofs, by fortune stampt On passive nature, before thought was born? My birth's blind bigot! fir'd with local zeal! No; reason rebaptiz'd me when adult; Weigh'd true, and false, in her impartial scale; My heart became the convert of my head; And made that choice, which once was but my fate. 'On argument alone my faith is built:" Reason pursu'd is faith; and, unpursu'd Where proof invites, 'tis reason, then, no more.' And fuch our proof, that, or our faith is right. Or reason lies, and heav'n design'd it wrong: Absolve we this? what, then, is blasphemy? Fond as we are, and justly fond of faith, Reason, we grant, demands our first regard;

Reason, we grant, demands our first regard;
The mother honour'd, as the daughter dear.
Reason the root, fair faith is but the flower:
The fading flower shall die; but reason lives
"mortal, as her father in the skies."

When faith is virtue, reason makes it so.
Wrong not the Christian; think not reason yours;
Tis reason our great master holds so dear;
Tis reason's injur'd rights his wrath resents;
Tis reason's voice obey'd, his glories crown;
To give lost reason life, he pour'd his own;
believe, and shew the reason of a man;
believe, and taste the pleasure of a god;
believe, and look with triumph on the tomb:
Thro' reason's wounds alone thy saith can die;
Which dying, tensold terror gives to death,
And dips in venom his twice-mortal sting.

Learn hence what honours, what loud prans, due: To those, who push our antidote aside; Those boasted friends to reason, and to man, Whose statal love stabs ev'ry joy, and leaves Death's terror heighten'd gnawing on his heart. These pompous sons of reason idoliz'd, And vilify'd at once; of reason dead, Then deify'd, as monarchs were of old; What conduct plants proud laurels on their brow? While love of truth thro' all their camp resounds, They draw pride's curtain o'er the noon-tide ray, Spike up their inch of reason, on the point. Of philosophic wit, call'd argument; And then, exulting in their taper, cry, Behold the sun; and, Indian-like, adore.

Talk they of morals? O thou bleeding Love! Thou maker of new morals to mankind! The grand morality is love of thee. As wife as Socrates, if such they were, (Nor will they 'bate of that sublime renown): As wife as Socrates, might justly stand. The definition of a modern fool.

A CHRISTIAN is the highest stile of man. And is there, who the blessed cross wipes off, As a foul blot, from his dishonour'd brow? If angels tremble, 'tis at such a sight: The wretch they quit, desponding of their charge, More struck with grief or wonder, who can tell?

Ye fold to fense! ye citizens of earth!
(For such alone the Christian banner sly)
Know ye how wise your choice, how great your gain?
Behold the picture of earth's happiest man:

'He calls his wish, it comes; he sends it back,

' And fays, he call'd another; that arrives,

Meets the fame welcome; yet he stills calls on;

'Till one calls him, who varies not his call,

But holds him fast, in chains of darkness bound,

"Till nature dies, and judgment fets him free;
A freedom far less welcome than his chain."

But grant man happy; grant him happy long; Add to life's highest prize her latest hour! That hour, so late, is nimble in approach, That, like a post, comes on in full career: How fwift the shuttle flies, that weaves thy shroud! Where is the fable of thy former years? Thrown down the gulph of time; as far from thee As they had ne'er been thine; the day in hand, Like a bird struggling to get loose, is going; Scarce now possess'd, so suddenly 'tis gone; And each swift moment fled, is death advanc'd By strides as swift: eternity is all; And whose eternity? who triumphs there? Bathing for ever in the foat of bliss! For ever basking in the Deity! Lorenzo! who !—Thy conscience shall reply.

O give it leave to speak; 'twill speak ere long, Thy leave unaskt: Lorenzo! hear it now,

e useful its advice, its accent mild. ne great edict, by divine decree, h is deposited with man's last hour: onest hour, and faithful to her trust : h, eldest daughter of the Deity: h, of his council, when he made the worlds: less, when he shall judge the worlds he made ; filent long, and fleeping ne'er fo found, ther'd with errors, and opprest with toys. heav'n commission'd hour no sooner calls. from her cavern in the foul's abyss, him they fable under Ætna whelm'd, goddess bursts in thunder, and in flame: ily convinces, and feverely pains. : dæmons I discharge, and hydra-stings; keen vibrations of bright truth—is hell: definition! tho' by schools untaught. eaf to truth! peruse this parson'd page, trust, for once, a prophet, and a priest; n may live fools, but fools they cannot die.

HHT

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE FIFTH.

THE

RELAPSE.

MUMBLY INSCRIBED

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

THE EARL OF LITCHFIELD.

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE FIFTH.

LORENZO! to recriminate is just. Fondness for fame is avarice of air. I grant the man is vain who writes for praise. Praise no man e'er deserv'd, who sought no more. As just thy second charge. :I grant the muse Has often blush'd at her degen'rate sons, Retain'd by sense to plead her filthy cause: To raise the low, to magnify the mean, And fubtilize the gross into refin'd: As if to magic numbers pow'rful charm 'Twas given, to make a civet of their fong Obscene, and sweeten ordure to persume. Wit, a true Pagan, deifies the brute, And lifts our swine enjoyments from the mire. The fact notorious, nor obscure the cause. We wear the chains of pleasure, and of pride. These share the man; and these distract him too: Draw diff'rent ways, and clash in their commands. Pride, like an eagle, builds among the stars; But pleasure, lark-like, nests upon the ground. Joys shar'd by brute-creation, pride resents; Pleasure embraces: man would both enjoy.

And both at once: a point how hard to gain! But, what can't wit, when stung by strong desire? Wit dares attempt this arduous enterprize. Since joys of fense can't, rise to reason's taste; In fubtle forhistry's laborious forge, Wit hammers out a reason new, that stoops To fordid scenes, and meets them with applause. Wit calls the Graces the chafte zone to loofe; Nor less than a plumb god to fill the bowl: A thousand phantoms, and a thousand spells, A thousand opiates scatters, to delude, To fascinate, inebriate, lay afleep, And the fool'd mind of man delightfully confound. Thus that which shock'd the judgment, shocks no more: . That which gave pride offence, no more offends. Pleasure and pride, by nature mortal foes, At war eternal, which in man shall reign, By wit's address, patch up a fatal peace, And hand in hand lead on the rank debauch. From rank, refin'd to delicate and gay.

And infamy stands candidate for praise.

All writ by man in favour of the soul,
These sensual ethics far, in bulk, transcend.
The slow'rs of eloquence, profusely pour'd
O'er spotted vice, fill half the letter'd world.
Can pow'rs of genius exorcise their page,

Art, curfed art! wipes off the indebted blush From nature's cheek, and bronzes ev'ry shame. Man smiles in ruin, glories in his guilt,

And confecrate enormities with fong?

But let not these inexpiable strains

Condemn the muse that knows her dignity;

Nor meanly stops at time, but holds the world

As 'tis, in nature's ample field, a point,

point in her esteem; from whence to start,

And run the round of univerfal space,
To visit being universal there,
And being's source, that utmost slight of mind!
Yet, spite of this so vast circumference,
Well knows, but what is moral, nought is great.
Sing Syrens only? do not angels sing?
There is in poefy a decent pride,
Which well becomes her when she speak to prose,
Her younger sister; haply, not more wise.

Think'st thou, Lorenzo! to find pastimes here? No guilty passion blown into a slame, No foible flatter'd, dignity disgrac'd, No fairy field of siction, all on flow'r, No rainbow colours, here, or filken tale: But solemn counsels, images of awe, Truths, which eternity lets fall on man With double weight, thro' these revolving spheres, This death-deep silence, and incumbent shade: Thoughts, such as shall revisit your last hour; Visit uncall'd, and live when life expires; And thy dark pencil, Midnight! darker still In melancholy dipt, embrowns the whole.

Yet this, ev'n this, my laughter-loving friends! Lorenzo! and thy brothers of the smile! If, what imports you most, can most engage, Shall steal your ear, and chain you to my song. Or if you sail me, know, the wise shall taste The truths I sing; the truths I sing shall feel; And, feeling, give assent; and their assent Is ample recompence; is more than praise. But chiefly thine, O LITCHFIELD! nor mistake; Think not unintroduc'd I force my way; Narcissa, not unknown, not unally'd, By virtue, or by blood, illustrious youth to thee, from blooming amaranthine bow'rs,

Where all the language harmony, descends Uncall'd, and asks admittance for the Muse: A Muse that will not pain thee with thy praise: Thy praise she drops, by nobler still inspir'd. O thou! bleft Spirit! whether the supreme, Great antemundane Father! in whose breast Embryo creation, unborn being, dwelt. And all its various revolutions roll'd Present, tho' future; prior to themselves; Whose breath can blow it into nought again; Or from his throne some delegated pow'r, Who, studious of our peace, dost turn the thought From vain and vile, to folid and fublime! Unfeen thou lead'st me to delicious draughts Of inspiration, from a purer stream, And fuller of the God, than that which burst From fam'd Castalia: nor is yet allay'd My facred thirst; tho' long my foul has rang'd Thro' pleasing paths of moral and divine, By thee fustain'd, and lighted by the STARS. By them best lighted are the paths of thought; Nights are their days, their most illumin'd hours. By day, the foul, o'erborn by life's career, Stunn'd by the din, and giddy with the glare, Reels far from reason, jostled by the throng. By day the foul is passive, all her thoughts Impos'd, precarious, broken, ere mature. By night from objects free, from passion cool, Thoughts uncontroul'd, and unimpress'd the births Of pure election, arbitrary range, Not to the limits of one world confin'd: But from ethereal travels light on earth, As voyagers drop anchor, for repose.

Let Indians, and the gay, like Indians, fond

Of feather'd fopperies, the fun adore:

Darkness has more divinity for me;

It strikes thought inward; it drives back the soul
To settle on herself, our point supreme!
There lies our theatre; there sits our judge.
Darkness the curtain drops o'er life's dull scene;
Tis the kind hand of providence stretcht out
Twixt man and vanity; 'tis reason's reign,
And virtue's too; these tutelary shades
Are man's asylum from the tainted throng.
Night is the good man's friend, and guardian too;
It no less rescues virtue, than inspires.

Virtue, for ever frail, as fair below,
Her tender nature fuffers in the croud,
Nor touches on the world, without a stain:
The world's infectious; few bring back at eve,
Immaculate, the manners of the morn.
Something we thought, is blotted; we resolv'd,
Is shaken; we renounc'd, returns again.
Each salutation may slide in a sin
Unthought before, or six a former slaw.
Nor is it strange; light, motion, concourse, noise
All, scatter us abroad; thought outward-bound,
Neglectful of our home-affairs, slies off
In sume and dissipation, quits her charge,
And leaves the breast unguarded to the foe.

Prefent example gets within our guard, And acts with double force, by few repell'd. Ambition fires ambition; love of gain Strikes, like a perfidence, from breaft to breaft; Riot, pride, perfidy, blue vapours breathe; And inhumanity is caught from man, From finding man. A flight, a fingle glauce, And shot at random, often has brought home A studen sever, to the throbbing heart,

H

Of envy, rancour, or impure defire.

We see, we hear, with peril; safety dwells
Remote from multitude; the world's a school
Of wrong, and what proficients swarm around!
We must or imitate, or disapprove;
Must list as their accomplices, or foes;
That stains our innocence; this wounds our peace.
From nature's birth, hence, wildom has been smit
With sweet recess, and languish'd for the shade.

This facred shade, and solitude, what is it? This the felt presence of the Deity.

Few are the faults we flatter when alone.

Vice sinks in her allurements, is ungilt,

And looks, like other objects, black by night.

By night an atheist half-believes a God.

Night is fair virtue's immemorial friend; The confcious moon, thro' ev'ry distant age, Has held a lamp to wisdom, and let fall, On contemplation's eye, her purging ray. The fam'd Athenian, he who woo'd from heav'n Philosophy the fair, to dwell with men. And form their manners, not inflame their pride. While o'er his head, as fearful to molest His lab'ring mind, the stars in silence slide, And seem all gazing on their future guest, See him foliciting his ardent fuit In private audience: all the live-long night, Rigid in thought, and motionless, he stands: Nor quits his theme, or posture, till the sun (Rude drunkard rifing refy from the main!) Disturbs his nobler intellectual beam, And gives him to the tumult of the world. Hail, precious moments! Itol'n from the black waste Of murder'd time! auspicious Midnight! hail! The world excluded, every pattion buth'd,

And open'd a calm intercourse with heav'n, Here the soul sits in council; ponders past, Predestines suture action; sees, not seels, Tumultuous life, and reasons with the storm; All her lies answers, and thinks down her charms.

What awful joy! what mental liberty!
I am not pent in darkness; rather say
(If not too bold) in darkness I'm embower'd.
Delightful gloom! the clust'ring thoughts around
Spontaneous rise, and blossom in the shade;
But droop by day, and sicken in the sun.
Thought borrows light elsewhere; from that sirst sire,
Fountain of animation! whence descends
URANIA, my celestial guest! who deigns
Nightly to visit me, so mean; and now
Conscious how needful discipline to man,
From pleasing dalliance with the charms of night
My wand'ring thought recalls, to what excites
Far other beat of heart; Narcissa's tomb!

Or is it feeble nature calls me back,
And breaks my spirit into grief again?
Is it a Stygian vapour in my blood?
A cold, slow puddle, creeping thro' my veins?
Or is it thus with all men?—Thus with all.
What are we? how unequal! now we foar,
And now we fink; to be the same, transcends
Our present prowess. Dearly pays the soul
For lodging ill, too dearly rents her clay.
Reason, a baffled counsellor! but adds
The blush of weakness, to the bane of woe.
The noblest spirit sighting her hard sate,
In this damp, dusky region, charg'd with storms,
But feebly flutters, yet untaught to sly;
Or, slying, short her slight, and sure her sall.

Our utmost strength, when down, to rife again: And not to yield, tho' beaten, all our praise. 'Tis vain to feek in men for more than man. Though proud in promife, big in previous thought, Experience damps our triumph. I, who late Emerging from the shadows of the grave, Where grief detain'd me pris'ner, mounting high, Threw wide the gates of everlafting day, And call'd mankind to glory, shook off pain, Mortality shook off, in ether pure, And struck the stars; now feel my spirits fail; They drop me from the zenith; down I rush, Like him whom fable fledg'd with waxen wings, In forrow drown'd—but not, in forrow, loft. How wretched is the man, who never mourn'd! I dive for precious pearl, in forrow's stream:
Not so the thoughtless man that only grieves Not so the thoughtless man that only grieves; Takes all the torment, and rejects the gain, (Inestimable gain!) and gives heav'n leave To make him but more wretched, not more wife.

If wisdom is our lesson (and what else Ennobles man? what else have angels learnt?) Grief! more proficients in thy school are made, Than genius, or proud learning, e'er could boast. Voracious learning, often overfed, Digests not into sense her motley meal. This bookcase, with dark booty almost burst, This forager on others wisdom, leaves Her native farm, her reason, quite untill'd. With mixt manufe she surfeits the rank soil, Dung'd, but not drest; and rich to beggary. A pomp untameable of weeds prevails. Her servant's wealth incumber'd wisdom mourns.

And what lays genius? Let the dill be wife. Genius, too hard for right, can prove it wrong;

And loves to boast, where blush men less inspir'd. It pleads exemption from the laws of sense; Considers reason as a leveller; And scorns to share a blessing with the croud. That wise it could be, thinks an ample claim To glory, and to pleasure gives the rest. Crassus but sleeps, Ardelio is undone. Wisdom less shudders at a fool, than wit.

But wisdom smiles, when humbled mortals weep. When forrow wounds the breast, as ploughs the glebe. And hearts obdurate feel her foftening shower: Her feed celestial, then glad wisdom fows; Her golden harvest triumphs in the soil. If so, Narcissa! welcome my Relapse: I'll raise a tax on my calamity. And reap rich compensation from my pain. I'll range the plenteous intellectual field: And gather every thought of fov'reign power To chase the moral maladies of man; Thoughts, which may bear transplanting to the skies, Tho' natives of this coarse penurious soil; Nor wholly wither there, where feraphs fing, Refin'd, exalted, not annull'd, in heav'n. Reason, the sun that gives them birth, the same In either clime, though more illustrious there. These choicely cull'd, and elegantly rang'd, Shall form a garland for Narcisla's tomb; And, peradventure, of no fading flow'rs.

Say, on what themes thall puzzled choice defeend?

Th' importance of contemplating the tomb;

Why men decline it; finicide's foul birth;

The various kinds of grief; the faults of age;

And death's dread character—invite my fong.

And, first, th' importance of our end furvey'd.

riends counsel quick difinishing of our grief;

Mistaken kindness! our hearts heal too soon. Are they more kind than he, who struck the blow? Who bid it do his errand in our hearts, And banish peace, till nobler guests arrive, And bring it back, a true, and endless peace? Calamities are friends: as glaring day Of these unnumber'd lustres robs our sight; Prosperity puts out unnumber'd thoughts Of import high, and light divine, to man.

The man how bleft, who, fick of gaudy scenes, (Scenes apt to thrust between us and ourselves!) Is led by choice to take his fav'rite walk, Beneath death's gloomy, filent, cypress shades, Unpierc'd by vanity's fantastic ray; To read his monuments, to weigh his dust, Visit his vaults, and dwell among the tombs! Lorenzo! read with me Narcissa's stone: (Narcissa was thy fav'rite) let us read Her moral stone; few doctors preach so well; Few orators fo tenderly can touch The feeling heart. What pathos in the date! Apt words can strike; and yet in them we see Faint images of what we, here, enjoy. What cause have we to build on length of life? Temptations seize, when fear is laid asleep; And ill foreboded is our strongest guard.

See from her tomb, as from an humble shrine, Truth, radiant goddess! sallies on my soul, And puts delusion's dusky train to slight; Dispels the mists our sultry passions raise, From objects low, terrestrial, and obscene; And shews the real estimate of things; Which no man, unafflicted, ever saw; Puls off the veil from virtue's rising charms; Detects temptation in a thousand lies.

Truth bids me look on men, as autumn leaves, And all they bleed for, as the fummer's dust, Driv'n by the whirlwind: lighted by her beams, I widen my horizon, gain new powers, See things invisible, feel things remote, Am present with futurities; think nought To man fo foreign, as the joys posself; Nought fo much his, as those beyond the grave. No folly keeps its colour in her fight; Pale worldly wisdom loses all her charms; In pompous promise from her schemes profound. If future fate she plans, 'tis all in leaves, Like Sybil, unfubstantial, fleeting blifs! At the first blast it vanishes in air. Not fo, celestial: wouldst thou know, Lorenzo! How differ worldly wisdom, and divine? Just as the waning, and the waxing moon, More empty worldly wisdom ev'ry day; And ev'ry day more fair her rival shines. When later, there's less time to play the fool. Soon our whole term for wisdom is expir'd (Thou know'st she calls no council in the grave:) And everlasting fool is writ in fire, Or real wisdom wasts us to the skies.

As worldly schemes resemble Sybil's leaves, The good man's days to Sybil's books compare, (In ancient story read, thou know'st the tale) In price still rising, as in number less, Inestimable quite his final hour. For that who thrones can offer, offer thrones; Insolvent worlds the purchase cannot pay. Oh let me die his death! all nature cries. Then live his life'—All nature faulters there. Our great physician daily to consult, To commune with the grave, our only cure.

What grave prescribes the best?—A friend's; and yet From a friend's grave, how soon we disengage! Ev'n to the dearest, as his marble, cold. Why are friends ravisht from us? 'tis to bind, By soft affection's ties, on human hearts, 'The thought of death, which reason, too supine, Or misemploy'd, so rarely fastens there. Nor reason, nor affection, no, nor both Combin'd, can break the witchcrafts of the world. Behold th' inexorable hour at hand! Behold th' inexorable hour forgot! And to forget it, the chief aim of life, Though well to ponder it, is life's chief end.

Is death, that ever threat'ning, ne'er remote. That all-important, and that only fure, (Come when he will) an unexpected guest? Nay, though invited by the loudest calls Of blind imprudence, unexpected still? Though num'rous messengers are sent before To warn his great arrival. What the cause, The wond'rous cause, of this mysterious ill? All heav'n looks down astonish'd at the sight.

Is it that life has fown her joys so thick,
We can't thrust in a single care between?
Is it, that life has such a swarm of cares,
The thought of death can't enter for the throng?
Is it, that time steals on with downy feet,
Nor wakes indulgence from her golden dream?
To-day is so like yesterday, it cheats;
We take the lying fister for the same.
Life glides away, Lorenzo! like a brook;
For ever changing, unperceiv'd the change.
In the same brook none ever bath'd him twice:
To the same life none ever twice awoke.
call the brook the same; the same we think

ar life, though still more rapid in its flow: or mark the much irrevocably laps'd, nd mingled with the fea. Or shall we fay, letaining still the brook to bear us on) 1at life is like a vessel on the stream? life embark'd, we smoothly down the tide time descend, but not on time intent; mus'd, unconscious of the gliding wave; ll on a fudden we perceive a shock: e start, awake, look out; what see we there? ir brittle bark is burst on Charon's shore. Is this the cause death flies all human thought? is it judgment by the will struck blind, nat domineering mistress of the foul! ke him so strong by Dalilah the fair? is it fear turns startled reason back, om looking down a precipice fo steep? is dreadful; and the dread is wifely plac'd, r nature conscious of the make of man. dreadful friend it is, a terror kind, flaming fword to guard the tree of life. that unaw'd, in life's most smiling hour. ne good man would repine; would fuffer joys. d burn impatient for his promis'd skies. bad, on each punctilious pique of pride, gloom of humour, would give rage the rein, und o'er the barrier, rush into the dark, id mar the schemes of providence below. What grean was that, Lorenzo?—Furies! rife; id drown, in your less execrable yell. itannia's shame. There took her gloomy flight, wing impetuous, a black fullen foul, afted from hell, with horrid luft of death. ly friend, the brave, the gallant Altamont, call'd to thought—and then he fled the field

Less base the fear of death, than fear of life.

O Britain, infamous for suicide!

An island in thy manners! far disjoin'd.

From the whole world of rationals beside!

In ambient waves plunge thy polluted head,
Wash the dire stain, nor shock the continent.

But thou be shock'd, while I detect the cause Of self-assault, expose the monster's birth, And bid abhorrence his it round the world. Blame not thy clime, nor chide the distant sun; The sun is innocent, thy clime absolv'd; Immoral climes kind nature never made. The cause I sing, in Eden might prevail. And proves, it is thy folly, not thy fate:

The foul of man (let man in homage bow, Who names his foul) a native of the ikies! High-born, and free, her freedom should maintain Unsold, unmortgag'd for earth's little bribes. Th' illustrious stranger, in this foreign land, Like strangers, jealous of her dignity, Studious of home, and ardent to return, Of earth suspicious, earth's inchanted cup With cool reserve light touching, should indulge, On immortality, her godlike taste; [the There take large draughts; make her chief banques.]

But some reject this sustenance divine;
To beggarly vile appetites descend;
Ask alms of earth, for guests that came from heav'.
Sink into slaves; and sell, for present hire,
Their rich reversion, and (what shares its fate)
Their native freedom, to the prince who sways
This nether world. And when his payments sail,
When his soul basket gorges them no more,
Or their pall'd palates loath the basket sail;
Are instantly, with wild demoniac rage,

For breaking all the chains of providence, And bursting their confinement; though fast barr'd By laws divine and human; guarded strong With horrors doubled to defend the pass, The blackest, nature, or dire guilt, can raise; And moated round, with fathomless destruction, Sure to receive, and whelm them in their fall.

Such, Britons! is the cause, to you unknown, Or worse, o'erlook'd; o'erlook'd by magistrates. Thus criminals themselves. I grant the deed Is madness; but the madness of the heart. And what is that? our utmost bound of guilt. A sensual, unreflecting life, is big With monstrous births, and suicide, to crown The black infernal brood. The bold to break Heav'n's law supreme, and desperately rush Through sacred nature's murder, on their own. Because they never think of death, they die.

'Tis equally man's duty, glory, gain, At once to shun, and meditate, his end. When by the bed of languishment we sit, (The feat of wildom! if our choice, not fate) Or, o'er our dying friends, in anguish hang, Wipe the cold dew, or stay the finking head, Number their moments, and, in ev'ry clock, Start at the voice of an eternity; See the dim lamp of life just feebly lift An agonizing beam, at us to gaze, Then fink again, and quiver into death, That most pathetie herald of our own; How read we fuch fad fcenes? As fent to man-In perfect vengeance? No; in pity fent, To melt him down, like wax, and then impress. Indelible, death's image on his heart; Bleeding for others, trembling for himself.

We bleed, we tremble, we forget, we fmile. The mind turns fool, before the cheek is dry. Our quick-returning folly cancels all; As the tide rushing rases what is writ In yielding fands, and smooths the letter'd shore.

Lorenzo! hast thou ever weigh'd a figh; Or study'd the philosophy of tears? (A science, yet, unlectur'd in our schools!) Hast thou descended deep into the breast, And seen their source? if not, descend with me, And trace these briny riv'lets to their springs.

Our fun'ral tears, from diff'rent causes rise. As if from fep'rate cifterns in the foul. Of various kinds, they flow. From tender hearts, By foft contagion call'd, some burst at once, And stream obsequious to the leading eye. Some ask more time, by curious art distill'd. Some hearts in fecret hard, unapt to melt. Struck by the magic of the public eye, Like Moses' smitten rock, gush out amain. Some weep to share the fame of the deceas'd, So high in merit, and to them fo dear. They dwell on praises, which they think they share And thus, without a blush, commend themselves. Some mourn in proof, that fomething they could love They weep not to relieve their grief, but shew. Some weep in perfect justice to the dead, As conscious all their love is in arrear. Some mischievously weep, not unappris'd. Tears, fometimes, gid the conquest of an eye. With what address the fost Ephesians draw Their fable net-work o'er entangled hearts? As feen through crystal, how their roles glow, While liquid pearl runs trickling down their cheek? Of her's not prouder Egypt's wanton queen,

Caronfing gems, herfelf diffolv'd in love. Some weep at death, abstracted from the dead, And celebrate, like Charles, their own decease. By kind construction some are deem'd to weep, Because a decent veil conceas their joy.

Some weep in earnest, and yet weep in vain: As deep in indifferetion, as in woe. Passion, blind passion! impotently pours Tears, that deferve more tears: while reason sleeps: Or gazes, like an idiot, unconcern'd; Nor comprehends the meaning of the storm; Knows not it speaks to her, and her alone. Irrationals all forrow are beneath. That noble gift! that privilege of man! From forrow's pang, the birth of endless joy. But these are barren of that birth divine: They weep impetuous, as the fummer-storm, And full as fhort! the cruel grief foon tam'd, They make a pastime of the stingless tale; Far as the deep-resounding knell, they spread The dreadful news, and hardly feel it more. No grain of wifdom pays them for their woe.

Half-round the globe, the tears pumpt up by death Are fpent in wat'ring vanities of life; In making folly flourish still more fair. When the sick foul, her wonted stay withdrawn, Reclines on earth, and forrows in the dust; Instead of learning, there, her true support, I hough there thrown down her true support to learn; Without heav'n's aid impatient to be biest, She crawls to the next shrub, or bramble vile, I hough from the stately cedar's arms she fell; With stale, foresworn embraces, clings anew, the stranger weds, and blossoms, as before, and the straitless sopperses of life:

Presents her weed, well-fancy'd, at the ball, And raffles for the death's head on the rings

So wept Aurelia, till the defin'd youth
Stept in, with his receipt for making fmiles,
And blanching fables into bridal bloom.
So wept Lorenzo fair Clarissa's fate;
Who gave that angel boy, on whom he doats;
And dy'd to give him, orphan'd in his birth!
Not such, Narcissa, my distress for thee,
I'll make an altar of thy facred tomb,
To facrifice to wisdom—What wast thou?

'Young, gay, and fortunate!' Each yields a theme.
I'll dwell on each, to shun thought more severe;
(Heaven knows I labour with severer still!)
I'll dwell on each, and quite exhaust thy death.
A foul without reslection, like a pile
Without inhabitant, to ruin runs.

And, first, thy youth. What says it to grey hairs? Narcissa, I'm become thy pupil now-Early, bright, transient, chaste, as morning dew, She sparkled, was exhal'd, and went to heaven. Time on this head has fnow'd; yet still 'tis borne Aloft; nor thinks but on another's grave. Cover'd with shame I speak it, age severe Old worn out vice fets down for virtue fair: With graceless gravity, chastising youth, That youth chastis'd surpassing in a fault, Father of all, forgetfulness of death: As if, like objects preffing on the fight, Death had advanc'd too near us to be feen: 'Or, that life's loan time ripen'd into right; And men might plead prescription from the grave; Deathless, from repetition of reprieve. Deathless? far from it! fuch are dead already; Their hearts are bury'd, and the world their grave.

Tell me, fome god! my guardian angel! tell, What thus infatuates? what inchantment plants The phantom of an age 'twixt us and death Already at the door? He knocks, we hear him, And yet we will not hear. What mail defends Our untouch'd hearts? what miracle turns off The pointed thought, which from a thousand quivers Is daily darted, and is daily shunn'd? We stand, as in a battle, throngs on throngs Around us falling, wounded oft ourselves; Tho' bleeding with our wounds, immortal still! We fee time's furrows on another's brow. And death intrench'd, preparing his assault; How few themselves, in that just mirror, see! Or, feeing, draw their inference as strong! Their death is certain; doubtful here: he must. And foon; we may, within, an age expire. Tho' grey our heads, our thoughts and aims are green; Like damag'd clocks, whose hand and bell dissent; Folly fings fix, while nature points at twelve.

Abfurd longevity! more, more, it cries:
More life, more wealth, more trash of ev'ry kind.
And wherefore mad for more, when relish fails!
Object, and appetite, must club for joy;
Shall folly labour hard to mend the bow,
Baubles, I mean, that strike us from without,
While nature is relaxing ev'ry string?
Ask thought for joy; grow rich, and hoard within,
Think you the foul, when this life's rattle cease,
Has nothing of more manly to succeed?
Contract the taste immortal; learn ev'n now
To relish what alone subsists hereafter.
Divine, or none, henceforth your joys for ever,
Of age the glory is, to wish to die.
That wish is praise and promise; it applands

Past life, and promises our future bliss. What weakness see not children in their sires? Grand-climacterical absardities! Grey-hair'd authority, to faults of youth, How shocking! It makes folly thrice a fool; And our first childhood might our last despite. Peace and esteem is all that age can hope. Nothing but wisdom gives the first; the last, Nothing, but the repute of being wise, Folly bars both; our age is quite undone.

What folly can be ranker? Like our fladows, Our wishes lengthen, as our fun declines. No wish should loiter, then, this side the grave. Our hearts should leave the world, before the knell Calls for our carcases to mend the soil. Enough to live in tempest, die in port; Age should sly concourse, cover in retreat Defects of judgment; and the will's subdue; Walk thoughtful on the silent, solemn shore Of that vast ocean it must sail so soon; And put good works on board; and wait the wind That shortly blows us into worlds unknown; If unconsider'd too, a dreadful scene!

All should be prophets to themselves; foresee Their future fate; their future fate foretaste; This art would waste the bitterness of death. The thought of death alone, the fear destroys. A disaffection to that precious thought Is more than midnight darkness on the foul, Which sleeps beneath it, on a precipice, Puff'd off by the first blast, and lost for ever.

Dost ask, Lorenzo, why so warmly press, By repetition hammer'd on thine ear, The thought of death? That thought is the machine he grand machine! that heaves as from the dult nd rears us into men. That thought ply'd home ill foon reduce the ghaftly precipice 'er-hanging hell, will foften the descent, nd gently flope our passage to the grave; ow warmly to be wisht! What heart of flesh ould trifle with tremendous? dare extremes? ıwn o'er the fate of infinite? what hand, yond the blackest brand of censure bold, 'o fpeak a language too well known to thee) ould at a moment give its all to chance, nd stamp the die for an eternity? Aid me. Narcissa! aid me to keep pace ith destiny! and ere her scissars cut y thread of life, to break this tougher thread moral death, that ties me to the world. ing thou my flumb'ring reason to send forth thought of observation on the foe;) fally; and furvey the rapid march his ten thousand messengers to man; ho. Jehu-like, behind him turns them all. Il accident apart, by nature fign'd, y warrant is gone out, tho' dormant yet; rhaps behind one moment lurks my fate. Must I then forward only look for death? ckward I turn mine eye, and find him there. an is a felf furvivor ev'ry year. an, like a stream, is in perpetual flow. eath's a destroyer of quotidian prey. y youth, my noon-tide, his; my yesterday; ne bold invader shares the present hour. ich moment on the former shuts the grave. hile man is growing, life is in decrease; ad cradles rock us nearer to the tomb. ir birth is nothing but our death begun: tapers waste, that instant they take fire.

Shall we then fear, lest that should come to pa Which comes to pass each moment of our lives? If fear we must, let that death turn us pale, Which murders strength and ardor; what remai Should rather call on death, than dread his call. Ye partners of my fault, and my decline! Thoughtless of death, but when your neighbour's! (Rude visitant!) knocks hard at your dull sense And with its thunder scarce obtains your ear! Be death your theme in ev'ry place and hour; Nor longer want, ye monumental sires! A brother tomb to tell you you shall die. That death you dread (so great is nature's skill! Know, you shall court, before you shall enjoy.

But you are learn'd; in volumes, deep you fit In wisdom, shallow: pompous ignorance! Would you be still more learned, than the learn' Learn well to know how much need not be know And what that knowledge which impairs your fe Our needful knowledge, like our needful food, Unhedg'd, lies open in life's common field; And bids all welcome to the vital feast. You fcorn what lies before you in the page Of nature, and experience, moral truth; Of indispensable, eternal fruit; Fruit, on which mortals feeding, turn to gods: And dive in science for distinguish'd names, Dishonest fomentation of your pride; Sinking in virtue, as you rife in fame. Your learning, like the lunar beam, affords Light, but not heat; it leaves you undevout, Frozen at heart, while speculation shines. Awake, ye curious indagators! fond Of knowing all, but what avails you, known. If you would learn death's character, attend.

All casts of conduct, all degrees of health, all dies of fortune, and all dates of age, Cogether shook in his impartial urn, come forth at random: or if choice is made. The choice is quite farcastic, and insults all bold conjecture, and fond hopes of man. What countless multitudes, not only leave, but deeply disappoint us, by their deaths! Tho great our forrow, greater our surprize.

Like other tyrants, death delights to smite, What, smitten, most proclaims the pride of power, and arbitrary nod. His joy supreme, to bid the wretch survive the fortunate; the feeble wrap th' athletic in his shroud; and weeping fathers build their childrens tomb; the thine, Narcissa!—What tho' short thy date? irtue, not rolling suns, the mind matures. That life is long, which answers life's great end. The time that bears no fruit, deserves no name; the man of wisdom is the man of years. In hoary youth Methusalems may die; how misdated on their slatt'ring tombs!

Narcissa's youth has lectur'd me thus far.
Ind can her gaiety give counsel too?
That, like the Jew's fam'd oracle of gems,
Parkles instruction; such as throws new light,
Ind opens more the character of death,
I known to thee, Lorenzo! this thy vaunt:
Give death his due, the wretched, and the old;
Ev'n let him sweep his rubbish to the grave,
Let him not violate kind nature's laws,
But own man born to live, as well as die.'
Tretched and old thou giv'st him; young and gay
e takes; and plunder is a tyrant's joy.

What if I prove. 'The farthest from the fear. Are often nearest to the stroke of fate? All, more than common, menaces an end. A blaze betokens brevity of life: As if bright embers should emit a flame. Glad spirits sparkled from Narcissa's eye, And made youth younger, and taught life to live. As nature's opposites wage endless war. For this offence, as treason to the deep Inviolable stupor of his reign, Where luft, and turbulent ambition, fleep, Death took fwift vengeance. As he life detelts. More life is still more odious: and, reduc'd By conquest, aggrandizes more his pow'r. But wherefore aggrandiz'd? by heav'n's decree, To plant the foul on her eternal guard. In awful expectation of our end. Thus runs death's dread commission: Strike, but is 'As most alarms the living by the dead.' Hence stratagem delights him, and surprize, And cruel fport with man's fecurities. Not fimple conquest, triumph is his aim; And, where least fear'd, there conquest triumphs most This proves my bold affertion not too bold.

What are his arts to lay our fears asleep? Tiberian arts his purposes wrap up In deep dissimulation's darkest night.
Like princes unconfess'd in foreign courts,
Who travel under cover, death assumes
The name and look of life, and dwells among us.
He takes all shapes that serve his black designs:
Tho' master of a wider empire far
Than that, o'er which the Roman eagle slew.;
Like Nero, he's a fiddler, charioteer,
Or drives his phaeton, in semale guise;

uite unsuspected, till, the wheel beneath, Lis disarray'd oblation he devours.

He most affects the forms least like himself. lis slender felf. Hence burly corpulence : his familiar wear, and fleek difguife. ehind the rofy bloom he loves to lurk, r ambush in a smile; or wanton dive a dimples deep; loves eddies, which draw in nwary hearts, and fink them in despair. ach, on Narcissa's couch, he loiter'd long nknown; and, when detected, still was ieen o fmile; fuch peace has innocence in death! Most happy they! whom least his arts deceive. ne eye on death, and one full-fix'd on heav'n, ecomes a mortal, and immortal man. Ong on his wiles a piqu'd and jealous fpy, ve feen, or dreamt I faw, the tyrant dress: av by his horrors, and put on his fmiles. Ly, muse, for thou remember'st, call it back, nd shew Lorenzo the surprizing scene; *twas a dream, his genius can explain. Twas in a circle of the gay 1 stood. eath would have enter'd; nature pusht him back; apported by a Doctor of renown, is point he gain'd. Then artfully dismist e fage; for death defign'd to be conceal'd e gave an old vivacious usurer is meagre aspect, and his naked bones; gratitude for plumping up his prey, Damper'd spendthrift; whose fantastic air, ell-fashion'd figure, and cockaded brow, > took in change, and underneath the pride coftly linen, tuck'd his filthy shroud. is crooked bow he straighten'd to a cane;

ad hid his deadly shafts in Myra's eye.

The dreadful masquerader, thus equipt, Out fallies on adventures. Ask you where? Where is he not? for his peculiar haunts, Let this fuffice; fure as night follows day, Death treads in pleasure's footsteps round the When pleasure treads the paths, which reason When, against reason, riot shuts the door, And gaiety supplies the place of sense, Then, foremost at the banquet, and the ball, Death leads the dance, or stamps the deadly of Nor ever fails the midnight bowl to crown. Gaily caroufing to his gay compeers, Inly he laughs, to fee them laugh at him, As absent far: and when the revel burns, When fear is banish'd and triumphant though Calling for all the joys beneath the moon, Against him turns the key; and bids him sup With their progenitors—He drops his mask; Frowns out at full; they start, despair, expire Scarce with more fudden terror and furpriz

Scarce with more sudden terror and surprize From his black masque of nitre, touch'd by so He bursts, expands, roars, blazes, and devous And is not this triumphant treachery,

And more than simple conquest, in the fiend?
And now, Lorenzo, dost thou wrap thy sou
In soft security, because unknown
Which moment is commission'd to destroy?
In death's uncertainty thy danger lies.
Is death uncertain? therefore thou be fixt;
Fixt as a centinel, all eye, all ear,
All expectation of the coming foe.
Rouse, stand in arms, nor lean against thy spe
Lest slumber steal one moment o'er thy soul,
And fate surprize thee nodding. Watch, be
Thus give each day the merit, and renown,

Of dying well; the doom'd but once to die. Nor let life's period hidden (as from most) Hide too from thee the precious use of life.

Early, not fudden, was Narcissa's fate.
Soon, not surprising, death his visit paid.
Her thought went forth to meet him on his way,
Nor gaiety forgot it was to die.
Tho' fortune too (our third and final theme,)
As an accomplice, play'd her gaudy plumes,
And ev'ry glitt'ring gewgaw, on her sight,
To dazzle, and debauch it from its mark.
Death's dreadful advent is the mark of man;
And ev'ry thought that misses it, is blind.
Fortune, with youth and gaiety, conspir'd.
To weave a tripple wreath of happiness

(If happiness on earth) to crown her brow. And could death charge thro' fuch a shining shield? That shining shield invites the tyrant's spear.

As if to damp our elevated aims, And strongly preach humility to man. O how portentous is prosperity! How, comet-like, it threatens, while it shines! Few years but yield us proof of death's ambition, To cull his victims from the fairest fold, And sheath his shafts in all the pride of life. When flooded with abundance, purpled o'er With recent honours, bloom'd with ev'ry blifs, Set up in oftentation, made the gaze, The gaudy centre, of the public eye, When fortune thus has toss'd her child in air, Snatcht from the covert of an humble state, How often have I feen him dropt at once, Our morning's envy! and our ev'ning's figh! As if her bounties were the fignal given,

The flow'ry wreath to mark the facrifice, And call death's arrows on the destin'd prey.

High fortune feems in cruel league with fate. Ask you for what? to give his war on man The deeper dread, and more illustrious spoil: Thus to keep daring mortals more in awe. And burns Lorenzo still for the sublime Of life? to hang his airy nest on high, On the flight timber of the topmost bough, Rockt at each breeze, and menacing a fall? Granting grim death at equal distance there; Yet peace begins just where ambition ends.
What makes man wretched? Happiness deny'd? Lorenzo! no: 'tis happiness disdain'd. She comes too meanly dreft to win our fmile; And calls herself Content, a homely name! Our flame is transport, and content our fcorn. Ambition turns, and shuts the door against her, And weds a toil, a tempest, in her stead; A tempest to warm transport near of kin. Unknowing what our mortal state admits, Life's modest joys we ruin, while we raise; And all our ecstasies are wounds to peace: Peace, the full portion of mankind below.

And fince thy peace is dear, ambitious youth! Of fortune fond, as thoughtless of thy fate! As late I drew death's picture, to stir up Thy wholesome fears; now, drawn in contrast, see Gay fortune's, thy vain hopes to reprimand. See, high in air, the sportive goddess hangs, Unlocks her casket, spreads her glitt'ring ware, And calls the giddy winds to puss abroad Her random bounties o'er the gaping throng.

"Il rush rapacious; friends o'er trodden stiends; ns o'er their fathers, subjects o'er their kings,

Priests o'er their gods, and lovers o'er the fair, (Still more ador'd) to fnatch the golden show'r.

Gold glitters most, where virtue shines no more: As stars from absent suns have leave to shine. O what a precious pack of votaries Unkennell'd from the prisons, and the stews, Pour in, all op'ning in their idol's praise! All, ardent, eye each wafture of her hand, And, wide-expanding their voracious jaws, Morfel on morfel fwallow down unchew'd, Untasted, thro' mad appetite for more; Gorg'd to the throat, yet lean and rav'nous still, Sagacious all, to trace the smallest game, And bold to seize the greatest. If (bleft chance!) Court-zephyrs fweetly breathe, they launch, they fly, O'er just, o'er facred, all forbidden ground, Drunk with the burning scent of place or pow'r, Staunch to the foot of lucre, till they die.

Or, if for men you take them, as I mark Their manners, thou their various fates furvey. With aim mifmeafur'd, and impetuous speed, Some darting, strike their ardent wish far off, Thro' fury to possess it: some succeed, But stumble, and let fall the taken prize. From some, by sudden blasts, 'tis whirl'd away, And lodg'd in bosoms that ne'er dream'd of gain. To some it slicks so close, that, when torn off, Torn is the man, and mortal is the wound. Some, o'er-enamour'd of their bags, run mad, Groan under gold, yet weep for want of bread. Together fome (unhappy rivals!) feize, And rend abundance into poverty; Loud croaks the raven of the law, and fmiles: Smiles too the goddess; but smiles most at those. (Just victims of exorbitant defire!)

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Who perish at their own request, and, whelm'd Beneath her load of lavish grants, expire. Fortune is famous for her numbers flain. The number small, which happiness can bear. Tho' various for a while their fates; at last One curse involves them all: at death's approach, All read their riches backward into loss. And mourn in just proportion to their store.

And death's approach (if orthodox my fong) Is hasten'd by the lure of fortune's smiles. And art thou still a glutton of bright gold? And art thou still rapacious of thy ruin? Death loves a shining mark, a signal blow; A blow, which, while it executes, alarms: And startles thousands with a fingle fall. As when some stately growth of oak, or pine, Which nods aloft, and proudly spreads her shade, The fun's defiance, and the flocks' defence: By the strong strokes of lab'ring hinds subdu'd. Loud groans her last, and, rushing from her height, In cumb'rous ruin, thunders to the ground; The conscious forest trembles at the shock, And hill, and stream, and distant dale, resound.

These high-aim'd darts of death, and these alone, Should I collect, my quiver would be full. A quiver, which, suspended in mid air, Or near heav'n's archer, in the zodiac, hung, (So could it be) should draw the public eye, The gaze and contemplation of mankind! A constellation awful, yet benign, To guide the gay thro' life's tempestuous wave; Nor fuffer them to strike the common rock, ' From greater danger to grow more fecure, And, wrapt in happiness, forget their fate.'

Lylander, happy past the common lot,

Was warn'd of danger, but too gay to fear. He woo'd the fair Afpasia: she was kind; In youth, form, fortune, fame, they both were bleft: All who knew, envy'd; yet in envy lov'd: Can fancy form more finish'd happiness? Fixt was the nuptial hour. Her stately dome Rose on the sounding beach. The glitt'ring spires Float in the wave, and break against the shore: So break those glitt'ring shadows, human joys. The faithless morning smil'd: he takes his leave, To re-embrace in ecstasies, at eve. The rifing storm forbids. The news arrives: Untold, the faw it in her fervant's eye. She felt it feen (her heart was apt to feel;) And, drown'd, without the furious ocean's aid, In fuffocating forrows, shares his tomb. Now, round the fumptuous bridal monument. The guilty billows innocently roar; And the rough failor passing drops a tear. A tear ?- Can tears suffice ?- But not for me. How vain our efforts! and our arts, how vain! The distant train of thought I took, to shun, Has thrown me on my fate-These dy'd together; Happy in ruin! undivorc'd by death! Or ne'er to meet, or ne'er to part, is peace— Narcissa! pity bleeds at thought of thee. Yet thou wast only near me; not myself. Survive myself?-That cures all other woe. Narcissa lives; Philander is forgot. O the foft commerce! O the tender ties, Close-twisted with the fibres of the heart! Which, broken, break them; and drain off the foul Of human joy; and make it pain to live— And is it then to live? when fuch friends part, Tis the survivor dies-My heart! no more.

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE SIXTH.

THE

INFIDEL RECLAIMED.

IN TWO PARTS.

CONTAINING

THE NATURE, PROOF, AND IMPORTANCE,

OF

IMMORTALITY.

PART THE FIRST.

WHERE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, GLORY AND RICHES ARE PARTICULARLY CONSIDERED.

HUMBLY INSCRIBED
TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
HENRY PELHAM,

REIRST LORD COMMISSIONER OF THE TREASURY AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER.

PREFACE.

ages have been deeper in dispute about reli-The dispute about religion, and the of it, feldom go together. The shorter, theree dispute, the better. I think it may be reducis fingle question. Is man immortal, or is he he is not, all our disputes are mere amusements. of skill. In this case, truth, reason, religion, give our discourses such pomp and solemnity, will be shewn) mere empty founds, without any g in them. But if man is immortal, it will bem to be very ferious about eternal confequen-, in other words, to be truly religious. at fundamental truth, unestablished, or una-I in the minds of men, is, I conceive, the real and support of all our infidelity; how remote he particular objections advanced may feem to ı it.

ble appearances affect most men much more stract reasonings; and we daily see bodies drop us, but the soul is invisible. The power which ion has over the judgment, is greater than can conceived by those that have not had an expessit; and of what numbers is it the sad interest, is should not survive! The heathen world conhat they rather hoped, than sirmly believed imty; and how many heathens have we still us! The sacred page assures us, that life and ality is brought to light by the gospel: but by is the gospel rejected, or overlooked! From

these considerations, and from my being, accidentally, privy to the sentiments of some particular persons, I have been long persuaded, that most, if not all, our insidels (whatever name they take, and whatever scheme, for argument's sake, and to keep themselves in countenance, they patronize) are supported in their deplorable error, by some doubt of their immortality, at the bottom. And I am satisfied, that men once thoroughly convinced of their immortality, are not far from being Christians. For it is hard to conceive, that a man fully conscious eternal pain or happiness will certainly be his lot, should not earnestly, and impartially, inquire after the surest means of escaping one, and securing the other. And of such an earnest and impar-

tial inquiry, I well know the consequence.

Here, therefore, in proof of this most fundamental truth, some plain arguments are offered; arguments derived from principles which infidels admit in common with believers; arguments, which appear to me altogether irrefistible; and such as, I am satisfied, will have great weight with all, who give themselves the small trouble of looking feriously into their own bofoms, and of observing, with any tolerable degree of attention, what daily passes round about them in the world. If some arguments shall, here, occur, which others have declined, they are submitted, with all deference, to better judgments in this, of all points, the most important. For, as to the being of a God, that is no longer disputed; but it is undisputed for this reafon only; viz. because where the least pretence to reafon is admitted, it must ever be indisputable. And, of consequence, no man can be betrayed into a dispute of that nature by vanity; which has a principal share in

imating our modern combatants against other arti-

of our belief.

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE SIXTH.

SHE* (for I know not yet her name in heaven)
Not early, like Narcissa, left the scene;
Nor sudden, like Philander. What avail?
This feeming mitigation but inflames;
This fancy'd med'cine heightens the disease.
The longer known, the closer still she grew;
And gradual parting, is a gradual death.
Tis the grim tyrant's engine which extorts
By tardy pressure's still-increasing weight,
From hardest hearts, confession of distress.

O the long, dark approach thro' years of pain, Death's gall'ry! (might I dare to call it fo) With difinal doubt, and fable terror, hung; Sick hope's pale lamp, its only glimm'ring ray There, fate my melancholy walk ordain'd, Forbid felf-love itself to flatter, there. How oft I gaz'd, prophetically fad! How oft I faw her dead, while yet in fmiles! In fmiles the funk her grief, to lessen mine. She spoke me comfort, and increas'd my pain.

^{*} Referring to night the Fifth.

Like pow'rful armies trenching at a town, By flow, and filent, but refiftless sap, In his pale progress gently gaining ground, Death urg'd his deadly siege; in spite of art, Of all the balmy bleffings nature lends To fuccour frail humanity. Ye stars! (Not now first made familiar to my fight) And thou, O moon! bear witness; many a night He tore the pillow from beneath my head. Ty'd down my fore attention to the shock, By ceaseless depredations on a life Dearer than that he left me. Dreadful post Of observation! darker ev'ry hour! Less dread the day that drove me to the brink, And pointed at eternity below; When my foul shudder'd at futurity: When, on a moment's point, th' important dye Of life and death spun doubtful, ere it fell, And turn'd up life; my title to more woe.

But why more woe? more comfort let it be.

Nothing is dead, but that which wish'd to die;

Nothing is dead, but wretchedness and pain;

Nothing is dead, but what incumber'd, gall'd,

Block'd up the pass, and barr'd from real life.

Where dwells that wish most ardent of the wise?

Too dark the sun to see it; highest stars

Too low to reach it; death, great death alone,

O'er stars and sun, triumphant, lands us there.

Nor dreadful our transition; tho' the mind,

Nor dreadful our transition; the mind, An artist at creating self-alarms, Rich in expedients for inquietude, Is prone to paint it dreadful. Who can take Death's portrait true? the tyrant never sat. Our sketch all random strokes, conjecture all; Close shuts the grave, nor tells one single tale.

Death and his image rifing in the brain, Bear faint refemblance; never are alike; Fear shakes the pencil; fancy loves excess, Dark ignorance is lavish of her shades: And these the formidable picture draw.

But grant the worst; 'tis past: new prospects rise; and drop a veil eternal o'er her tomb. 'ar other views our contemplation claim, 'iews that o'erpay the rigours of our life; 'iews that suspend our agonies in death, 'Vrapt in the thought of immortality, 'Vrapt in the single, the triumphant thought! ong life might lapse, age unperceiv'd come on; in find the soul unsated with her theme. snature, proof, importance, sire my song. 'that my song could emulate my soul! ike her, immortal. No!—the soul distans mark so mean; far nobler hope instances; fendless ages can outweigh an hour, et not the laurel, but the palm, inspire.

Thy nature Immortality! who knows?
Ind yet who knows it not? it is but life
a stronger thread of brighter colour spun,
Ind spun for ever; dipt by cruel fate
a Stygian dye, how black, how brittle here!
Iow short our correspondence with the sun!
Ind while it lasts, inglorious! Our best deeds,
Iow wanting in their weight! our highest joys
mall cordials to support us in our pain,
Ind give us strength to suffer. But how great
o mingle int'rests, converse, amities,
Vith all the sons of reason, scatter'd wide
hrough habitable space, wherever born,
Iowe'er endow'd! to live free citizens

Of universal nature! to lay hold
By more than feeble faith on the Supreme!
To call heav'n's rich unsathomable mines
(Mines, which support archangels in their state)
Our own! to rise in science, as in bliss,
Initiate in the secrets of the skies!
To read creation; read its mighty plan
In the bare bosom of the Deity!
The plan, and execution, to collate!
To see, before each glance of piercing thought,
All cloud, all shadow, blown remote; and leave
No mystery—but that of love divine,
Which lists us on the feraph's staming wing,

Which lifts us on the feraph's flaming wing,
From earth's Aceldama, this field of blood,
Of inward anguish, and of outward ill,
From darkness, and from dust, to such a scene!
Love's element! true joy's illustrious home!
From earth's sad contrast (now deplor'd) more fair!
What exquisite vicissitude of fate!
Blest absolution of our blackest hour!

Blest absolution of our blackest hour!

Lorenzo, these are thoughts that make man man, The wise illumine, aggrandize the great. How great, (while yet we tread the kindred clod, And ev'y moment sear to sink beneath The clod we tread; soon trodden by our sons) How great, in the wild whirl of time's pursuits, To stop, and pause, involv'd in high presage, Through the long visto of a thousand years, To stand contemplating our distant selves, As in a magnifying mirror seen, Enlarg'd, ennobled, elevate, divine! To prophesy our own futurities!

To gaze in thought on what all thought transcends!

To talk, with fellow-candidates, of joys

As far beyond conception, as defert. Ourselves th' astonish'd talkers, and the tale! Lorenzo, fwells thy bosom at the thought? The swell becomes thee: 'tis an honest pride. Revere thyself:—and yet thyself despise. His nature no man can o'er-rate; and none Can under-rate his merit. Take good heed. Nor there be modest, where thou shouldst be proud: That almost universal error shun. How just our pride, when we behold those heights! Not those ambition paints in air, but those Reason points out, and ardent virtue gains; And angels emulate; our pride how just! When mount we? when the shackles cast? when quit This cell of the creation? this small nest. Stuck in a corner of the universe, Wrapt up in fleecy cloud, and fine-fpun air? Fine foun to fense; but gross and feculent To fouls celestial; fouls ordain'd to breathe Ambrofial gales, and drink a purer fky; Greatly triumphant on time's farther shore. Where virtue reigns, enrich'd with full arrears: While pomp imperial begs an alms of peace.

In empire high, or in proud science deep, Ye born of earth! on what can you confer, With half the dignity, with half the gain, 'The gust, the glow of rational delight, As on this theme, which angels praise and share? Man's fates and savours are a theme in heav'n.

What wretched repetition cloys us here!
What periodic potions for the fick!
Distemper'd bodies! and distemper'd minds!
In an eternity, what scenes shall strike!
Adventures thicken! novelties surprise!

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What webs of wonder shall unravel, there!
What full day pour on all the paths of heaven.
And light th' Almighty's footsteps in the deep!
How shall the blessed day of our discharge
Unwind, at once, the labyrinths of fate,
And straiten its inextricable maze!

If inextinguishable thirst in man To know; how rich, how full, our banquet there! There, not the moral world alone unfolds; The world material, lately seen in shades, And, in those shades, by fragments only seen, And feen those fragments by the lab'ring eye, Unbroken, then, illustrious, and entire, Its ample sphere, its universal frame, In full dimensions, swells to the survey; And enters, at one glance, the ravish'd fight. From fome fuperior point (where, who can tell? Suffice it, 'tis a point where gods refide) How shall the stranger man's illumin'd eye, In the vast ocean of unbounded space, Behold an infinite of floating worlds Divide the crystal wave of ether pure, In endless voyage, without port? The least Of these disseminated orbs, how great! Great as they are, what numbers these surpass, Huge, as leviathan, to that small race, Those twinkling multitudes of little life, He fwallows unperceiv'd! Stupendous these! Yet what are these stupendous to the whole? As particles, as atoms ill perceiv'd; As circulating globules in our veins; So vast the plan: secundity dixine! Exub'rant fource! perhaps, I wrong thee full. If admiration is a fource of joy, ... hat transport hence! yet the least in heaven,

What this to that illustrious robe He wears,
Who toss this mass of wonders from his hand,
A specimen, an earnest, of his power?
'Tis, to that glory, whence all glory slows,
As the mead's meanest flow'ret to the fun,
Which gave it birth. But what, this sun of heav'n?
This bliss supreme of the supremely blest?
Death, only death, the question can resolve.
By death, cheap-bought the ideas of our joy;
'The bare ideas! solid happiness
So distant from its shadow, chas'd below.

And chase we still the phantom through the fire, O'er bog, and brake, and precipice, till death? And toil we still for sublunary pay? Defy the dangers of the field and slood, Or, spider-like, spin out our precious all, Our more than vitals spin (if no regard To great suturity) in curious webs Of subtle thought, and exquisite design; (Fine net-work of the brain!) to catch a sty! The momentary buz of vain renown!

A name! a mortal immortality!

Or (meaner still!) instead of grasping air,
For fordid lucre plunge we in the mire?
Drudge, sweat, through ev'ry shame, for ev'ry gain,
For vile contaminating trash; throw up
Our hope in heav'n, our dignity with man?
And deify the dirt, matur'd to gold?
Ambition, avarice; the two demons these,
Which goad through ev'ry slough our human herd,
Hard-travell'd from the cradle to the grave.
How low the wretches stoop! how steep they climb!
These demons burn mankind; but most possess.
Lorenzo's bosom, and turn out the saies.

Is it in time to hide eternity? And why not in an atom on the shore, To cover ocean? or a mote, the fun? Glory and wealth! have they this blinding power What if to them I prove Lorenzo blind? Would it surprize thee? Be thou then surpriz'd; Thou neither know'st: their nature learn from m

Mark well, as foreign as these subjects seem, What close connexion ties them to my theme. First, what is true ambition? The pursuit Of glory, nothing less than man can share. Were they as vain, as gaudy minded man, As flatulent with fumes of felf-applause, Their arts and conquests animals might boast. And claim their laurel crowns as well as we; But not celestial. Here we stand alone: As in our form, distinct, pre-eminent If prone in thought, our stature is our shame: And man should blush, his forehead meets the ski The visible and present are for brutes, A flender portion! and a narrow bound! These reason, with an energy divine, O'erleaps; and claims the future and unseen; The vast unseen! the future fathomless! When the great foul buoys up to this high point. Leaving gross nature's sediments below. Then, and then only, Adam's offspring quits The fage and hero of the fields and woods. Afferts his rank, and rifes into man. This is ambition, this is human fire.

Can parts or place (two bold pretenders!) mal Lorenzo great, and pluck him from the throng? Genius and art, ambition's boafted wings,

Our boalt but ill deserve. A feeble aid!

Dedalian engin'ry! if these alone

Affift our flight, fame's flight is glory's fall. Heart-merit wanting, mount we ne'er so high, Our height is but the gibbet of our name. A celebrated wretch when I behold, When I behold a genius bright, and base, Of tow'ring talents, and terrestrial aims; Methinks I see, as thrown from her high sphere, 'The glorious fragments of a soul immortal, With rubbish mix'd, and glitt'ring in the dust. Struck at the splendid, melancholy sight, At once compassion soft, and envy, rise—
But wherefore envy? talents angels-bright, If wanting worth, are shining instruments In false ambition's hand, to finish faults Illustrious, and give insamy renown.

Great ill is an achievement of great pow'rs. Plain sense but rarely leads us far astray. Reason the means, affections chuse our end; Means have no merit, if our ends amiss. If wrong our hearts, our heads are right in vain; What is a Pelham's head, to Pelham's heart? Hearts are proprietors of all applause. Right ends, and means, make wisdom: worldly wise Is but half-witted, at its highest praise.

Let genius then despair to make thee great:
Nor flatter station: what is station high?
Tis a proud mendicant; it boasts, and begs;
It begs an alms of homage from the throng,
And oft the throng denies its charity.
Monarchs, and ministers, are awful names;
Whoever wears them, challenge our devoir.
Religion, public order, both exact
External homage, and a supple knee,
To beings pompously set up, to serve
The meanest slave; all more is merit's dway

Her facred and inviolable right; Nor ever paid the monarch, but the man. Our hearts ne'er bow but to fuperior worth : Nor ever fail of their allegiance there. Fools, indeed, drop the man in their account, And vote the mantle into majesty. Let the small savage boast his silver fur: His royal robe unborrow'd, and unbought. His own, descending fairly from his fires, Shall man be proud to wear his livery, And fouls in ermin fcorn a foul without? Can place or lessen us, or aggrandize? Pygmies are Pygmies still, though perch'd on Alps; And pyramids are pyramids in vales. Eeach man makes his own stature, builds himself: Virtue alone out-builds the pyramids; Her monuments shall last, when Egypt's fall. Of these sure truths dost thou demand the cause? The cause is lodg'd in immortality. Hear, and affent. Thy bosom burns for pow'r: What station charms thee? I'll install thee there: 'Tis thine. And art thou greater than before? Then thou before wast something less than man. Has thy new post betray'd thee into pride? That treach'rous pride betrays thy dignity: That pride defames humanity, and calls The being mean, which staffs or strings can raile. That pride, like hooded hawks, in darkness foars. From blindness bold, and tow'ring to the skies. 'Tis born of ignorance, which knows not man: An angel's feeond; nor his fecond, long. A Nero quitting his imperial throne, And courting glory from the tinkling ftring, But faintly shadows an immortal soul, With empire's felf; to pride; or reprine by d.

If nobler motives minister no cure, Ev'n vanity forbids thee to be vain.

High worth is elevated place: 'tis more;
It makes the post stand candidate for thee;
Makes more than monarchs, makes an honest man;
Though no exchequer it commands, 'tis wealth;
And though it wears no ribband, 'tis renown;
Renown, that would not quit thee, though disgrac'd,
Nor leave thee pendent on a master's smile.
Other ambition nature interdicts;
Nature proclaims it most absurd in man,
By pointing at his origin, and end;
Milk, and a swathe, at first, his whole demand;
His whole domain, at last, a turf or stone;
To whom, between, a world may seem too small.

Souls truly great dart forward on the wing Of just ambition, to the grand result,
The curtain's fall; there, see the buskin'd chief Unshod behind this momentary scene;
Reduc'd to his own stature, low or high,
As vice, or virtue, sinks him, or sublimes;
And laugh at this fantastic mummery,
This antic prelude of grotesque events;
Where dwarfs are often stilted, and betray
A littleness of soul by worlds o'er-run,
And nations laid in blood. Dread sacrifice
To Christian pride! which had with horror shockt
The darkest Pagans, offer'd to their gods.

O thou most Christian enemy to peace!
Again in arms! again provoking fate!
That prince, and that alone, is truly great,
Who draws the sword reluctant, gladly sheaths;
On empire builds what empire far outweighs,
And makes his throne a scaffold to the kies.

Why this fo rare? because forgot of all The day of death; that venerable day, Which sits as judge; that day, which shall pronou On all our days, absolve them, or condemn. Lorenzo, never shut thy thought against it Be levees ne'er so full, afford it room, And give it audience in the cabinet. That friend consulted, slatteries apart, Will tell thee fair, if thou art great, or mean.

To doat on aught may leave us, or be left, Is that ambition? then let flames descend. Point to the centre their inverted spires, And learn humiliation from a foul. Which boasts her lineage from celestial fire. Yet these are they, the world pronounces wise; The world, which cancels nature's right and wre And casts new wisdom: ev'n the grave man len His folemn face, to countenance the coin. Wisdom for parts is madness for the whole. This stamps the paradox, and gives us leave To call the wifelt weak, the richest poor. The most ambitious, unambitious, mean: In triumph, mean; and abject, on a throne. Nothing can make it less than mad in man, To put forth all his ardour, all his art, And give his foul her full unbounded flight, But reaching him, who gave her wings to fly. When blind ambition quite mistakes her road, And downward pores, for that which shines above Substantial happiness, and true renown; Then, like an idiot gazing on the brook, We leap at stars, and fasten in the mud; At glory grasp, and fink in infamy.

Ambition! pow'rful fource of good and ill!
Thy firength in man, like length of wing in biri

hen difengag'd from earth, with greater eafe, nd fwifter flight, transports us to the skies: y toys entangled, or in guilt bemir'd, turns a curfe; it is our chain, and fcourge, this dark dungeon, where confin'd we lie. lofe-grated by the fordid bars of fenfe: Il prospect of eternity shut out; nd, but for execution, ne'er set free. With error in ambition justly charg'd, ind we Lorenzo wifer in his wealth? That if thy rental I reform? and draw .n inventory new to fet thee right? There, thy true treasure? Gold says, 'not in me ?' nd, 'not in me,' the di'mond. Gold is poor; idia's infolvent: feek it in thyself. ek in thy naked felf, and find it there: being so descended, form'd, endow'd: cy-born, fky-guided, fky-returning race! rect, immortal, rational, divine! fenses, which inherit earth, and heav'ns : njoy the various riches nature yields; ir nobler; give the riches they enjoy, ive taste to fruits, and harmony to groves; heir radiant beams to gold, and gold's bright fire: ake in, at once, the landscape of the world, t a fmall inlet, which a grain might close, nd half create the wond'rous world they fee. ur fenses, as our reason, are divine. it for the magic organ's pow'rful charm, irth were a rude, uncolour'd chaos still. bjects are but th' occasion; ours th' exploit; ars is the cloth, the pencil, and the paint, hich nature's admirable picture draws; nd beautifies creation's ample dome. be Milton's Eve, when gazing on the lake,

Man makes the matchless image, man admires. Say then, shall man, his thoughts all sent abroad. Superior wonders in himself forgot, His admiration waste on objects round, When heav'n makes him the soul of all he sees? Absurd! not rare! so great, so mean, is man.

What wealth in fenfes fuch as thefe! what wea In fancy, fir'd to form a fairer scene Than fense surveys! in mem'ry's firm record, Which, should it perish, could this world recall From the dark shadows of o'erwhelming years! In colours fresh, originally bright Preserves its portrait, and report its fate! What wealth in intellect, that fov'reign pow'r! Which fense, and fancy, immmons to the bar; Interrogates, approves, or reprehends: And from the mals those underlings import, From their materials fifted, and refin'd, And in truth's balance, accurately weigh'd, Forms art, and science, government, and law; The folid basis, and the beauteous frame. The vitals, and the grace of civil life! And manners (fad exception!) fet aside, Strikes out, with maker hand, a copy fair Of his idea, whose indulgent thought, Long, long, ere chaos teem'd, plann'd human blife What wealth in fouls that foar, dive, range around, Disdaining limit, or from place, or time; And hear at once, in thought extensive, hear The almighty fiat, and the trompet's found! Bold, on creation's outfide walk, and view What was, and is, and more than e'er shall be: Commanding, with omnipotence of thought, Creation's new in fancy's field to tife! Souls, that ean graft whate'er th' Almighty made And wander wild thro' things impossible!
What wealth, in faculties of endless growth,
In quenchless passions violent to crave,
In liberty to chuse, in pow'r to reach,
And in duration (how thy riches rise!)
Duration to perpetuate—boundless bliss!

Ask you, what pow'r resides in seeble man That bliss to gain? Is virtue's, then, unknown? Virtue, our present peace, our future prize. Man's unprecarious, natural estate, Improveable at will, in virtue lies; Its tenure sure; its income is divine.

High-built abundance, heap on heap! for what? To breed new wants, and beggar us the more; Then, make a richer fcramble for the throng? Soon as this feeble pulse, which leaps so long Almost by miracle, is tir'd with play, Like rubbish from disploding engines thrown, Our magazines of hoarded trifles sly; Fly diverse; sly to foreigners, to foes; New masters court, and call the former fool (How justly!) for dependence on their stay. Wide scatter, first, our play-things; then, our dust.

Dost court abundance for the sake of peace? Learn, and lament thy self-defeated scheme: Riches enable to be richer still; And, richer still, what mortal can resist? Thus wealth (a cruel task-master!) enjoins New toils, succeeding toils, an endiess train! And murders peace, which taught it first to shine. The poor are half as wretched, as the rich; Whose proud and painful privilege it is, At once, to bear a double load of woe; To seel the stings of envy, and of want, Dutrageous want! both Indies cannot cure.

A competence is vital to content.

Much wealth is corpulence, if not disease;
Sick, or incumber'd, is our happiness.

A competence is all we can enjoy.

O be content, where heav'n can give no more!

More, like a stash of water from a lock,
Quickens our spirit's movements for an hour;
But soon its force is spent, nor rise our joys

Above our native temper's common stream.

Hence disappointment lurks in ev'ry prize,

As bees in flow'rs; and stings us with success.

The rich man, who denies it, proudly feigns; Nor knows the wife are privy to the lie.

Much learning shews how little mortals know; Much wealth, how little worldlings can enjoy:

At best, it babies us with endless toys,

And keeps us children till we drop to dust.

As monkeys at a mirror stand amaz'd,

They fail to find, what they so plainly see:

Thus men, in shining riches, see the face

Of happiness, nor know it is a shade;

But gaze, and touch, and peep, and peep again;

And wish, and wonder it is absent still.

How few can rescue opulence from want!
Who lives to nature, rarely can be poor;
Who lives to fancy, never can be rich.
Poor is the man in debt; the man of gold,
In debt to fortune, trembles at her pow'r.
The man of reason smiles at her, and death.
O what a patrimony this! a being
Of such inherent strength and majesty,
Not worlds possess can raise it; worlds destroy'd
Can't injure; which holds on its glorious course,
When thine, O nature! ends; too blest to more

Treation's obsequies. What treasure, this! The monarch is a beggar to the man.

Immortal! ages past, yet nothing gone! Morn without eve! a race without a goal! Inshorten'd by progression infinite! Tuturity for ever future! life Beginning still, where computation ends! Tis the description of a Deity! Tis the description of the meanest slave: The meanest slave dares then Lorenzo scorn? The meanest slave thy sov'reign glory shares. Proud youth! fastidious of the lower world! Man's lawful pride includes humility; Stoops to the lowest; is too great to find inferiors; all immortal! brothers all! Proprietors eternal of thy love.

IMMORTAL! what can strike the sense so strong, As this the soul? It thunders to the thought; Reason amazes, gratitude o'erwhelms; No more we slumber on the brink of sate; Rous'd at the sound, th' exulting soul ascends, And breathes her native air; an air that seeds Ambitions high, and sans etherial sires; Quick-kindles all that is divine within us; Nor leaves one loit'ring thought beneath the stars.

Has not Lorenzo's bosom caught the slame Immortal! were but one immortal, how Would others envy! how would thrones adore! Because 'tis common, is the blessing lost? How this ties up the bounteous hand of Heav'n D vain, vain, vain! all else! eternity! A glorious, and a needful refuge, that, From vile imprisonment, in abject views. Tis immortality, 'tis that alone, Lmid life's pains, abasements, emptines,

The foul can comfort, elevate, and fill. That only, and that amply, this performs; Lifts us above life's pains, her joys above; Their terror thole; and these their lustre lose; Eternity depending covers all; Eternity depending all achieves; Sets earth at distance; casts her into shades: Blends her distinction; abrogates her pow'rs; The low, the lofty, joyous, and fevere, Fortune's dread frowns, and fascinating smiles, Make one promiscuous and neglected heap, The man beneath: if I may call him man. Whom immortality's full force infpires. Nothing terrestrial touches his high thought; Suns shine unseen, and thunders roll unheard, By minds quite conscious of their high descent, Their present province, and their future prize: Divinely darting upward ev'ry with, Warm on the wing, in glorious absence lost.

Doubt you this trath? why labours your belief? If earth's whole orb, by some due-distanc'd eye. Were seen at once, her tow'ring Alps would sink, And level'd Atlas leave an even sphere. Thus earth, and all that earthly minds admire, Is swallow'd in eternity's vast round. To that supendous view, when souls awake, So large of late, so mountainous to man, Time's toys subside; and equal all below.

Enthusiastic, this? then all are weak,
But rank enthusiasts. To this godlike height
Some souls have soar'd; or martyrs ne'er had bled.
And all may do, what has by man been done.
Who, beaten by these sublunary storms,
Boundless, interminable, joys can weigh,
Unraptur'd unexalted, uninstant'd?

What flave unbleft, who from to-morrow's dawn Expects an empire? he forgets his chain, And, thron'd in thought, his absent sceptre waves.

And what a sceptre waits us! what a throne! Her own immense appointments to compute, Or comprehend her high prerogatives, In this her dark minority, how toils, How vainly pants, the human soul divine! Too great the bounty seems for earthly joy: What heart but trembles at so strange a bliss?

In spite of all the truths the muse has sung,
Ne'er to be pris'd enough? enough revolv'd!
Are there who wrap the world so close about them,
They see no farther than the clouds; and dance
On heedless vanity's phantastic toe,
Till, stumbling at a straw, in their career,
Headlong they plunge, where endboth dance and song?
Are there Lorenzo? is it possible?
Are there on earth (let me not call them men)
Who lodge a soul immortal in their breasts;
Unconscious as the mountain of its ore;
Or rock, of its inestimable gem?
When rocks shall melt, and mountains vanish, these
Shall know their treasure; treasure, then, no more.

Are there (fill more amazing) who relift
The rifing thought? who imother in its birth,
The glorious truth? who firuggle to be brutes?
Who thro' this bosom-barrier burst their way?
And with reverst ambition, strive to fink:
Who labour downwards thro' th' opposing powers
Of instinct, reason, and the world against them,
To dismal hopes, and shelter in the shock
Of endless night? night darker than the grave's?
Who light the proofs of immortality?
With horrid zeal, and execrable ares;

Work all their engines, level their black fires, To blot from man this attribute divine, (Than vital blood far dearer to the wife) Blasphemers, and rank atheists to themselves?

To contradict them, see all nature rise! What object, what event, the moon beneath, But argues, or endears, an after-scene? To reason proves, or weds it to desire? All things proclaim it needfal; some advance One precious step beyond, and prove it sure. A thousand arguments swarm round my pen, From heav'n, and earth, and man. Indulge a see By nature, as her common habit, worn; So pressing providence a truth to teach, Which truth untaught, all other truths were vain.

Thou! whose all-providential eye surveys, Whose hand directs, whose spirit fills and warms Creation, and holds empire far beyond! Eternity's inhabitant august! Of two eternities amazing Lord! One past, ere man's or angel's had begun; Aid! while I rescue from the foe's assault. Thy glorious immortality in man: A theme for ever, and for all, of weight, Of moment infinite! but relish'd most By those who love thee most, who most adore.

Nature, thy daughter, ever-changing birth Of thee the great immutable, to man Speaks wisdom; is his oracle supreme; And he who most consults her is most wise. Lorenzo, to this heav'nly Delphos haste; And come back all immortal; all divine: Lock nature through, 'tis revolution all; All change, no death. Day follows night; and no The dying day; stars rise, and set, and rise;

Earth takes th' example. See, the summer gay, With her green chaplet, and ambrosial flowers, Droops into pallid autumn: winter grey, Horrid with frost, and turbulent with storm, Blows autumn, and his golden fruits, away: Then melts into the spring: soft spring, with breath Favonian, from warm chambers of the south, Recalls the first. All, to re-flourish, sades. As in a wheel, all sinks to re-ascend. Emblems of man, who passes, not expires.

With this minute distinction, emblems just,
Nature revolves, but man advances; both
Eternal, that a circle, this a line.
That gravitates, this soars. Th' aspiring soul
Ardent, and tremulous, like slame, ascends;
Zeal, and humility, her wings to heav'n.
The world of matter, with its various forms,
All dies into new life. Life born from death
Rolls the vast mass, and shall for ever roll.
No single atom, once in being, lost,
With change of council charges the Most High.

What hence infers Lorenzo? Can it be?
Matter immortal? and shall spirit die?
Above the nobler, shall less noble rise?
Shall man alone, for whom all else revives,
No resurrection know? shall man alone,
Imperial man? be sown in barren ground,
Less privileg'd than grain, on which he feeds?
Is man, in whom alone is pow'r to prize
The bliss of being, or with previous pain
Deplore its period, by the spleen of fate,
Severely doom'd death's single unredeem'd?

If nature's revolution speaks aloud, In her gradation, hear her louder still. Look nature thro', 'tis near gradation all.

By what minute degrees her scale ascends? Each middle nature join'd at each extreme, To that above it join'd, to that beneath. Parts, into parts reciprocally shot, Abhor divorce: what love of union reigns? Here, dormant matter waits a call to life; Half-life, half-death, join there; here, life and fense, There, fense from reason steals a glimm'ring ray; Reason shines out in man. But how preserv'd The chain unbroken upward, to the realms Of incorporeal life? those realms of bliss, Where death has no dominion? Grant a make Half-mortal, half-immortal; earthly, part; And part ethereal; grant the foul of man Eternal; or in man the feries ends. Wide yawns the gap: connexion is no more: Checkt reason halts; her next step wants support; Striving to climb, she tumbles from her scheme; A scheme, analogy pronounc'd so true; Analogy, man's furest guide below.

Thus far, all nature calls on thy belief.
And will Lorenzo, careless of the call,
False attestation on all nature charge,
Rather than violate his league with death?
Renounce his reason, rather than renounce
The dust belov'd, and run the risk of heav'n?
O what indignity to deathless souls!
What treason to the majesty of man!
Of man immortal! hear the losty style:

If so decreed, th' Almighty Will be done.

Let earth dissolve, you pond'rous orbs descend,

And grind as into dust: the soul is safe;

The man emerges; mounts above the wreck

As tow'ring flame from nature's fun'ral pyre;
O'er devaltation, us a granger, finales;

charter, his inviolable rights. ll-pleas'd to learn from thunder's impotence, th's pointless darts, and hell's defeated storms.' t these chimeras touch not thee, Lorenzo! glories of the world, thy fev'nfold shield. ambition than of crowns in air. fuperlunary felicities, I'll cool it, if I can; bosom warm. turn those glories that inchant, against thee. t ties thee to this life, proclaims the next. fe, the cause that wounds thee is thy cure. me, my ambitious! let us mount together! mount Lorenzo never can refuse!) from the clouds, where pride delights to dwell, down on earth.—What feeft thou? Wond'rous estrial wonders, that eclipse the skies. Tthings! t lengths of labour'd lands! what loaded feas? ed by man, for pleafure, wealth, or war! winds, and planets, into fervice brought, ert acknowledge, and promote his ends. can th' eternal rocks his will withstand: t levell'd mountains! and what lifted vales! vales and mountains fumptuous cities fwell, gild our landscape with their glitt'ring spires. : 'mid the wond'ring waves majestic rise; Neptune holds a mirror to their charms. greater still (what cannot mortal might?) wide dominions ravish'd from the deep! narrow'd deep with indignation foams. outhward turn; to delicate, and grand, finer arts there ripen in the fun. the tall temples, as to meet their gods, nd the skies! the proud triumphal arch 's us half-heav'n beneath its ample bend. thro' mid air, here, ftreams are taught to for

Whole rivers, there, laid by in basons, sleep. Here, plains turn oceans? there, vast oceans join Thro' kingdoms channell'd deep from shore to shore; And chang'd creation takes its face from man. Beats thy brave breast for formidable scenes. Where fame and empire wait upon the fword? See fields in blood; hear naval thunders rife; Britannia's voice! that awe's the world to peace. How you enormous mole projecting breaks The mid-fea, furious waves! their roar amidst. Out-speaks the Deity, and says, 'O main! 'Thus far, not farther: new restraints obey.' Earth's disembowel'd! measur'd are the skies! Stars are detected in their deep recess! Creation widens! vanquish'd nature yields! Her fecrets are extorted! art prevails: What monument of genius, spirit, power!

And now, Lorenzo! raptur'd at this scene,... Whose glories render heaven superfluous! says. Whose footsteps these?—Immortals have been here. Could less than souls immortal this have done? Earth's cover'd o'er with proofs of souls immortal;

And proofs of immortality forgot.

To flatter thy grand foible, I confess,
These are ambition's works: and these are great:
But this, the least immortal souls can do;
Transcend them all—But what can these transcend?
Dost ask me, what?—One sigh for the distrest.
What then for insidels? A deeper sigh.
'Tis moral grandeur makes the mighty man:
How little they, who think aught great below?
All our ambitions death deseats, but one;
And that it crowns.—Here cease we: but, ere long,
More pow'rful proof shall take the field against thee,

Strongen than death, and smiling at the tomb.

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE SEVENTH.

BEING THE

SECOND PART

OF THE

INFIDEL RECLAIMED.

CONTAINING

THE NATURE, PROOF, AND IMPORTANCE

IMMORTALITY

PREFACE.

AS we are at war with the power, it were well if we were at war with the manners of France. A land of levity, is a land of guilt. A ferious mind is the native foil of every virtue; and the fingle character that does true honour to mankind. The foul's immortality has been the favourite theme with the ferious of all ages. Nor is it strange; it is a subject by far the most interesting, and important, that can enter the mind of man. Of highest moment this subject always was, and always will be. highest moment feems to admit of increase, at this day; a fort of occasional importance is superadded to the natural weight of it; if that opinion which is advanced in the preface to the preceding night, be just. It is there supposed, that all our infidels, whatever scheme, for argument's fake, and to keep themselves in countenance, they patronize, are betray'd into their deplorable error, by some doubt of their immortality. at the bottom. And the more I confider this point, the more I am perfuaded of the truth of that opinion. Though the distrust of a futurity is a strange error; yet is it an error into which bad men may naturally be distressed. For it is impossible to bid defiance to final ruin, without some refuge in imagination, some prefumption of escape. And what prefumption is there? There are but two in nature; but two, within the compass of human thought. And these are, That either God will not, or can not punish. Considering the divine attributes, the first is too gross to digested by our strongest wishes. And since ompotence is as much a divine attribute as holiness, at Gon cannot punish, is as absurd a supposition, as e former. Gon certainly can punish, as long as icked men exist. In non-existence, therefore, is their ly resuge; and, consequently, non-existence is their ongest wish. And strong wishes have a strange intence on our opinions; they bias the judgment, in manner, almost incredible. And since on this memor of their alternative, there are some very small apparances in their favour, and none at all on the other, they catch at this reed, they lay hold on this chiera, to save themselves from the shock, and horror, an immediate, and absolute despair.

On reviewing my subject, by the light which this gument, and others of like tendency, threw upon it, was more inclined than ever to pursue it, as it apared to me to strike directly at the main root of all r insidelity. In the following pages, it is, accordgly, pursued at large; and some arguments for importality, new (at least to me,) are ventured on in em. There also the writer has made an attempt set the gross absurdities and horrors of annihilation a fuller and more affecting view, than is (I think) be met with elsewhere.

The gentlemen, for whose sake this attempt was iefly made, profess great admiration for the wisdom heathen antiquity: what pity 'tis they are not single! if they were sincere, how would it mortify them consider, with what contempt, and abhorrence, ir notions would have been received, by those whom by so much admire? what degree of contempt, and horrence, would fall to their share, may be conjected by the following matter of sact (in my opinion) remely memorable. Of all their heathen worthies,

Socrates ('tis well known) was the most guarded, dipassionate, and composed; yet this great master of temper was angry; and angry at his last hour; and angry with his friend; and angry for what deserved acknowledgment, angry, for a right and tender in stance of true friendship towards him. Is not this surprising? what could be the cause? The cause was for his honour; it was a truly noble, though, perhaps, a too punctilious, regard for immortality: for his friend asking him, with such an affectionate concern as became a friend, 'Where he should deposite his remains?' It was resented by Socrates, as implying a dishonourable supposition that he could be so mean, as to have regard for any thing, even in himself, that was not immortal.

This fact well confidered, would make our infidels withdraw their admiration from Socrates; or make them endeavour, by their imitation of this illustrious example, to share his glory: and consequently, it would incline them to peruse the following pages with candor and impartiality: which is all I desire; and that, for their sakes: for I am persuaded, that an unprejudiced infidel must, necessarily, receive some ad-

vantageous impressions from them.

[.] July 7th, 1744.

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE SEVENTH.

1EAV'N gives the needful, but neglected, call. That day, what hour, but knocks at human hearts. o wake the foul to fense of future scenes ? eaths stand, like Mercurys, in ev'ry way; nd kindly point us to our journey's end. pe, who couldst make immortals! art thou dead? zive thee joy: nor will I take my leave; foon to follow. Man but dives in death: ves from the fun, in fairer day to rife; te grave, his fubterranean road to bliss. s, infinite indulgence plann'd it so; uro various parts our glorious story runs : me gives the preface, endless age unrolls le volume (ne'er unroll'd) of human fate. This. earth and skies* already have proclaim'di. worlds a prophecy of worlds to come; ad who, what God foretells (who speaks in things, ill louder than in words) shall dare deny? nature's arguments appear too weak, arn a new leaf, and stronger read in man.

^{*} Night the Sixth.

If man fleeps on, untaught by what he fees, Can he prove infidel to what he feels? He, whose blind thought futurity denies, Unconscious bears, Bellerophon! like thee, His own indictment; he condemns himself; Who reads his bosom, reads immortal life; Or, nature, there, imposing on her sons, Has written fables; man was made a lie.

Why discontent for ever harbour'd there? Incurable consumption of our peace! Resolve me, why, the cottager, and king, He whom sea-sever'd realms obey, and he Who steals his whole dominion from the waste, Repelling winter blasts with mud and straw, Disquieted alike, draw sigh for sigh, In sate so distant, in complaint so near?

Is it, that things terrestrial can't content? Deep in rich pasture, will thy flocks complain? Not so: but to their master is deny'd To share their sweet serene. Man, ill at ease. In this, not his own place, this foreign field, Where nature fodders him with other food, Than was ordain'd his cravings to fuffice, Poor in abundance, famish'd at a feast, Sighs on for fomething more, when most enjoy's Is heav'n then kinder to thy flocks than thee? Not so; thy pasture richer, but remote: In part, remote; for that remoter part Man bleats from instinct, tho', perhaps, debauch By fense, his reason sleeps, nor dreams the cause The cause how obvious, when his reason wakes! His grief is but his grandeur in disguise; And discontent is immortality.

Shall fons of ether, shall the blood of heav'n, Set up their hopes on earth, and stable here, th brutal acquiescence in the mire? renzo! no! they shall be nobly pain'd; e glorious foreigners, distrest, shall sigh thrones; and thou congratulate the figh: n's misery declares him born for bliss; anxious heart afferts the truth I fing. d gives the sceptic in his head the lie. Dur heads, our hearts, our passions, and our powers. ak the same language; call us to the skies: ripen'd these, in this inclement clime. irce rife above conjecture, and mistake; d for this land of trifles those too strong multuous rife, and tempest human life: 1at prize on earth can pay us for the storm et objects for our passions heav'n ordain'd. jects that challenge all their fire, and leave fault, but in defect : blest heav'n! avert bounded ardor for unbounded bliss: or a blifs unbounded! far beneath foul immortal, is a mortal joy. r are our powers to perish immature; t. after feeble effort here, beneath brighter fun, and in a nobler foil, ansplanted from this sublunary bed, ill flourish fair, and put forth all their bloom. Reason progressive, instinct is complete; ift instinct leaps; flow reason feebly climbs. ites foon their zonith reach; their little all ws in at once; in ages they no more ald know, or do, or covet, or enjoy. ere man to live coeval with the fun. e patriarch-pupil would be learning still; dying, leave his lesson half-unlearnt. n perish in advance, as if the fun uld set e'er noon, in eastern ocean drown'd;

If fit, with dim, illustrious to compare,
The fun's meridian, with the foul of man.
To man, why, stepdame nature! so severe?
Why thrown aside thy master-piece half-wrought,
While meaner efforts thy last hand enjoy?
Or, if abortively poor man must die,
Nor reach, what reach he might, why die in dread?
Why curst with foresight? wise to misery?
Why of his proud prerogative the prey?
Why less pre-eminent in rank, than pain?
His immortality alone can tell;
Full ample fund to balance all amis,
And turn the scale in favour of the just.

His immortality alone can folve
That darkest of enigmas, human hope;
Of all the darkest, if at death we die.
Hope, eager hope, th' assassing under foot,
All present blessings treading under foot,
Is scarce a milder tyrant than despair.
With no past toils content, still planning new,
Hope turns us o'er to death alone for ease.
Possessing, why, more tasteless than pursuit;
Why is a wish far dearer than a crown?
That wish accomplished, why, the grave of bliss
Because, in the great suture bury'd deep,
Beyond our plans of empire, and renown,
Lies all that man with ardor should pursue;
And he who made him, bent him to the right.

Man's heart th' Almighty to the future fets,
By fecret and inviolable fprings;
And makes his hope his fublunary joy.
Man's heart eats all things, and is hungry still;
More, more!' the glutton cries: for something netsor rages appetite, if man can't mount,
He will descend. He starves on the posses.

Ience, the world's master, from ambition's spire, n Caprea plung'd; and div'd beneath the brute. n that rank sty why wallow'd empire's son upreme? because he could no higher sty; I is riot was ambition in despair.

Old Rome confulted birds; Lorenzo! thou With more fuccess, the flight of hope furvey; If refiles hope, for ever on the wing. High-perch'd o'er ev'ry thought that falcon sits, Io sly at all that rises in her sight; And, never stooping, but to mount again Next moment, she betrays her aim's mistake, And owns her quarry lodg'd beyond the grave.

There should it fail us (it must fail us there. If being fails) more mournful riddles rife, And virtue vies with hope in mystery. Why virtue? where its praise, its being, fled? Virtue is true felf-interest pursu'd: What true felf-interest of quite mortal man To close with all that makes him happy here. If vice (as fometimes) is our friend on earth, Then vice is virtue; 'tis our fov'reign good. In self-applause is virtue's golden prize; No felf-applause attends it on thy scheme: Whence felf-applause? from conscience of the right. And what is right, but means of happiness? No means of happiness when virtue yields; That basis failing, falls the building too, And lays in ruin ev'ry virtuous joy.

The rigid guardian of a blameless heart, So long rever'd, so long reputed wise, Is weak; with rank knight-errantries o'er-run. Why beats thy bosom with illustrious dreams Of self-exposure, laudable, and great? Of gallant enterprize, and glorious death?

Die for thy country?—thou romantic fool!
Seize, feize the plank thyfelf, and let her fink:
Thy country! what to thee?—the Godhead; w
(I fpeak with awe!) tho' he should bid thee ble
If, with thy blood, thy final hope is spilt,
Nor can Omnipotence reward the blow,
Be deaf; preserve thy being; disobey.

Nor is it disobedience: know, Lorenzo! Whate'er th' Almighty's subsequent command His sirst command is this:— Man, love thyself. In this alone, free-agents are not free. Existence is the basis, bliss the prize; If virtue costs existence, 'tis a crime; Bold violation of our law supreme, Black suicide; tho' nations, which consult Their gain, at thy expence, resound applause.

Since virtue's recompence is doubtful, here, If man dies wholly, well may we demand, Why is man fuffer'd to be good in vain? Why to be good in vain, is man enjoin'd? Why to be good in vain, is man betray'd? Betray'd by traitors lodg'd in his own breaft, By fweet complacencies from virtue felt? Why whispers nature lies on virtue's part? Or if blind instinct (which assumes the name Of facred conscience) plays the fool in man, Why reason made accomplice in the cheat? Why are the wifest loudest in her praise? Can man by reason's beam be led astray? Or, at his peril, imitate his God? Since virtue fometimes ruins us on earth, Or both are true; or man furvives the grave.

Or man furvives the grave, or own, Lorenzo, Thy boast supreme, a wild absurdity.

Dauntless thy spirit; cowards are thy scorn.

Grant man immortal, and thy fcorn is just. The man immortal, rationally brave,
Dares rush on death—because he cannot die.
But if man loses all, when life is lost,
He lives a coward, or a sool expires.
A daring insidel (and such there are,
From pride, example, lucre, rage, revenge,
Or pure heroical desect of thought)
Of all earth's madmen, most deserves a chain.

When to the grave we follow the renown'd For valour, virtue, science, all we love, And all we praise; for worth, whose noon-tide beam, Enabling us to think in higher style, Mends our ideas of ethereal powers; Dream we, that lustre of the moral world Goes out to stench, and rottenness the close? Why was he wise to know, and warm to praise, And strenuous to transcribe, in human life, The mind Almighty? Could it be, that fate, Just when the lineaments began to shine, And dawn the Deity, should snatch the draught, With night eternal blot it out, and give The skies alarm, lest angels too might die?

If human fouls, why not angelic too
Extinguish'd? and a solitary God,
O'er ghastly rain, frowning from his throne?
Shall we this moment gaze on God in man?
The next, lose man for ever in the dust?
From dust we disengage, or man mistakes;
And there, where last his judgment fears a flaw.
Wisdom and worth, how boldly he commends!
Wisdom and worth, are facred names; rever'd,
Where not embrac'd; applauded! deify'd!
Why not compassion'd too? If spirits die
Both are calamities, inflicted both.

M

To make us but more wretch'd: wisdom's eye Acute, for what? to spy more miseries; And worth, so recompens'd, new-points their sting. Or man surmounts the grave, or gain is loss, And worth exalted humbles us the more. Thou wilt not patronize a scheme that makes Weakness, and vice, the resuge of mankind.

'Has virtue, then, no joys?' Yes, joys dear-boug' Talk ne'er so long, in this impersed state,
Virtue, and vice, are at eternal war.
Virtue's a combat; and who sights for nought?
Or for precarious, or for small reward?
Who virtue's self-reward so loud resound,
Would take degrees angelic here below,
And virtue, while they compliment betray,
By feeble motives, and unfaithful guards.
The crown, th' unfading crown, her soul inspires:
'Tis that, and that alone, can countervail
The body's treach'ries, and the world's assaults:
On earth's poor pay our famish'd virtue dies.
Truth incontestible! in spite of all
A BAYLE has preach'd, or a V——z believ'd.

In man the more we dive, the more we see Heav'n's signet stamping an immortal make. Dive to the bottom of his soul, the base Sustaining all; what find we? knowledge, love. As light, and heat, essential to the sun, These to the soul. And why, if souls expire? How little lovely here? how little known? Small knowledge we dig up with endless toil; And love unseign'd may purchase perfect hate. Why starv'd, on earth, our angel-appetites; While brutal are indulg'd their sussomers. Where then capacities divine conserv'd, As a mock diadem, in savage sport,

Rank infult of our pompous poverty,
Which reaps but pain, from feeming claims so fair?
In future age lies no redress? and shuts
Eternity the door on our complaint?
If so, for what strange ends were mortals made!
The worst to wallow, and the best to weep;
The man who merits most, must most complain:
Can we conceive a disregard in heav'n,
What the worst perpetrate, or best endure?

To love, and know, in man This cannot be. Is boundless appetite, and boundless pow'r; And these demonstrate boundless objects too. Objects, pow'rs, appetites, heaven fuits in all: Nor, nature thro', e'er violates this fweet. Eternal concord, on her tuneful string. Is man the fole exception from her laws? Eternity struck off from human hope. (I speak with truth, but veneration too) Man is a monster, the reproach of heaven, A stain, a dark impenetrable cloud On nature's beauteous aspect; and deforms, (Amazing blot!) deforms her with her lord. If fuch is man's allotment, what is heaven? Or own the foul immortal, or blaspheme.

Or own the soul immortal, or invert
All order. Go, mock majesty! go, man!
And bow to thy superiors of the stall;
Thro' ev'ry scene of sense superior far:
They graze the turf untill'd; they drink the stream:
Unbrew'd, and ever full, and unembitter'd
With doubts, sears, fruitless hopes, regrets, despairs;
Mankind's peculiar! reason's precious dower!
No foreign clime they ransack for their robes;
Nor brothers cite to the litigious bax;

Their good is good entire, unmixed, unmarr'd;
They find a paradise in ev'ry field,
On boughs forbidden where no curses hang:
Their ill, no more than strikes the sense; unstretcht
By previous dread, or murmur in the rear:
When the worst comes, it comes unsear'd; one strok
Begins, and ends, their woe: they die but once;
Blest, incommunicable privilege! for which
Proud man, who rules the globe, and reads the stars,
Philosopher, or hero, sighs in vain.

Account for this prerogative in brutes. No day, no glimple of day, to folve the knot, But what beams on it from eternity. O fole and fweet folution! that unties The difficult, and foftens the severe: The cloud on nature's beauteous face dispels; Restores bright order; casts the brute beneath; And re-enthrones us in supremacy Of joy, ev'n here: admit immortal life, And virtue is knight-errantry no more; Each virtue brings in hand a golden dower, Far richer in reversion: hope exults; And tho' much bitter in our cup is thrown. Predominates, and gives the taste of heaven. O wherefore is the DEITY fo kind? Aftonishing beyond aftonishment!

Heav'n our reward—for heav'n enjoy'd below.

Still unsubdu'd thy stubborn heart?—For there
The traitor lurks, who doubts the truth I sing.
Reason is guiltless; will alone rebels.

What, in that stubborn heart, if I should find
New, unexpected witnesses against thee?

Ambition, pleasure, and the love of gain!

Canst thou suspect, that these, which make the soul
The slave of earth, should own her heir of heav'n'

Canst thou suspect what makes us disbelieve Our immortality, should prove it sure?

First, then, ambition summon to the bar. Ambition's shame, extravagance, disgust, And inextinguishable nature, speak.

Each much deposes; hear them in their turn.

Thy soul, how passionately fond of same!

How anxious, that fond passion to conceal!

We blush, detected in designs on praise,

Tho' for best deeds, and from the best of men;

And why! because immortal. Art divine

Has made the body tutor to the soul;

Heav'n kindly gives our blood a moral flow;

Bids it ascend the glowing cheek, and there

Upbraid that little heart's inglorious aim,

Which stoops to court a character from man;

While o'er us, in tremendous judgment sit

Far more than man, with endless praise, and blame.

Ambition's boundless appetite out-speaks
The verdict of its shame. When souls take fire
At high presumptions of their own desert,
One age is poor applause; the mighty shout,
The thunder by the living few begun,
Late time must echo; worlds unborn, resound.
We wish our names eternally to live:
Wild dream! which ne'er had haunted human thought,
Had not our natures been eternal too.
Instinct points out an int'rest in hereaster;
But our blind reason sees not where it lies;
Or, seeing, gives the substance for the shade.

Fame is the shade of immortality,
And in itself a shadow. Soon as caught,
Contemn'd; it shrinks to nothing in the grasp.
Consult th' ambitious, 'tis ambition's cure.
And is this all?' cry'd Carsas at his height.

Will .

Difgusted. This third proof ambition brings Of immortality. The first in fame, Observe him near, your envy will abate: Sham'd at the disproportion vast, between The passion, and the purchase, he will sight At such success, and blush at his renown. And why? because far richer prize invites His heart; far more illustrious glory calls; It calls in whispers, yet the deafest hear.

And can ambition a fourth proof supply? It can, and stronger than the former three; Yet quite o'erlook'd by fome reputed wife. Tho' disappointments in ambition pain. And the fuccess disgusts; yet still, Lorenzo! In vain we strive to pluck it from our hearts; By nature planted for the noblest ends. Abfurd the fam'd advice to Pyrrhus giv'n, More prais'd, than ponder'd; specious, but unsou Sooner that hero's fword the world had quell'd, Man must soar. Than reason, his ambition. An obstinate activity within, An insuppressive spring, will tofs him up In spite of fortune's load. Not kings alone, Each villager has his ambition too; No Sultan prouder than his fetter'd flave: Slaves build their little Babylons of straw. Echo the proud Affyrian, in their hearts, And cry,—"Behold the wonders of my might!" And why? Because immortal as their lord; And fouls immortal must forever heave At fomething great; the glitter, or the gold: The praise of mortals, or the praise of heaven. Nor absolutely vain is human praise,

When human is supported by divine.
I'll introduce Lorenzo to himself:

Pleasure and pride (bad masters!) share our hearts. As love of pleasure is ordain'd to guard And feed our bodies, and extend our race: The love of praise is planted to protect. And propagate the glories of the mind. What is it, but the love of praise, inspires. Matures, refines, embellishes, exalts, Earth's happiness? from that, the delicate, The grand, the marvellous, of civil life. Want and convenience, under-workers, lav The basis, on which love of glory builds. Nor is thy life, O Virtue! less in debt To praise, thy secret stimulating friend. Were men not proud, what merit should we miss? Pride made the virtues of the Pagan world. Praise is the falt that seasons right to man, And whets his appetite for moral good Thirst of applause is virtue's second guard; Reason, her first; but reason wants an aid; Our private reason is a flatterer: Thirst of applause calls public judgment in, To poise our own, to keep an even scale, And give endanger'd virtue fairer play. Here a fifth proof arises, stronger still: Why this fo nice construction of our hearts? These delicate moralities of sense: This constitutional reserve of aid To fuccour virtue, when our reason fails; If virtue, kept alive by care and toil, And, oft, the mark of injuries on earth, When labour'd to maturity (its bill Of disciplines, and pains, unpaid) must die? Why freighted rich, to dash against a rock? Were man to perish when most fit to live, O how mispent were all these stratagems,

By skill divine enwoven in our frame? Where are heav'n's holiness and mercy fled? Laughs heav'n, at once, at virtue, and at man? If not, why that discourag'd, this destroy'd?

Thus far ambition. What fays avarice? This her chief maxim, which has long been thine: 'The wife and wealthy are the fame.'—I grant it To store up treasure, with incessant toil, This is man's province, this his highest praise. To this great end keen instinct stings him on. To guide that instinct, reason! is thy charge; 'Tis thine to tell us where true treasure lies: But, reason failing to discharge her trust, Or to the deaf discharging it in vain, A blunder follows; and blind industry, Gall'd by the spur, but stranger to the course, (The course where stakes of more than gold are we O'erloading, with the cares of distant age, The jaded spirits of the present hour, Provides for an eternity below.

But bounded to the wealth the fun furveys:
Look farther, the command stands quite revers'd,
And av'rice is a virtue most divine.
Is faith a refuge for our happiness?
Most sure: and is it not for reason too?
Nothing this world unriddles, but the next.
Whence inextinguishable thirst of gain?
From inextinguishable life in man:
Man, if not meant, by worth, to reach the skies,
Had wanted wing to sly so far in guilt.
Sour grapes, I grant, ambition, avarice:
Yet still their root is immortality.
These its wild growths so bitter, and so base,
Pain and reproach!) religion can reclaim.

Refine, exalt, throw down their pois nous lees. And make them sparkle in the bowl of bliss.

See, the third witness laughs at bliss remote, And falsely promises an Eden here:
Truth she shall speak for once, the prone to lie, A common cheat, and Pleasure is her name.
To pleasure never was Lorenzo deaf;
Then hear her now, now first thy real friend.

Since nature made us not more fond than proud? Of happiness (whence hypocrites in joy! Makers of mirth! artificers of fmiles!): Why should the joy most poignant sense affords. Burn us with blushes, and rebuke our pride?-Those heav'n-born blushes tell us man descends. Ev'n in the zenith of his earthly bliss: Should reason take her insidel repose, . This honest instinct speaks our lineage high; This instinct calls on darkness to conceal Our rapturous relation to the stalls. Our glory covers us with noble shame, And he that's unconfounded, is unmann'd. The man that blushes, is not quite a brute. Thus far with thee, Lorenzo! will I close, Pleasure is good, and man for pleasure made :: But pleasure full of glory, as of joy; Pleasure, which neither blushes, nor expires.

The witnesses are heard; the cause is o'er; Let conscience sile the sentence in her court, Dearer than deeds that half a realm convey: Thus, seal'd by truth, th' authentic record runs.

'Know, all; know, infidels,—unapt to know!

"Tis immortality your nature folves;

"Tis immortality decyphers man,

And opens all the myst'ries of his make.

Without it, half his inflincts are a riddle 5. Without it, all his virtues are a dream.

His very crimes attest his dignity;

His fateless thirst of pleasure, gold, and fame,

Declares him born for bleffings infinite:

What less than infinite, makes unabsurd

Passions, which all on earth but more inflames?

Fierce passions, so mismeasur'd to this scene.

Stretch'd out, like eagles wings, beyond our nest

Far, far beyond the worth of all below,

For earth too large, prefage a nobler flight.

And evidence our title to the skies.

Ye gentle theologues, of calmer kind! Whose constitution dictates to your pen, Who, cold yourselves, think ardour comes from hel Think not our passions from corruption sprung, Though to corruption now they lend their wings: That is their mistress, not their mother. (And justly) reason deem divine: I see, I feel a grandeur in the passions too. Which speaks their high descent and glorious end Which speaks them rays of an eternal fire. In paradife itself they burnt as strong; Ere Adam fell; tho' wifer in their aim. Like the proud Eastern, struck by Providence, What tho' our passions are run mad, and stoop With low, terrestrial appetite, to graze On trash, on toys, dethron'd from high desire? Yet still, thro? their disgrace, no seeble ray Of greatness shines, and tells us whence they fell: But these (like that fallen monarch when reclaim' When reason moderates the rein aright, Shall re-ascend, remount their former sphere, Where once they foar'd illustrious; ere feduc'd. By wanton Eve's debauch, to firoll on earth, And let the fublunary world on fire.

But grant their phrenzy lasts; their phrenzy fails To disappoint one providential end, For which heav'n blew up ardour in our hearts: Were reason filent, boundless passion speaks A future scene of boundless objects too. And brings glad tidings of eternal day. Eternal day! 'tis that enlightens all; And all, by that enlighten'd, proves it fure. Confider man as an immortal being, Intelligible all; and all is great; A crystalline transparency prevails, And strikes full lustre, thro' the human sphere: Confider man as mortal, all is dark. And wretched; reason weeps at the survey.

The learn'd Lorenzo cries, 'and let her weep. Weak, modern reason: ancient times were wise.

· Authority, that venerable guide,

Stands on my part; the fam'd Athenian porch

' (And who for wisdom so renown'd as they?)

• Deny'd this immortality to man.'

I grant it; but affirm, they prov'd it too. A riddle this!—Have patience; I'll explain.

What noble vanities, what moral flights, Glitt'ring thro' their romantic wisdom's page, Make us, at once, despise them, and admire? Fable is flat to these high-season'd fires; They leave th' extravagance of fong below.

• Flesh shall not feel; or, feeling, shall enjoy

The dagger, or the rack; to them, alike

• A bed of roses, or the burning bull.' In men exploding all beyond the grave, Strange doctrine, this! As doctrine, it was strange; But not, as prophecy; for fuch it prov'd, And, to their own amazement, was fulfill'd: They feign'd a firmness Christians need not feign The Christian truly triumph'd in the stame: The Stoic saw, in double wonder lost, Wonder at them, and wonder at himself, To find the bold adventures of his thought Not bold, and that he strove to lie in vain.

Whence, then, those thoughts? those tow'r thoughts, that flew

Such monstrous heights? From instinct, and from The glorious instinct of a deathless soul, Confus'dly confcious of her dignity, Suggested truths they could not understand. In lusts dominion, and in passion's storm, Truth's system broken, scatter'd fragments lay, As light in chaos, glimm'ring thro' the gloom; Smit with the pomp of lofty fentiments, Pleas'd pride proclaim'd, what reason disbeliev' Pride, like the Delphic priestess, with a swell, Ray'd nonsense, destin'd to the future sense, When life immortal, in full day, should shine: And death's dark shadows fly the gospel sun. They spoke, what nothing but immortal souls Could speak; and thus the truth they question'd, pr Can then abfurdities, as well as crimes, Speak man immortal? all things speak him so. Much has been urg'd; and dost thou call for n Call; and with endless questions be distrest, All unresolvable, if earth is all.

Why life, a moment; infinite, defire?

Our wish, eternity? Our home, the grave? Heav'n's promise dormant lies in human hope

Who wishes life immortal, proves it too.

"Why happiness pursu'd, tho' never found?

Man's thirst of happiness declares it is

hat thirst unquencht declares it is not here

- My Lucia, thy Clarissa, call to thought;
- Why cordial friendship rivited so deep,
- As hearts to pierce at first, at parting, rend,
- If friend, and friendship, vanish in an hour?
- Is not this torment in the mask of joy?
- 'Why by reflection marr'd the joys of fense?
- Why past, and future, preying on our hearts?
- And putting all our present joys to death?
- Why labours reason? instinct were as well:
- Instinct, far better? what can chuse, can err:
- · O how infallible the thoughtless brute!
- "Twere well his holiness were half as sure.
- Reason with inclination, why at war?
- Why fense of guilt? Why conscience up in arms? Conscience of guilt, is prophecy of pain,

And bosom-counsel to decline the blow. Reason with inclination ne'er had jarr'd,

If nothing future paid forbearance here.

Thus on—these, and a thousand pleas uncall'd, All promise, some ensure, a second scene;

Which were it doubtful, would be dearer far

Than all things else most certain; were it false,

What truth on earth fo precious as the lie?

This world it gives us, let what will enfue;

This world it gives, in that high cordial, hope:

The future of the present is the soul:

How this life groans, when sever'd from the next?

Poor, mutilated wretch, that disbelieves!

By dark distrust, his being cut in two,

In both parts perifhes; life void of joy,

Sad prelude of eternity in pain!

Couldst thou persuade me, the next life could fail

'Our ardent wishes; how should I pour out

My bleeding heart in anguish, new, as deep !
Oh! with what thoughts, thy hope, and my despai

Abhorr'd Annihilation! blasts the soul, And wide extends the bounds of human woe! Could I believe Lorenzo's system true, In this black channel would my ravings run.

'Grief from the future borrow'd peace, ere-whil

* The future vanish'd! and the present pain'd!

Strange import of unprecedented ill!

Fall, how profound! like Lucifer's, the fall!

"Unequal fate! his fall, without his guilt!

From where fond hope built her pavilion high,

The gods among, hurl'd headlong, hurl'd at once

To night! to nothing! darker ftill than night.

If 'twas a dream, why wake me, my worst foe,

Lorenzo! boaftful of the name of friend!

O for delusion! O for error still!

Could vengeance strike much stronger than to pla

A thinking being in a world like this,

Not over-rich before, now beggar'd quite;

More curk than at the fall?—The fun goes out!

The thorns shoot up! what thorns, in ev'ry though

Why fense of better? it imbitters worse.

Why fense? why life? if but to figh, then fink

To what I was! Twice nothing! and much woe!

Woe, from heav'n's bounties! Woe from what w

To flatter most, high intellectual powers. [wo Thought, virtue, knowledge! bleffings, by th scheme,

'All poison'd into pains. First, knowledge, once

'My foul's ambition, now her greatest dread.

To know myself, true wisdom?—No, to shun

That shocking science, parent of despair!

Avert thy mirror: if I fee, I die.

' Know my Creator? climb his bleft abode

By painful speculation, pierce the vale,

Dive in his nature, read his attributes,

And gaze in admiration-on a foe,

- · Obtruding life, with holding happiness!
 - From the full rivers that furround his throne,

Not letting fall one drop of joy on man;

- ' Man gasping for one drop, that he might cease
- To curse his birth, nor envy reptiles more!
 Ye sable clouds! ye darkest shades of night!
- Hide him, for ever hide him, from my thought,
- Once all my comfort; fource, and foul of joy!
- 4 Now leagu'd with furies, and with* thee, against me
 - 'Know his achievements? Rudy his renown?

· Contemplate this amazing universe,

- Dropt from his hand, with miracles replete!
- For what? 'mid miracles of nobler name,

'To find one miracle of misery?

- 4 To find the being, which alone can know
- And praise his works, a blemish on his praise?
- 'Thro' nature's ample range, in thought, to stroll,

And flart at man, the fingle mourner there,

Breathing high hope! chain'd down to pangs, and Knowing is fuff'ring; and shall virtue share [death!

The figh of knowledge?—virtue shares the figh.

By straining up the steep of excellent,

- 4 By battles fought, and, from temptation, won,
- What gains she, but the pang of seeing worth,

Angelic worth, foon fuffled in the dark

- With ev'ry vice, and fwept to brutal dust?
- Merit is madness; virtue is a crime;

A crime to reason, if it costs us pain

- "Unpaid: what pain, amidst a thousand more,
- To think the most abandon'd, after days
- Of triumph o'er their betters, find in death

[·] Lorenzo.

As foft a pillow, nor make fouler clay!
Duty! religion!—thefe, our duty done,

Imply reward. Religion is mistake.

- Duty!—there's none, but to repel the cheat.
- Ye cheats! away! ye daughters of my pride!
- Who feign yourselves the fav'rites of the skies:

Ye tow'ring hopes! abortive energies!

- That toss, and struggle, in my lying breast,
- 'To scale the skies, and build presumptions there,

As I were heir of an eternity.

- * Vain, vain ambitions! trouble me no more.
- Why travel far in quest of fure defeat?
- As bounded as my being, be my wish.

All is inverted, wisdom is a fool.

"Sense! take the rein; blind passion! drive us on;

4 And, ignorance! befriend us on our way;

Ye new, but truest patrons of our peace!

Yes; give the pulse full empire; live the brute,

Since, as the brute, we die. The fum of man,
Of godlike man! to revel, and to rot.

But not on equal terms with other brutes:

4 Their revels a more poignant relish yield,

And fafer too; they never poisons chuse.

- Instinct, than reason, makes more wholesome meals,
- And fends all marring murmur far away.

• For fenfual life they best philosophize;

'Theirs, that serene, the sages sought in vain:

"Tis man alone exposulates with heav'n;

'His, all the pow'r, and all the cause, to mourn.

Shall human eyes alone diffolve in tears?

- And bleed, in anguish, none but human hearts?
- The wide stretcht realm of intellectual woe,

Surpassing sensual far, is all our own.

"In life to fatally distinguish'd, why

* Cast in one lot, confounded, humpt, in death?

- * Ere yet in being, was mankind in guilt?
- Why thunder'd this peculiar clause against us,
- All-mortal, and all-wretched !-have the skics
- Reasons of state, their subjects may not scan,
- * Nor humbly reason, when they forely sigh?

 * All-mortal, and all-wretched!—'tis too much;
- ✓ Unparrallel'd in nature: 'tis too much
- On being unrequested at thy hands,
- 6 Omnipotent! for I fee nought but power.
- And why fee that? why thought? to toil, and eat,
- Then make our bed in darkness, needs no thought.
- What superfluities are reas'ning souls!
- * Oh give eternity! or thought destroy.
- But without thought our curse were half unfelt;
- Its blunted edge would spare the throbbing heart;
- And, therefore, 'tis bestow'd. I thank thee, reason!
- For aiding life's too fmall calamities,
- And giving being to the dread of death.
- Such are thy bounties!—Was it then too much
- For me, to trespass on the brutal rights?
- Too much for heav'n to make one emmet more?
- Too much for chaos to permit my mass
- A longer stay with essences unwrought,
- Unfashioned, untormented into man?
- Wretched preferment to this round of pains!
- Wretched capacity of phrenzy, thought!
- Wretched capacity of dying, life!
- Life, thought, worth, wisdom, all (O foul revolt!)
- Once friends to peace, gone over to the foe.
- Death, then, has chang'd its nature too! O death!
- Come to my bosom, thou best gift of heav'n!
- Best friend of man! since man is man no more.
- Why in this thorny wilderness so long,
- Since there's no promis'd land's ambrolial bower,

- 'To pay me with its honey for my stings?
- If needful to the felfish schemes of heaven
- 'To sting us fore, why mockt our misery?
- Why this fo sumptuous infult o'er our heads?
- Why this illustrious canopy display'd?
- 'Why so magnificently lodg'd despair?
- At stated periods, sure-returning, roll
- These glorious orbs, that mortals may compute
- Their length of labours, and of pains; nor lose 'Their mifery's full measure?—Smiles with flowers,
- And fruits, promiscuous, ever-teeming earth,
- That man may languish in luxurious scenes,
- And in an Eden mourn his wither'd joys?
- Claim earth and skies man's admiration, due
- For fuch delights! Blest animals! too wife
- 'To wonder; and too happy to complain!
 - Our doom decreed demands a mournful scene:
- Why not a dungeon dark, for the condemn'd?
- Why not the dragon's fubterranean den;
- For man to howl in? why not his abode
- Of the fame difmal colour with his fate?
- A Thebes, a Babylon, at wast expence
- Of time, toil, treasure, art, for owls and adders,
- As congruous, as, for man, this lofty dome,
- Which prompts proud thought, and kindles high de-
- If, from her humble chamber in the dust,
- While proud thought swells, and high desire inflames,
- The poor worm calls us for her inmates there;
- And, round us, Death's inexorable hand
- Draws the dark curtain close; undrawn no more. 'Undrawn no more !- behind the cloud of death,
- Once, I beheld a fun; a fun which gilt
- That fable cloud, and turn'd it all to gold:
- How the grave's alter'd! fathomless as hell!
- A real hell to those who drempt of heaven.

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- Annihilation! how it yawns before me!
- Next moment I may drop from thought, from fense,
- 'The privilege of angels, and of worms,
- An outcast from existence! and this spirit,
- 'This all-pervading, this all-conscious soul,
- 'This particle of energy divine,
- Which travels nature, flies from star to star,
- 'And visits gods, and emulates their powers,
- ' For ever is extinguish'd. Horror! death!
- ' Death of that death I fearless once survey'd!-
- When horror univerfal shall descend.
- And heav'n's dark concave urn all human race.
- On that enormous, unrefunding tomb,
- · How just this verse! this monumental sigh!
 - Beneath the lumber of demolish'd worlds
 - Deep in the rubbish of the gen'ral wreck,
 - Swept ignominious to the common mass
 - Of matter, never dignify'd with life,
 - Here lie proud rationals; the fons of heav'n!
 - The lords of earth! the property of worms!
 - · Beings of yesterday, and not to-morrow!
 - Who liv'd in terror, and in pangs expir'd!
 - All gone to rot in chaos; or, to make
 - 4 Their happy transit into blocks or brutes.
 - 4 Nor longer fully their Creator's name."

Lorenzo! hear, paufe, ponder, and pronounce.

- Just is this history? If such is man,
- Mankind's historian; though divine, might weep.
- And dares Lorenzo smile!—I know thee proud;
- For once let pride befriend thee; pride looks pale
- At fuch a scene, and fighs for something more.
- Amid thy boasts, prefumptions, and displays,
- And art thou then a shadow; less than shade?
- A nothing? less than nothing? to have been,

And not to be, is lower than unborn.
Art thou ambitious? why then make the worm Thine equal? Runs thy taste of pleasure high? Why patronize sure death of ev'ry joy? Charm riches? why chuse begg'ry in the grave, Of ev'ry hope a bankrupt! and for ever? Ambition, pleasure, avarice, persuade thee To make that world of glory, rapture, wealth, They lately prov'd thy souls supreme desire.

What art thou made of? rather, how unmade? Great Nature's master-appetite destroy'd? Is endless life, and happiness, despis'd? Or both wish'd, here, where neither can be found? Such man's perverse, eternal war with Heav'n! Dar'st thou persist? And is there nought on earth, But a long train of transitory forms, Rising, and breaking, millions in an hour? Bubbles of a fantastic deity, blown up In sport, and then in cruelty destroy'd? Oh! for what crime, unmerciful Lorenzo! Destroys thy scheme the whole of human race? Kind is fell Lucifer, compar'd to thee: Oh! spare this waste of being half-divine; And vindicate th' economy of Heav'n.

Heav'n is all love; all joy in giving joy: It never had created, but to bliss: And shall it, then, strike off the list of life, A being bleft, or worthy it to be?

Heav'n starts at an annihilating God.

Is that, all nature starts at, thy desire?

Art such a clod to wish thyself all clay?

What is that dreadful wish?—The dying groun

Of Nature, murder'd by the blackest guilt.

What deadly poison has thy nature drank? To nature undebauch'd no shock so great; Nature's first wish is endless happiness: Annihilation is an after-thought, A monstrous wish, unborn till virtue dies. And, oh! what depth of horror lies enclos'd! For non-existence no man ever wish'd, But, first, he wish'd the Deity destroy'd.

If so; what words are dark enough to draw Thy picture true? the darkest are too fair. Beneath what baleful planet, in what hour Of desperation, by what fury's aid, In what infernal posture of the soul, All hell invited, and all hell in joy At such a birth, a birth so near of kin, Did thy soul faney whelp so black a scheme Of hopes abortive, faculties half-blown, And desires begun, reduc'd to dust?

There's nought (thou fay'ft) but one eternal flux Of feeble effences, tumultuous driven Through time's rough billows into night's abyss. Say, in this rapid tide of human ruin, Is there no rock, on which man's toffing thought Can rest from terror, dare his fate survey, And boldly think it fomething to be born? Amid fuch hourly wrecks of being fair, Is there no central, all fustaining base, All-realizing, all-connecting pow'r, Which, as it call'd forth all things, can recall. And force destruction to refund her spoil? Command the grave restore her taken prey? Bid death's dark vale its human harvest yield, And earth, and ocean, pay their debt of man, True to the grand deposit trusted there? is there no potentate, whose much reach a sem-

When rip'ning time calls forth th' appointed hour. Pluckt from foul devastation's famish'd maw, Binds present, past, and suture to his throne? His throne, how glorious, thus divinely grac'd, By germinating beings cluft'ring round! A garland worthy the Divinity! A throne, by Heav'n's Omnipotence in smiles, Built (like a Pharos tow'ring in the waves) Amidit immense effusions of his love! An ocean of communicated blifs! An all-prolific, all-preferving God! This were a God indeed.—And fuch is man. As here prefum'd: he rifes from his fall. Think'st thou Omnipotence a naked root. Each bloffom fair of Deity destroy'd? Nothing is dead; nay, nothing fleeps; each foul, That ever animated human clay, Now wakes: is on the wing: and where, O where Will the swarm settle !-- When the trumpet's call, As founding brafs, collects us, round Heav'n's thron Conglob'd, we bask in everlasting day, (Paternal splendor!) and adhere for ever. Had not the foul this outlet to the skies. In this vast vessel of the universe. How should we grasp, as in an empty void! How in the pangs of famish'd hope expire! How bright my prospect shines! how gloomy thin A trembling world! and a devouring God! Earth, but the shambles of Omnipotence!

Heav'n's face all stain'd with causeless massacres
Of countless millions, born to feel the pang
Of being lost. Lorenzo! can it be?
This bids us shudder at the thoughts of life.
Who would be born to such a phantom world,
Where nought substantial, but our milery?

Where joy (if joy) but heightens our distress, So soon to perish, and revive no more? The greater such a joy, the more it pains. A world, so far from great (and yet how great It shines to thee!) there's nothing real in it; Being, a shadow! consciousness, a dream! A dream, how dreadful! universal blank Before it, and behind! Poor man, a spark From non-existence struck by wrath divine, Glitt'ring a moment, nor that moment sure, 'Midst upper, nether, and surrounding night, His sad, sure, sudden, and eternal tomb!

Lorenzo! dost thou feel these arguments? Or is there nought but vengeance can be felt? How hast thou dar'd the Deity dethrone? How dar'd indict him of a world like this? If such the world, creation was a crime; For what is crime, but cause of misery? Retract, blasphemer! and unriddle this, Of endless arguments above, below. Without us, and within, the short result—
If man's immortal, there's a God in heav'n."

But wherefore such redundancy? such waster Of argument? One sets my soul at rest; One obvious, and at hand, and, oh!—at heart. So just the skies, Philander's life so pain'd, His heart so pure; that, or succeeding scenes Have palms to give, or ne'er had he been born.

What an old tale is this! Lorenzo cries—I grant this argument is old; but truth No years impair; and had not this been true. Thou never hadft despised it for its age. Truth is immortal as thy foul; and fable As fleeting as thy joys; be wish, nor make:

Heav'n's highest blessing, vengeance: O be wi

Nor make a curle of immortality.

Say, know'st thou what it is? or what thou Know'st thou the importance of a soul immort Behold this midnight glory; worlds on world. Amazing pomp! redouble this amaze; Ten thousand add; add twice ten thousand m Then weigh the whole; one soul outweighs the And calls th' astonishing magnificence Of unintelligent creation poor.

For this, believe not me; no man believe; Trust not in words, but deeds; and deeds no. Than those of the Supreme; nor his, a few; Consult them all; consulted, all proclaim Thy soul's importance: tremble at thyself; For whom Omnipotence has wak'd so long: Has wak'd, and work'd for ages; from the bi

Of nature to this unbelieving hour.

In this small province of his vast domain (All nature bow, while I pronounce his name What has God done, and not for this fole end To rescue souls from death? the soul's high p Is writ in all the conduct of the skies. The foul's high price is the creation's key. Unlocks its mysteries, and naked lays The genuine cause of ev'ry deed divine: That, is the chain of ages, which maintains Their obvious correspondence, and unites. Most distant periods in one blest design: That, is the mighty hinge, on which have turn All revolutions, whether we regard The natural, civil, or religious, world; The former two, but fervants to the third: To that, their duty done, they both expire,

Their mais new-cast, forgot their deeds renown'd; And angels ask, 'Where once they shone so fair?'

To lift us from this abject, to fublime;
This flux, to permanent; this dark, to day;
This foul, to pure; this turbid, to ferene;
This mean, to mighty!—for this glorious end

The Almighty, rifing, his long fabbath broke;
The world was made, was ruin'd; was reftor'd;
Laws from the skies were publish'd; were repeal'd;

On earth kings, kingdoms, rofe; kings, kingdoms, fell; Fam'd fages lighted up the Pagan world;

Prophets from Sion darted a keen glance
Thro' distant age; saints travell'd; martyr's bled;
By wonders tacred nature stood controul'd;
The living were translated; dead were rais'd;
Angels, and more than angels, came from heav'n;
And, oh! for this, descended lower still;
Gilt was hell's gloom; astonish'd at his guest,
For one short moment Lucifer ador'd:
Lorenzo! and wilt thou do less?—for this,
That hallow'd page, fools scoff at, was inspir'd,
Of all these truths thrice venerable code!
Deist! perform your quarantine; and then
Fall prostrate, ere you touch it, lest you die.

Nor less intensely bent infernal powers. To mar, than those of light, this end to gain. O what a scene is here!—Lorenzo! wake; Rise to the thought; exert, expand, thy soul To take the vast idea: it denies All else the name of great. Two warring worlds, Not Europe against Afric; warring worlds, Of more than mortal! mounted on the wing! On ardent wings of energy, and zeal, High-hov'ring o'er this little brand of strice! This sublunary ball—but strife, for what?

In their own cause conflicting? No; in thine, In man's. His single int'rest blows the stame; His the sole stake; his fate the trumpet sounds, Which kindles war immortal. How it burns! Tumultuous swarms of deities in arms! Force force opposing, till the waves run high, And tempest nature's universal sphere. Such opposites eternal, stedsast, stern. Such soes implacable, are good, and ill; [t] Yet man, vain man, would mediate peace bety

Think not this fiction. 'There was war in hear From heav'n's high crystal mountain, where it hear Th' Almighty's out-stretcht arm took down his lead that his indignation at the deep:
Rethunder'd hell, and darted all her fires.—And seems the stake of little moment still? And slumbers man, who singly caus'd the storm He sleeps.—And art thou shockt at mysteries? The greatest thou. How dreadful to reslect, What ardor, care, and counsel, mortals cause In breasts divine! how little in their own!

Where-e'er I turn, how new proofs pour upon:

How happily this wond'rous view supports
My former argument! how strongly strikes
Immortal life's full demonstration, here!
Why this exertion? why this strange regard.
From Heav'n's Omnipotent indulg'd to man?—
Because, in man, the glorious, dreadful pow'r,
Extremely to be pain'd, or blest, for ever.
Duration gives importance; swells the price.
An angel, if a creature of a day,
What would he be? A trisle of no weight;
Or stand, or fall; no matter which; he's goneBecause immortal, therefore is indulg'd.
This strange regard of denies so dust.

Hence, heav'n looks down on earth with all her eyes: Hence, the foul's mighty moment in her fight: Hence, ev'ry foul has partifans above, And ev'ry thought a critic in the skies: Hence, clay, vile clay! has angels for its guard, And ev'ry guard a passion for his charge: Hence, from all age, the cabinet divine Has held high counsel o'er the fate of man.

Nor have the clouds those gracious counsels hid. Angels undrew the curtain of the throne, And Providence came forth to meet mankind: In various modes of emphasis and awe, He fpoke his will, and trembling nature heard; He spoke it loud, in thunder, and in storm. Witness, thou Sinai! whose cloud cover'd height, And shaken basis, own'd the present God: Witness, ye billows! whose returning tide. Breaking the chain that fasten'd it in air, Swept Egypt, and her menaces, to hell: Witness, ye flames! th' Assyrian tyrant blew To fev'nfold rage, as impotent, as strong: And thou, earth! witness, whose expanding jaws Clos'd o'er* prefumption's facrilegious fons: Has not each element, in turn, fubscrib'd The foul's high price, and fworn it to be wife? Has not flame, ocean, ether, earthquake, strove To strike this truth, through adamantine man? If not all adamant, Lorenzo! hear: All is delution: nature is wrapt up. In tenfold night, from reason's keenest eye; There's no confistence, meaning, plan, or end, In all beneath the fun, in all above, (As far as man can penetrate) or heav'n

Korah,&c.

Is an immenfe, inestimable prize;
Or all is nothing, or that prize is all.—
And shall each toy be still a match for heav'n?
And full equivalent for groans below?
Who would not give a trisse to prevent
What he would give a thousand worlds to cure

Lorenzo! thou hast seen (if thine, to fee) All nature, and her God (by nature's course, And nature's course controul'd) declare for me The skies above proclaim 'Immortal man!' And, 'Man immortal!' all below refounds. The world's a system of theology, Read, by the greatest strangers to the schools: If honest, learn'd; and fages o'er a plough. Is not, Lorenzo! then, impos'd on thee This hard alternative: or, to renounce Thy reason, and thy sense; or to believe? What then is unbelief? 'tis an exploit: A strenuous enterprize: to gain it, man Must burst through ev'ry bar of common sense. Of common shame, magnanimously wrong; And what rewards the sturdy combatant? His prize, repentance; infamy his crown.

But wherefore, infamy?—For want of faith, Down the steep precipice of wrong he slides; There's nothing to support him in the right. Faith in the future wanting, is, at least In embryo, ev'ry weakness, ev'ry guilt; And strong temptation ripens into birth. If this life's gain invites him to the deed, Why not his country sold, his father slain? "Tis virtue to pursue our good supreme; And his supreme, his only good is here. Ambition, av'rice, by the wife distain'd, Is perfect wildom, while manking are sools,

nd think a turf, or tombstone, covers all: hese find employment, and provide for sense richer pasture, and a larger range; nd sense by right divine ascends the throne. Then virtue's prize and prospect are no more; irtue no more we think the will of heaven. Tould heav'n quite beggar virtue, if belov'd? 'Has Virtue charms!' I grant her heav'nly fair s ut if unportion'd, all will int'rest wed; ho' that our admiration, this our choice. he virtues grow on immortality: hat root destroy'd, they wither and expire. Deity believ'd, will nought avail: ewards and punishments make Gop ador'd: nd hopes and fears give conscience all her power. s in the dying parent dies the child, irtue, with immortality expires. Tho tells me he denies his foul immortal. Thate'er his boast, has told me, he's a knave. lis duty 'tis, to love himself alone; or care tho' mankind perish, if he smiles. Tho thinks ere long the man shall wholly die, dead already; nought but brute furvives. And are there fuch?—Such candidates there are

or more than death; for utter loss of being, leing, the basis of the Dritt!

If you the cause?—the cause they will not tell; lor need they: oh the forceries of sense!

They work this transformation on the soul, listmount her like the serpent at the fall, listmount her from her native wing (which soar'd re-while ethereal heights) and throw her down, lo lick the dust, and crawl, in such a thought.

Is it in words to paint you? O ye fall'n!

If a from the wings of reason, and of hope?

Erect in stature, prone in appetite! Patrons of pleasure, posting into pain! Lovers of argument, averse to sense! Boasters of liberty, fast-bound in chains! Lords of the wide creation, and the shame! More fenfeless than th' irrationals you scorn! More base than those you rule! than those you Far more undone! O ye most infamous Of beings, from superior dignity! Deepest in woe from means of boundless bliss! Ye curst by bleffings infinite! Because Most highly favour'd, most profoundly lost! Ye motly mass of contradiction strong! And are you, too, convinc'd your fouls fly off In exhalation foft, and die in air, From the full flood of evidence against you? In the coarse drudgeries, and finks of sense, Your fouls have quite worn out the make of her By vice new-cast, and creatures of your own: But the' you can deform, you can't destroy; To curse, not uncreate, is all your pow'r.

Lorenzo! this black brotherhood renounce; Renounce St. Evremont, and read St. Paul. Ere rapt by miracle, by reason wing'd, His mounting mind made long abode in heaven This is freethinking, unconfin'd to parts, To send the soul, on curious travel bent, Thro' all the provinces of human thought; To dart her slight, thro' the whole sphere of mar Of this vast universe to make the tour; In each recess of space and time, at home; Familiar with their wonders; diving deep; And, like a prince of boundless int'rests there, Still most ambitious of the most remote; To look on truth unbroken, and entire;

Truth in the fystem, the full orb; where truths By truths enlighten'd, and fustain'd, afford An arch-like, strong foundation, to support Th' incumbent weight of absolute, complete Conviction; here, the more we press, we stand More firm; who most examine most believe. Parts, like half-sentences, consound; the whole Conveys the sense, and God is understood; Who not in fragments writes to human race: Read his whole volume, sceptic! then reply.

This, this, is thinking free, a thought that grasps Beyond a grain, and looks beyond an hour. Turn up thine eye, survey this midnight scene; What are earth's kingdoms, to yon boundless orbs. Of human souls, one day, the destin'd range? And what yon boundless orbs, to godlike man? Those num'rous worlds that throng the sirmament, And ask more space in heaven, can roll at large In man's capacious thought, and still leave room For ampler orbs; for new creations, there. Can such a soul contract itself, to gripe A point of no dimension, of no weight? It can; it does: the world is such a point: And, of that point, how small a part enslaves!

How finall a part—of nothing, shall I say?
Why not? friends, our chief treasure! how they drop!
Lucia, Narcissa fair, Philander, gone!
The grave, like fabl'd Cerberus, has op'd
A triple mouth; and, in an awful voice,
Loud calls my soul, and utters all I sing.
How the world falls to pieces round about us,
And leaves us in a ruin of our joy!
What says this transportation of my friends?
It bids me love the place where now they dwell,
And scorn this wretched spot, they leave so poor.

THE COMPLAINT.

ist ocean lies before thee: Lorenzo! thy Clarissa sails. nd sea-room; keep it wide of earth, f fouls immortal; cut thy cord; or; foread thy fails; call ev'ry wind; at pole-star: make the land of life. s of life has double-natur'd man. death: the last far more severe. is nurtur'd by the fun : is bounties, triumphs in his beams. fubfilts on higher food, in his beams, who made the day, ive that fun, and are left by this. all who die in stubborn guilt) rkness: strictly double death. no judicial stroke of heaven. course; as sure as plumbets fall. or man, must alter, ere they meet. and darkness blend not in one sphere,) Lorenzo! who must change. hat double death should prove thy lot, ie bowels of the DEITY; bleft, as far as man permits. ne, all rationals, heav'n arms frious, but tremendous, power It its own most gracious ends; firict necessity, not choice: Ieny'd, men, angels, were no more. ngines, void of praise, or blame. ional implies the power ft, or wretched, as we please: fon would have nought to do : would be barr'd capacity ts incapacity of blifs. our happiness, allows our doom;

Mars falls An a fall The drea Why t Of **Lecon** Bernal 3 What as hw tare What be And. V Thus Nor th Brach

vites us ardently, but not compels: eav'n but persuades, almighty man decrees; an is the maker of immortal fates. an falls by man, if finally he falls: nd fall he must, who learns from death alone. he dreadful secret.—that he lives for ever. Why this to thee? thee yet, perhaps, in doubt f fecond life? but wherefore doubtful ftill? ernal life is nature's ardent with: hat ardently we wish, we soon believe: hy tardy faith declares that with destroy'd: hat has deftroy'd it?-Shall I tell thee, what? hen fear'd the future, 'tis no longer wisht; nd, when unwisht, we strive to disbelieve. Thus infidelity our guilt betrays.' or that the fole detection! blush, Lorenzo! lush for hypocrify, if not for guilt. he future fear'd ?--an infidel, and fear ?ear what? a dream? a fable?—How thy dread, nwilling evidence, and therefore strong, ffords my cause an undesign'd support? ow disbelief affirms, what it denies? lt, unawares, afferts immortal life.'irprifing! infidelity turns out . creed, and a confession of our sins: postates, thus, are orthodox divines. Lorenzo! with Lorenzo clash no more: or longer a transparent vizor wear. hink'st thou, religion only has her mask? ur infidels are Satan's hypocrites, retend the worst, and, at the bottom, fail. Then vifited by thought (thought will intrude) ike him they serve, they tremble, and believe. there hypocrify to foul as this?

So fatal to the welfare of the world? What detestation, what contempt, their due And, if unpaid, be thank'd for their escape That Christian candour they strive hard to If not for that asylum, they might find

A hell on earth; nor 'scape a worse below.

With infolence, and impotence of thought Instead of racking fancy, to refute, Reform thy manners, and the truth enjoy. But shall I dare confess the dire result? Can thy proud reason brook so black a bran From purer manners, to fublimer faith, Is nature's unavoidable ascent: An honest deist, where the gospel shines, Matur'd to nobler, in the Christian ends. When that bleft change arrives, e'en cast as This fong superfluous; life immortal strikes Conviction, in a flood of light divine. A Christian dwells, like * Uniti, in the fur Meridian evidence puts doubt to flight, And ardent hope anticipates the skies. Of that bright fun, LORENZO! scale the fph Tis easy; it invites thee; it descends From heav'n to woo, and waft thee whence Read and revere the facred page; a page Where triumphs immortality; a page Which not the whole creation could produc Which not the conflagration shall destroy: In nature's ruins not one letter lost: Tis printed in the mind of gods forever.

In proud disdain of what e'en gods adore Dost fmile? poor wretch! thy guardian ang Angels, and men, affent to what I fing:

its fmile, and thank me for my midnight dream. ow vicious hearts fume frenzy to the brain! Its push us on to pride, and pride to shame: rt infidelity is wits cockade,) grace the brazen brow that braves the skies, lofs of being, dreadfully fecure. DRENZO! if thy doctrine wins the day. ad drives my dreams, defeated, from the field: this is all, if earth a final fcene. ike heed: stand fast; be fure to be a knave: knave in grain! ne'er deviate to the right: ouldst thou be good—how infinite thy loss! rilt only makes annihilation gain. est scheme! which life deprives of comfort, death hope; and which Vice only, recommends. fo; where, infidels! your bait thrown out catch weak converts? where your lofty boaft zeal for virtue, and of love to man? NNIHILATION! I confess, in these. What can reclaim you? Dare I hope profound ilosophers the converts of a fong? et know, its* title flatters you, not me; ours be the praise to make my title good; ine, to bless heav'n, and triumph in your praise. ut fince so pestilential your disease, ho' fov'reign is the med'cine I prescribe, s yet, I'll neither triumph, nor despair: ut hope, ere long, my midnight dream will wake our hearts, and teach your wisdom-to be wife: or why should souls immortal, made for bliss, 'er wish (and wish in vain!) that souls could die? That ne'er can die, oh! grant to live; and crown

^{*} The Infidel reclaimed.

The wish, and aim, and labour of the skies; Increase, and enter on the joys of heaven: Thus shall my title pass a facred seal, Receive an imprimatur from above.

While angels shout—'An infidel reclaim'd!' To close, Lorenzo! spite of all my pains, Still feems it strange, that thou shouldst live for Is it less strange, that thou shouldst live at all? This is a miracle; and that no more. Who gave beginning, can exclude an end. Deny thou art: then, doubt if thou shalt be. A miracle with miracles inclos'd. Is man: and starts his faith at what is strange? What less than wonders, from the wonderful: What less than miracles, from God, can flow? Admit a Gon-that mystery fupreme! That cause uncaus'd! all other wonders cease: Nothing is marvellous for him to do: Deny him—all is mystery besides: Millions of mysteries! each darker far. Than that thy wisdom would, unwisely, shun. If weak thy faith, why chuse the harder side? We nothing know, but what is marvellous: Yet what is marvellous, we can't believe. So weak our reason, and so great our GoD, What most surprises in the sacred page, Or full as strange, or stranger, must be true. Faith is not reason's labour, but repose.

To faith, and virtue, why so backward man? From hence:—the present strongly strikes us all The future, faintly: can we, then, be men? If men, Lorenzo! the reverse is right. Reason is man's peculiar: sense, the brute's. The present is the scanty reason of sense; The future, reason's empire unconsist d:

In that expending all her godlike pow'r, he plans, provides, expatiates, triumphs, there; 'here, builds her bleffings! there, expects her praise: and nothing asks of fortune, or of men. and what is reason? Be she, thus, defin'd; leafon is upright stature in the foul. h! be a man; and strive to be a god. For what! (thou fay'st:) to damp the joys of life? lo: to give heart and substance to thy joys. 'hat tyrant, hope; mark, how she domineers: he bids us quit realities, for dreams: afety, and peace, for hazard, and alarm: 'hat tyrant o'er the tyrants of the foul, he bids ambition quit its taken prize, purn the luxuriant branch on which it fits, .'ho' bearing crowns, to spring at distant game; and plunge in toils and dangers—for repose. f hope precarious, and of things, when gain'd, If little moment, and as little stay, an fweeten toils and dangers into joys; What then, that hope, which nothing can defeat, bur leave unask'd? rich hope of boundless bliss! lifs, past man's pow'r to paint it; time's, to close! This hope is earth's most estimable prize: 'his is man's portion, while no more than man: lope, of all passions, most befriends us here.

affions of prouder name befriend us less.

y has her tears; and transport has her death;
Lope, like a cordial, innocent, tho' strong,
Lan's heart, at once, impirits, and serenes;
or makes him pay his wisdom for his joys;
Lis all, our present state can safely bear,
Lealth to the frame! and vigour to the mind!

joy attemper'd! a chastis'd delight!

THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT THE EIGHTH.

AND has all nature, then, espous'd my part? Have I brib'd heav'n, and earth, to plead against And is thy foul immortal? What remains? All, all, Lorenzo: make immortal, bleft. Unblest immortals! what can shock us more? And yet Lorenzo still affects the world: There, stows his treasure; thence, his title draw "Man of the world!" (for fuch wouldst thou be c And art thou proud of that inglorious style? Proud of reproach? for a reproach it was, In ancient days; and Christian, -in an age, When men were men, and not asham'd of heav Fir'd their ambition, as it crown'd their joy. Sprinkled with dews from the Castalian font. Fain would I rebaptize thee, and confer A purer spirit, and a nobler name.

Thy fond attachments fatal, and inflam'd,
Point out my path, and dictate to my fong;
To thee, the world how fair! how ftrongly firi
Ambition! and gay pleafure ftronger fail! (
Thy triple bane! the triple bolt, that lays

Thy virtue dead! be these my triple theme; Nor shall thy wit, or wildom, be forgot.

Common the theme; not so the song; if she My song invokes, Urania, deigns to smile. The charm that chains us to the world, her soe, If she dissolves, the man of earth, at once, Starts from his trance, and sighs for other scenes; Scenes, where these sparks of night, these stars, shall Unnumber'd suns (for all things as they are, [shine The blest behold;) and, in one glory, pour Their blended blaze on man's astonisht sight; A blaze;—the least illustrious object there.

Lorenzo! fince eternal is at hand. To fwallow times ambitions; as the vast Leviathan, the bubbles vain, that ride High on the foaming billow; what avail High titles, high descent, attainments high, If unattain'd our highest? O Lorenzo! What lofty thoughts, these elements above, What tow'ring hopes, what fallies from the fun. What grand furveys of destiny divine, And pompous prefage of unfathom'd fate, Should roll in bosoms, where a spirit burns, Bound for eternity! in bosons read By him, who foibles in archangels fees! On human hearts he bends a jealous eye, And marks, and in heav'n's register inrolls, The rife, and progress of each option there; Sacred to doomiday! that the page unfolds, And spreads us to the gaze of gods and men.

And what an option O Larenzo! thind?
This world t and this unrivall'd by the fixes!
A world, where lust of pleasure, grandeun, gold.
Three demons that divide its realing between them.
With strokes also made limited to god from

SIEC F I MIN Tris .

Man's reftles heart, their fport, their flying ball; Till, with the giddy circle, fick, and tir'd, It pants for peace, and drops into despair. Such is the world Lorenzo sets above That glorious promise angels were esteem'd Too mean to bring: a promise, their ador'd Descended to communicate, and press, By counsel, miracle, life, death, on man. Such is the world Lorenzo's wisdom woos, And on its thorny pillow seeks repose; A pillow, which, like opiates ill-prepar'd, Intoxicates, but not composes; fills The visionary mind with gay chimeras, All the wild trash of sleep, without the rest; What unseign'd travel, and what dreams of joy!

How frail, men, things! how momentary, both! Fantastic chace, of shadows hunting shades! The gay, the busy, equal, tho' unlike; Equal in wisdom, differently wise! Thro! slow'ry meadows, and thro' dreary wastes, One bussling, and one dancing, into death. There's not a day, but, to the man of thought, Betrays some secret, that throws new reproach On life, and makes him sick of seeing more. The scenes of bus'ness tell us—'what are men;' The scenes of pleasure—'what is all beside:' There, others we despise, and here ourselves, Amid disgust eternal, dwells delight!' Tis approbation strikes the string of joy.

What wond'rous prize has kindled this career, Stuns with the din, and choaks us with the duft. On life's gay stage, one inch above the grave? The proud run ap and down in quest of eyes; The sensual, in pursuit of something worse. The grave, of gold, the politic, of power.

And all, of other butterflies, as vain!
As eddies draw things frivolous, and light,
How is man's heart by vanity drawn in?
On the fwift circle of returning toys, [gulph'd, Whirl'd, straw-like, round and round, and then in-Where gay delusion darkens to despair!

'This is a beaten track.'-Is this a track Should not be beaten? never beat enough, Till enough learnt the truths it would inspire. Shall truth be filent, because folly frowns? Turn the world's history; what find we there, But fortune's sports, or nature's cruel claims, Or woman's artifice, or man's revenge, And endless inhumanities on man? Fame's trumpet feldom founds, but, like the knell, It brings bad tidings: how it hourly blows Man's misadventures round the list'ning world! Man is the tale of narrative old Time; Sad tale; which high as Paradife begins; As if, the toil of travel to delude, From stage to stage, in his eternal round, The days, his daughters, as they spin our hours On fortune's wheel, where accident unthought Oft, in a moment, fnaps life's strongest thread, Each, in her turn, some tragic story tells, With, now and then, a wretched farce between; And fills his chronicle with human woes.

Time's daughters, true as those of men, deceive us;
Not one, but puts some cheat on all mankind:
While in their father's bosom, not yet ours,
They flatter our fond hopes; and promise much
Of amiable; but hold him not o'erwise,
Who dares to trust them; and laugh round the yeat,
At fill-confiding, fill-confounded, man,
Considing, the confounded; boying on,

Untaught by trial, unconvinc'd by proof,
And ever looking for the never-feen.
Life to the last, like harden'd felons lies;
Nor owns itself a cheat, till it expires.
Its little joys go out by one and one,
And leave poor man, at length, in perfect night;
Night darker, than what, now, involves the pole.

O THOU, who dost permit these ills to fall,
For gracious ends, and wouldst that man should mourn!
O THOU, whose hands this goodly fabric fram'd,
Who know'st it best, and wouldst that man should
What is this sublunary world? A vapour; [know!
A vapour all it holds; itself, a vapour,
From the damp bed of chaos, by thy beam
Exhal'd, ordain'd to swim its destin'd hour
In ambient air, then melt, and disappear.
Earth's days are number'd, nor remote her doom;
As mortal, tho' less transient, than her sons;
Yet they doat on her, as the world and they
Were both eternal, solid; Thou, a dream.
They doat, on what? immortal views apart,

A region of outfides! a land of shadows!

A region of outfides! a land of shadows!

A fruitful field of slow'ry promises!

A wilderness of joys! perplex'd with doubts,

And sharp with thorns! a troubled ocean, spread

With bold adventures, their all on board;

No second hope, if here their fortune frowns;

Frown soon it must. Of various rates they fail,

Of ensigns various; all alike in this,

All restless, anxious; tost with hopes, and sears;

In calmest skies; obnoxious all to storm;

And stormy the most general blast of life;

All bound for happiness; yet saw provide

The chart of knowledge, pointing where is list;

Or virtue's helm, to shape the same designed.

All, more or lefs, capricious fate lament, Now lifted by the tide, and now reforb'd, And farther from their wishes, than before: All, more or lefs, against each other dash, To mutual hurt, by gusts of passion driven. And suff'ring more from folly, than from fate.

Ocean! thou dreadful and tumultuous home
Of dangers, at eternal war with man!
Death's capital, where most he domineers.
With all his chosen terrors frowning round,
(Tho' lately feasted high at* Albion's cost)
Wide-op'ning, and loud roaring still for more!
Too faithful mirror! how dost thou reslect
The melancholy face of human life!
The strong resemblance tempts me farther still:
And, haply, Britain may be deeper struck
By moral truth, in such a mirror seen,
Which nature holds for ever at her eye.

Self-flatter'd, unexperienc'd, high in hope,
When young, with fanguine cheer, and ftreamers gay,
We cut our cable, launch into the world,
And fondly dream each wind and ftar our friend;
All, in some darling enterprize embarkt.
But where is he can fathom its event?
Amid a multitude of artless hands,
Ruin's sure perquisite! her lawful prize!
Some steer aright; but the black blast blows hard,
And puffs them wide of hope: with hearts of proof,
Full against wind and tide, some win their way;
And when strong effort has deserv'd the port,
And tugg'd it into view, 'tis won! 'tis lost!
Tho' strong their oar, still stronger is their fate;
They strike; and, while they triumph, they expire.

^{*} Admiral Balchen, &c.

In stress of weather, most; some fink outright; O'er them, and o'er their names, the billows close; To-morrow knows not they were ever born. Others a short memorial leave behind. Like a flag floating, when the bark's ingulph'd: It floats a moment, and is feen no more : One Cæsar lives; a thousand are forgot. How few beneath auspicious planets born. (Darlings of providence! fond fate's elect!) With swelling sails make good the promis'd port, With all their wishes freighted! yet ev'n these, Freighted with all their wishes, soon complain: Free from misfortune, not from nature free. They still are men; and when is man secure? As fatal time, as storm! the rush of years. Beats down their strength; their numberless escapes In ruin end: and now, their proud success But plants new terrors on the victor's brow: What pain to quit the world, just made their own, Their nest so deeply down'd, and built so high! Too low they build, who build beneath the stars. Woe then apart (if woe apart can be

From mortal man,) and fortune at our nod,
The gay! rich! great! triumphant! and august!
What are they?—the most happy (strange to say!)
Convince me most of human misery:
What are they?—Smiling wretches of to-morrow!
More wretched, then, than e'er their slave can be;
Their treach'rous blessings, at the day of need,
Like other faithless friends, unmask, and sting:
Then, what provoking indigence in wealth!
What aggravated impotence in power!
High ticles, then, what insult of their pain!
If that sole anchor, equal to the waves,

Immortal hope! defies not the rude from. Takes comfort from the foaming billow's rage, And makes a welcome harbour of the tomb. This is a sketch of what thy soul admires? But here (thou fay'ft) the miseries of life "Are huddled in a group. A more distinct Survey, perhaps, might bring thee better news. Look on life's stages: they speak plainer still; The plainer they, the deeper wilt thou figh. Look on thy lovely boy; in him behold The best that can befal the best on earth: The boy has virtue by his mother's fide: Yes, on Florello look: a father's heart Is tender, tho' the man's is made of stone: The truth, thro' fuch a medium feen, may make Impression deep, and fondness prove thy friend.

Florello lately cast on this rude coast A helples infant; now a heedless child; To poor Clarissa's throes, thy care succeeds; Care full of love, and yet severe as hate! O'er thy foul's joy how oft thy fondness frowns'i. Needful austerities his will restrain: As thorns fence in the tender plant from harm: As yet, his reason cannot go alone; But asks a sterner nurse to lead it on. His little heart is often terrify'd; The blush of morning, in his cheek, turns pale; Its pearly due-drop trembles in his eye; His harmless eye! and drowns an angel there. Ah! what avails his innocence? the talk Enjoin'd must discipline his early pow'rs; He learns to figh, ere he is known to fin; Guiltless, and sad! a wretch before the fall! How cruel this! more cruel to forbear.

Our nature such, with necessary pains, We purchase prospects of precarious peace: Tho' not a father, this might steal a sigh.

Suppose him disciplin'd aright (if not, 'Twill fink our poor account to poorer still;) Ripe from the tutor, proud of liberty, He leaps inclosure, bounds into the world; The world is taken, after ten years toil, Like ancient Troy; and all its joys his own. Alas! the world's a tutor more severe; Its lessons hard, and ill deserve his pains; Unteaching all his virtuous nature taught, Or books (fair virtue's advocates!) inspir'd.

For who receives him into public life? Men of the world, the terræ-filial breed, Welcome the modest stranger to their sphere, (Which glitter'd long, at distance, in his sight) And, in their hospitable arms, inclose: Men, who think nought so strong of the romance, So rank knight-errant, as a real friend: Men, that act up to reason's golden rule, All weakness of affection quite subdu'd: Men, that would blush at being thought sincere, And seign, for glory, the sew faults they want; That love a lie, where truth would pay as well; As if, to them, vice shone her own reward.

Lorenzo! can't thou bear a shocking sight? Such, for Florello's sake, 'twill now appear: See, the steel'd siles of season'd veterans, 'Train'd to the world, in burnish'd falsehood brigh Deep in the satal stratagens of peace; All soft sensation, in the throng, rubb'd off; All their keen purpose, in politeness sheath'd; His friends eternal—during interest; His foes implacable—when worth their while;

At war with ev'ry welfare, but their own;
As wife as Lucifer; and half as good;
And by whom none, but Lucifer, can gain—
Naked, through these (so common fate ordains)
Naked of heart, his cruel course he runs,
Stung out of all, most amiable in life,
Prompt truth, and open thought, and smiles unseign'd;
Affection, as his species, wide diffusid;
Noble presumptions to mankind's renown;
Ingenuous truth, and considence of love.

These claims to joy (if mortals joy might claim) Will cost him many a sigh; till time, and pains, From the slow mistress of this school, Experience, And her assistant, pawing, pale, Distrust, Purchase a dear-bought chie to lead his youth Thro' serpentine obliquities of life, And the dark labyrinth of human hearts. And happy! if the clue shall come so cheap; For, while we learn to sence with public guilt, Full oft we feel its soul contagion too, If less than heavenly virtue is our guard. Thus, a strange kind of curst necessity

Brings down the florling temper of his foul,
By base alloy, to hear the current stamp,

Below call'd wisdoms; finks him into fafety;
And brands him into credit with the world;

Where specious titles dignify disgrate,
And nature's injuries are arts of life;
Where brighter reason prompts to bolder crimes;

And heavenly talents make infernal hearts;
That unfurmountable extreme of guilt!

Poor Machiavel! who labour'd hard his plan, Forgot that genius need not go to school; Forgot that man, without a tutor wife,

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His plan had practis'd long before 'twas writ. The world's all title-page, there's no contents; The world's all face: the man who shews his heart. is hooted for his nudities, and fcorn'd. A man I knew, who liv'd upon a fmile: And well it fed him; he look'd plump and fair: While rankest venom foam'd through every vein. Lorenzo! what I tell thee, take not ill! Living, he fawn'd on ev'ry fool alive: And, dying, curs'd the friend on whom he liv'd. To fuck proficients thou art half a faint. in foreign realms (for thou hast travell'd far) How curious to contemplate two flate-rooks. Studious their nests to feather in a trice. With all the necromantics of their art. Tying the game of faces on each other. Making court sweet-meats of their latent gall, n foolish hope, to steal each other's trust: 30th cheating, both exulting, 30th deceiv'd: And, fometimes, both (let earth rejoice) undone! Their parts we doubt not; but be that their shame; shall men of talents, fit to rule mankind. itoop to mean wiles, that would difgrace a fool? And lose the thanks of those few friends they serve? for who can thank the man he cannot fee?

Why so much cover? it defeats itself.

Ie, that know all things! know we not, men's hearts are therefore known, because they are conceal'd? For why conceal'd?—the cause they need not tell. give him joy, that's aukward at a lie; Whose feeble nature truth keeps still in awe; his incapacity is his renown.

This great, 'tis manly, to disdain disguise;

Tis great, 'tis manly, to disdain disguise;
shews our spirit, or it proves our strengths
tou say'st, 'tis needful: is it therefore right?

Howe'er, I grant it some small sign of grace, To strain at an excuse: and wouldst thou then Escape that cruel need? thou may'st, with ease; Think no post needful that demands a knave. When late our civil helm was shifting hands, So P—— thought: think better, if you can.

But this, how rare! the public path of life
Is dirty:—yet, allow that dirt is due,
It makes the noble mind more noble still:
The world's no neuter; it will wound or fave:
Our virtue quench, or indignation fire.
You fay, the world, well known, will make a man:
The world, well known, will give our hearts to heav'n,

Or make us dæmons long before we die.

To shew how fair the world, thy mistress, shines, Take either part, fure ills attend the choice; Sure, though not equal, detriment ensues. Not virtue's felf is deify'd on earth; Virtue has her relapses, conflicts, foes; Foes, that near fail to make her feel their hate. Virtue has her peculiar fet of pains. True friends to virtue, last, and least, complain; But if they figh can others hope to fmile? If wisdom has her miseries to mourn. How can poor folly lead a happy life? And if both fuffer, what has earth to boaft, Where he most happy, who the least laments? Where much, much patience, the most envy'd state, And some forgiveness needs the best of friends? For friend, or happy life, who looks not higher, Of neither shall he find the shadow here.

The world's fwom advocate, without a fee, Lorenzo fmartly, with a fmile, replies; Thus far thy fong right; and all must own, Virtue has her peculiar fet of pains-

'And joys peculiar who to vice denies?

If vice it is, with nature to comply:

'If pride, and fense, are so predominant,

'To check, not overcome, them, makes a faint,

'Can nature in a plainer voice proclaim

Fleasure, and glory, the chief good of man?

Can pride, and fenfuality, rejoice?
From purity of thought, all pleasure springs;
And, from an humble spirit, all our peace.
Ambition, pleasure! let us talk of these:
Of these, the Porch and Academy, talk'd;
Of these, each following age had much to say;
Yet unexhausted, still, the needful theme.
Who talks of these, to mankind all at once
He talks, for where the saint from either free?
Are these thy refuge?—no; these rush upon thee;
Thy vitals sieze, and, vulture-like, devour:
I'll try, if I can pluck thee from thy rock,
Promerheus! from this barren ball of earth;
If reason can unchain thee, thou art free.

And, first, thy Caucasus, ambition calls;
Mountain of torments! eminence of woes!
Of courted woes! and courted through mistake!
'Tis not ambition charms thee; 'tis a cheat
Will make thee start, as H——at his Moor.
Dost grasp at greatness? First, know what it is:
Think'st thou thy greatness in distinction lies?
Not in the feather, wave it e'er so high,
By fortune stuck, to mark us from the throng,
Is glory lodg'd: 'tis lodg'd in the reverse;
In that which joins, in that which equals, all,
The monarch, and his slave;—' A deathless soul,
'Unbounded prospect, and immortal kin,

A Father God, and brothers in the skies;

Ider, indeed, in time; but less remote excellence, perhaps, than thought by man, 'hy greater what can fall, than what can rise! If still delirious, now, Lorenzo! go; and with thy full blown brothers of the world, hrow scorn around thee; cast it on thy slaves; hy slaves, and equals: how scorn cast on them ebounds on thee! if man is mean, as man, at thou a god? If fortune makes him so, eware the consequence: a maxim that, thich draws a monstrous picture of mankind, there, in the drapery, the man is lost; atternals sluttering, and the soul forgot. 'hy greatest glory, when dispos'd to boast, oast that aloud, in which thy servants share.

We wifely strip the steed we mean to buy: udge we, in their caparisons, of men? t nought avails thee, where, but what thou art; All the distinctions of this little life Are quite cutaneous, foreign to the man-When through death's streights, earth's subtle serpents Which wriggle into wealth, or climb renown, As crooked Satan the forbidden tree. They leave their party colour'd robe behind, All that now glitters, while they rear aloft Their brazen crests, and his at us below. If fortune's fucus strip them, yet alive; itrip them of body, too; nay, closer fall, Away with all, but moral, in their minds ; And let, what then remains, imposs their name, Pronounce them weak, or worthy ; great, or mean How mean that fauff of glory fortune lights, And death puts out ! Dost thou demand a test A test, at once infallible, and flowt, Wreal greatness & that man greatly lives,

Whate'er his fate or fame, who greatly dies; High-flush'd with hope, where heroes shall despair. If this a true criterion, many courts,

Illustrious, might afford but few grandees.

Th' Almighty from his throne, on earth furveys Nought greater, than an honest, humble heart; An humble heart, his residence! pronounc'd His second seat; and rival to the skies. The private path, the secret acts of men, If noble, far the noblest of our lives! How far above Lorenzo's glory sits Th' illustrious master of a name unknown; Whose worth unrivall'd, and unwitness'd, loves Life's facred shades, where gods converse with men; And peace, beyond the world's conception, smiles! As thou! (now dark,) before we part, shalt see.

But thy great foul this skulking glory scorns. Lorenzo's fick, but when Lorenzo's feen: And, when he shrugs at public business, lyes. Deny'd the public eye, the public voice, As if he liv'd on others breath, he dies. Fain would he make the world his pedestal: Mankind the gazers, the fole figure, he. Knows he, that mankind praise against their will, And mix as much detraction as they can? Knows he, that faithless fame her whisper has. As well as trumpet? that his vanity Is so much tickled from not hearing all? Knows this all-knower, that from itch of praise, Or, from an itch more fordid, when he shines, Taking his country by five hundred ears. Senates at once admire him, and defpife. With modest laughter lining loud applauses withich makes the fmile more mortal to his fame ; fame, which (like the mighty Calar,) crown'd With laurels, in full senate, greatly falls, By seeming friends, that honour, and destroy. We rise in glory, as we sink in pride: Where boasting ends, their dignity begins: And yet, mistaken beyond all mistake, The blind Lorenzo's proud!—of being proud; And dreams himself ascending in his fall.

An eminence, though fancy'd, turns the brain; All vice wants hellebore; but of all vice, Pride loudest calls, and for the largest bowl; Because, all other vice unlike, it slies, In fact, the point, in fancy most pursu'd. Who court applause, oblige the world in this; They gratify man's passion to refuse. Superior honour, when assumed is lost; Ev'n good men turn banditti, and rejoice, Like Kouli-Khan, in plunder of the proud.

Though fomewhat disconcerted, steady still To the world's cause, with half a face of joy, Lorenzo cries—'Be, then, ambition cast;

- Ambition's dearer far stands unimpeath'd,
 Gay pleasure! proud ambition is her slave;
- For her, he foars at great, and hazards ill;
- For her, he fights, and bleeds, or oversomes:
- And paves his way, with crowns, to reach her smile:
- Who can refift her charms?—Or, should? Lorenzo ! What mortal shall refist, where angels yield? Pleasure's the mistress of ethereal powers; For her contend the rival gods above; Pleasure's the mistress of the world below; And well it is for man, that pleasure charms: How would all stagnate, but for pleasure's ray? How would the frozen stream of action cease?

What is the pulse of this so busy world?

The love of pleasure: that, through ev'ry vein, Throwsmotion, warmth; and shuts out death from life.

Though various are the tempers of mankind. Pleasure's gay family holds all in chains: Some most affect the black; and some, the fair: Some honest pleasure court: and some, obscene. Pleatures obscene are various, as the throng Of passions, that can err in human hearts: Mistake their objects, or transgress their bounds. Think you there's but one whoredom! whoredom, all, But when our reason licenses delight. Dost doubt, Lorenzo? thou shalt doubt no more. Thy father chides thy gallantries; yet hugs An ugly, common harlot, in the dark : A rank adulterer with others gold: And that hag, vengeance, in a corner charms. Hatred her brothel has, as well as love. Where horrid Epicures debauch in blood. Whate'er the motive, pleasure is the mark a For her, the black affaffin draws his fword: For her, dark statesmen trim their midnight lamp, To which no fingle facrifice may fall: For her: the faint abhains; the mifer starves; The Stoic proud, for pleasure, pleasure scorn'd: For her, affliction's daughters grief indulge, And find, or hope, a luxury in tears; For her, guilt, shame, toil, danger we defy; And, with an aim voluntuous, rush on death. Thus universal ther desposid powers and and red

And as ben empire wide, her praise is just a most a Patron of pleasure! deater on delight! I have better an thy sival; pleasure of profess!

Pleasure the purpose of my gloomy fong.

Pleasure is nought by with the sign of name: 11 will I wrong her still, I rate her worth too low;

Virtue the root, and pleasure is the slower; And honest Epicurus' foes were fools.

But this founds harsh, and gives the wise offence; If o'erstrain'd wisdom still retains the name. How knits aufterity her cloudy brow, And blames, as bold, and hazardous, the praise Of pleasure, to mankind, unprais'd, too dear ! Ye modern Stoics! hear my foft reply; Their senses men will trust: we can't impose; Or, if we could, is imposition right? Own honey fweet: but, owning, add this sting; 'When mixt with poison, it is deadly too.' Truth never was indebted to a lie. Is nought but virtue to be prais'd, as good? Why then is health preferr'd before disease? What nature loves is good, without our leave. And where no future drawback cries, 'Beware;' Pleasure, though not from virtue, should prevail. 'Tis balm to life, and gratitude to heav'n; How cold our thanks for bounties unenjoy'd! The love of pleasure is man's eldest-born, Born in his cradle, living to his tomb; Wisdom, her younger sister, though more grave, Was meant to minister, and not to mar, Imperial pleasure, queen of human hearts.

Lorenzo! thou, her majefty's renown'd,
Though uncoifty councel, learned in the world!
Who think'st thyself a Murray, with distain
May'st look on me. Yet, my Demosthenes!
Canst thou plead pleasure's cause as well as I!
Know'st thou her nature, purpose, parentage?
Attend my song, and thou shalt know them all;
And know thyself, and know thyself to be
(Strange truth!) the most abstentious man alive.
Tell not Calista; the will laugh thee dead;

Or fend thee to her hermitage with L.—. Abfurd prefumption! thou, who never knew'st A serious thought! shalt thou dare dream of joy? No man e'er sound a happy life by chance: Or yawn'd it into being with a wish; Or, with the snout of grov'ling appetite, E'er smelt it out, and grubb'd it from the dirt. An art it is, and must be learnt; and learnt With unremitting effort, or be lost, And leaves us perfect blockheads, in our bliss. The clouds may drop down titles, and estates; Wealth may seek us; but wisdom must be sought Sought before all; but (how unlike all else We seek on earth!) 'tis never sought in vain.

First, pleasure's birth, rise, strength and grandeur st Brought forth by wisdom, aurst by discipline, By patience taught, by perseverance crown'd, She rears her head majestic; round her throne, Erected in the bosom of the just, Each virtue, listed, forms her manly guard. For what are virtues? (formidable name!) What, but the sountain, or defence, of joy? Why, then, commanded? Need mankind command At once to merit, and to make, their bliss?— Great legislator! scarce so great, as kind! If men are rational, and love delight, 'Thy gracious law but flatters human choice; In the transgression lies the penalty; And they the most indulge, who most obey.

Of pleasure, next, the final cause explore; Its mighty purpose, its impostant end. Not to turn human brutal, but to build Divine on human, pleasure came from heav'n. In aid to reason was the goddels sent; To call up all its strength by such a change.

Pleasure, first, succours virtue; in return, Virtue gives pleasure an eternal reign. What, but the pleasure of food, friendship, faith, Supports life nat'ral, civil, and divine? 'Tis from the pleasure of repast, we live; 'Tis from the pleasure of applause, we please; 'Tis from the pleasure of belief, we pray; (All pray'r would cease, if unbeliev'd the prize;) It serves ourselves, our species, and our God; And to serve more, is past the sphere of man, Glide, then, for ever, pleasure's facred stream! Through Eden, as Euphrates ran, it runs, And softer ev'ry growth of happy life; Makes a new Eden, where it flows;—but such As must be lost, Lorenzo! by thy fall.

'What mean I by thy fall?' Thou'lt shortly see. While pleasure's nature is at large display'd; Already fung her origin, and ends. Those glorious ends, by kind, or by degree, When pleasure violates, 'tis then a vice, And vengeance too; it hastens into pain. From due refreshment, life, health, reason, joy: From wild excess, pain, grief, distraction, death; Heav'n's justice this proclaims, and that her love. What greater evil can I wish my foe, Than his full draught of pleasure, from a cask Unbroach't by just authority, unguag'd? By temperance, by reason unrefin'd? A thousand demons lurk within the lee. Heav'n, others, and ourselves! uninjur'd these, Drink deep; the deeper, then, the more divine; " Angels are angels from indulgence there; 'Tis unrepenting pleasure makes a god. Dost think thyself a god from other joys ? A victim rather! shortly sure to bleed.

The wrong must mourn: can Heav'n's appointments Can man outwit Omnipotence? strike out [fail? A self-wrought happiness unmeant by him Who made us, and the world we would enjoy? Who forms an instrument, ordains from whence Its dissonance, or harmony, shall rise. Heav'n bid the soul this mortal frame inspire; Bid virtue's ray divine inspire the soul With unprecarious slows of vital joy; And, without breathing, man as well might hope

For life, as, without piety, for peace.

'Is virtue, then, and piety the same?'-No; piety is more; 'tis virtue's fource; Mother of ev'ry worth, as that of joy. Men of the world this doctrine ill digest: They fmile at piety; yet boast aloud Good will to men; nor know they strive to part What nature joins; and thus confute themselves. With piety begins all good on earth; 'Tis the first-born of rationality. Conscience, her first law broken, wounded lies: Enfeebled, lifeless, impotent to good; A feign'd affection bounds her utmost pow'r. Some we can't love, but for the Almighty's fake; A foe to God was ne'er true friend to man: Some finister intent taints all he does: And in his kindest actions he's unkind.

On piety, humanity is built;
And, on humanity, much happiness;
And yet fill more on piety itself.
A foul in commerce with her God, is heav'n;
Feels not the tumolts and the shocks of life;
The whirls of passions, and the strokes of heart.
A Deity believ'd, is joy begin;

A Deity ador'd, is joy advanc'd,

A Deity belov'd, is joy matur'd.
Each branch of piety delight inspires;
Faith builds a bridge from this world to the next,
O'er death's dark gulph, and all its horror hides;
Praise, the sweet exhalation of our joy.
That joy exalts, and makes it sweeter still;
Pray'r ardent opens heav'n, lets down a stream
Of glory on the consecrated hour
Of man, in andience with the Deity.
Who worships the great God, that instant joins

The first in heav'n, and sets his foot on hell.

Lorenzo! when wast thou at church before?

Thou think'st the service long; but is it just?

Tho' just, unwelcome: thou hadst rather tread

Unhallow'd ground; the muse, to win thine ear,

Must take an air less solemn. She complies,

Good conscience! at the sound the world retires;
Verse disaffects it, and Lorenzo smiles;
Yet has she her seraglio sull of charms;

And fuch as age shall heighten, not impair.

Art thou dejected? is thy mind o'ercast?

Amid her fair ones thou the fairest chuse,

To she thy close the fairest chuse,

To chafe thy gloom.—'Go, fix fome weighty truth;
Chain down fome passion; do some gen'rous good;
Teach ignorance to see, or grief to smile;

Correct thy friend; befriend thy greatest foe;
Or with warm heart, and confidence divine,

Spring up, and lay strong hold on him who made. Thy gloom is scatter'd, sprightly spirits flow; [thee.' Tho' wither'd is thy vine, and harp unstrung.

Dost call the bowl, the viol, and the dance,
Loud mirth, mad laughter? wretched comforters!
Physicians! more than half of thy disease.
Laughter, tho' never censur'd yet as sin,
(Pardon a thought that only seems severe)

Is half immoral: is it much indulg'd? By venting spleen, or dissipating thought, It shews a scorner, or it makes a fool: And fins, as hurting others, or ourselves. 'Tis pride, or emptiness, applies the straw, That tickles little minds to mirth effuse: Of grief approaching, the portentous fign! The house of laughter, makes a house of woe. A man triumphant is a monstrous sight; A man dejected is a fight as mean. What cause for triumph, where such ills abound? What for dejection, where prefides a power, Who call'd us into being to be bleft? So grieve, as conscious, grief may rise to joy: So joy, as conscious, joy to grief may fall. Most true, a wise man never will be sad: But neither will fonorous, bubbling mirth, A shallow stream of happiness betray: Too happy to be sportive, he's serene. Yet wouldn't thou laugh (but at thy own experience,)

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Yet would thou laugh (but at thy own experient This counsel strange should I presume to give—
Retire, and read thy Bible, to be gay,'
There truths abound of sov'reign aid to peace;
Ah! do not prize them less, because inspir'd,
As thou and thine, are apt and proud to do.
If not inspir'd, that pregnant page had stood,
Times treasure! and the wonder of the wise!
Thou think'st, perhaps, thy soul alone at stake;
Alas! should men mistake thee for a sool;—
What man of taste for genius, wisdom, truth,
Tho' tender of thy same, could interpose?
Believe me, sense, here, acts a double part,
And the true critic is a Christian too.

But these, thou think'sh, are gloomy paths to joy.
True joy in sunshine ne'er was found at first;

They, first, themselves offend, who greatly please; And travel only gives us found repose. Heav'n fells all pleasure; effort is the price; The joys of conquest, are the joys of man: And glory the victorious laurel spreads O'er pleasures pure, perpetual, placid stream. There is a time, when toil must be preferred. Or joy, by mif-tim'd fondness, is undone. A man of pleasure is a man of pains. Thou wilt not take the trouble to be bleft. False joys, indeed, are born from want of thought; From thought's full bent, and energy the true; And that demands a mind in equal poize, Remote from gloomy grief, and glaring joy. Much joy not only speaks small happiness, But happiness that shortly must expire. Can joy, unbottom'd in reflection, stand? And in a tempest, can reflection live? Can joy, like thine, secure itself an hour? Can joy, like thine, meet accident unshock'd? Or ope the door to honest poverty? Or talk with threat'ning death and not turn pale? In fuch a world, and fuch a nature, these Are needful fundamentals of delight: These fundamentals give delight indeed; Delight, pure, delicate, and durable; Delight, unshaken, masculine, divine; A constant, and a found, but serious joy. Is joy the daughter of feverity? It is :-- yet far my doctrine from severe. Rejoice for ever: It becomes a man; Exalts, and fets him nearer to the gods. Rejoice for ever,' Nature cries, 'Rejoice;' And drinks to man, in her nectareous cup, Mixt up of delicates for every sense;

so the great founder of the bounteous feast, Drinks glory, gratitude, eternal praise; And he that will not pledge her, is a churl. Ill firmly to support, good fully taste, Is the whole science of felicity: Yet sparing pledge; her bowl is not the best Mankind can boatt .-- 'A rational repair : Exertion, vigilance, a mind in arms, A miltary discipline of thought, 'To foil temptation in the doubtful field: 4 And ever-waking ardor for the right. Tis these, first give, then guard, a cheerful heart. Nought that is right, think little; well aware, What reason bids, God bids; by his command How aggrandiz'd, the smallest thing we do! Thus, nothing is infipid to the wife; To thee, infipld all, but what is mad; Joys season'd high, and tasting strong of guilt. 'Mad! (thou reply'ft, with indignation fir'd) Of ancient fages proud to tread the steps, 'I follow nature.'-Follow nature still, But look it be thine own: Is conscience, then, No part of nature? is the not supreme? Thou regicide! O raise her from the dead! Then, follow nature, and refemble God. When, spite of conscience, pleasure is pursu'd, Man's nature is unnaturally pleas'd: And what's unnatural, is painful too At intervals, and must disgust ev'n thee! The fact thou know'st; but not, perhaps, the cause. Virtue's foundation with the world's were laid: Heav'n mixt her with our make, and twisted close Her facred int'rests with the strings of life. Who breaks her awful mandate, books himself, His better felf; and is it greater pain.

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Our foul should murmur, or our dust repine? And one, in their eternal war, must bleed.

If one must suffer, which should least be spar'd? The pains of mind surpass the pains of sense:
Ask, then, the gout, what torment is in guilt? The joys of sense to mental joys are mean:
Sense on the present only feeds; the soul
On past, and suture, forages for joy.
'Tis hers, by retrospect, thro' time to range;
And forward time's great sequel to survey.
Could human courts take vengeance on the mind,
Axes might rust, and racks, and gibbets, fall:
Guard, then, thy mind, and leave the rest to fate.

Lorenzo! wilt thou never be a man? The man is dead, who for the body lives. Lur'd by the beating of his pulse, to list With ev'ry lust, that wars against his peace; And fets him quite at variance with himself. Thyfelf, first, know; then love: a felf there is Of virtue fond, that kindles at her charms. A felf there is, as fond of ev'ry vice, While ev'ry virtue wounds it to the heart; Humility degrades it, justice robs, Blest bounty beggars it, fair truth betrays, And godlike magnanimity destroys. This felf, when rival to the former, fcorn; When not in competition, kindly treat, Defend it. feed it :--but when virtue bids. Tofs it, or to the fowls, or the flames. And why? 'tis love of pleasure bids thee bleed; Comply, or own felf-love extinct, or blind.

For what is vice? felf-love in a mistake:

A poor blind merchant buying joys too dear.

And virtue, what? 'tis felf-love in her wite.

Quite skilful in the market of delight. Self-love's good sense, is love of that dread Power, From whom herself, and all she can enjoy. Other self-love is but disguis'd self-hate; More mortal than the malice of our foes; A self-hate, now, scarce selt; then selt full sore, When being, curst; extinction, loud implor'd; And ev'ry thing preferr'd to what we are.

Yet this felf-love Lorenzo makes his choice; And, in this choice triumphant, boasts of joy. How is his want of happiness betray'd, By disaffection to the present hour! Imagination wanders far afield: The future pleases: why? the present pains.—
'But that's a secret,'—Yes, which all men know; And know from thee, discover'd unawares. Thy ceaseless agitation, restless roll From cheat to cheat, impatient of a panse: What is it?—'Tis the cradle of the soul, From instinct sent, to rock her in disease, Which her physician, reason, will not cure. A poor expedient! yet thy best; and while It mitigates thy pain, it owns it too.

Such are Lorenzo's wretched remedies!
The weak have remedies; the wife have joys.
Superior wisdom is superior bliss.
And what sure mark distinguishes the wise?
Consistent wisdom ever wills the same;
Thy sickle wish is ever on the wing.
Sick of herself, is folly's character;
As wisdom's is, a modest self-applause.
A change of evils is thy good supreme;
Nor, but in motion, canst thou find thy rest.
Man's greatest strength is shewn in standing still.
The first sure symptom of a mind in health,

Is rest of heart, and pleasure felt at home. False pleasure from abroad her joys imports; Rich from within, and self-sustain'd, the true. The true is fixt, and solid as a rock; Slipp'ry the salse, and tossing, as the wave. This, a wild wanderer on earth, like Cain: That, like the salsed, self-enamour'd boy, Home contemplation her supreme delight; She dreads an interruption from without, Smit with her own condition; and the more Intense she gazes, still it charms the more.

No man is happy, till he thinks, on earth There breathes not a more happy than himself: Then envy dies, and leve o'erslows on all; And love o'erslowing makes an angel here. Such angels all, entitled to repose On him who governs sate: tho' tempest frowns, Tho' nature shakes, how soft to lean on heaven! To lean on him, on whom archangels lean! With inward eyes, and silent as the grave, They stand collecting every beam of thought, Till their hearts, kindle with divine delight; For all their thoughts, like angels, seen of old In Israel's dream; come from, and go to heaven: Hence, are they studious of sequestred steenes; While noise, and dissipation, comfort thee.

Were all men happy, revellings would cease, That opiate for inquietude within.

Lorenzo! never man was truly blest,
But it compos'd, and gave him such a cast,
As folly might mistake for want of joy.

A cast, unlike the triumph of the proud;
A modest aspect, and a smile at heart.

O for a joy from thy Philander's spring 1.

A fpring perennial, rifing in the breaft, And permanent, as pure! no turbid stream Of rapt'rous exultation, swelling high; Which, like land floods, impetuous pour a while, Then fink at once and leave us in the mire. What does the man, who transient joy prefers? What, but prefer the bubbles to the stream?

Vain are all sudden sallies of delight;
Convulsions of a weak distemper'd joy.
Joy's a fix'd state; a tenor, not a start.
Bliss there is none, but unprecarious bliss:
That is the gem; sell all, and purchase that.
Why go a begging to coatingencies,
Not gain'd with ease, nor safely lov'd, if gain'd?
At good fortuitous, draw back, and pause;
Suspect it; what thou canst ensure, enjoy;
And nought but what thou giv'st thyself, is sure.
Reason perpetuates joy that reason gives,
And makes it as immortal as hersels:
To mortals, nought immortal, but their worth.

Worth, conscious worth! should absolutely reign; And other joys ask leave for their approach; Nor, unexamin'd, ever leave obtain.
Thou art all anarchy; a mob of joys Wage war, and perish in intestine broils; Not the least promise of internal peace! No bosom comfort! or unborrow'd bliss!
Thy thoughts are vagabonds; all outward bound, Mid sands, and rocks, and storms, to cruise for pleasure; If gain'd, dear bought; and better miss'd than gain'd. Much pain must expiate, what much pain procur'd. Fancy, and sense, from an infected shore, Thy cargo bring; and pestilence the prize.
Then, such thy thirst (insatiable thirst)

By fond indulgence but inflam'd the more!) Fancy still cruises, when poor sense is tir'd. Imagination is the Paphian shop. Where feeble happiness, like Vulcan, lame, Bids foul ideas, in their dark recess. And hot as hell (which kindled the black fires,) With wanton art, those fatal arrows form. Which murder all thy time, health, wealth, and fame. Wouldst thou receive them, other thoughts there are, On angel-wing, descending from above, Which these, with art divine, would counterwork. And form celestial armour for thy peace. In this is feen imagination's guilt; But who can count her follies? she betrays thee, To think in grandeur there is fomething great. For works of curious art, and ancient fame,

Thy genius hungers, elegantly pain'd; And foreign climes must cater for thy taste. Hence, what disaster !-- tho' the price was paid, That perfecuting priest, the Turk of Rome, Whose foot (ye gods!) tho' cloven, must be kis'd, Detain'd thy dinner on the Latian shore; (Such is the fate of honest Protostants!) And poor magnificence is flarv'd to death. Hence just refentment, indignation, ire!-Be pacify'd; if outward things are great, Tis magnanimity great things to fcorn; Pompous expences, and parades august, And courts: that infalubrious foil to peace. True happiness ne'er enter'd at an eye; True happiness relides in things unfeen. No finiles of fortune ever bleft the bad, Nor can her frowns rob innocence of joys; That jewel wanting, triple crowns are poor: So tell his Holingis, and be reveng'd.

Pleasure, we both agree, is man's chief good: Our only contest what deserves the name. Give pleasure's name to nought, but what has pass' Th' authentic feal of reason (which, like Yorke, Demurs on what it passes) and defies The tooth of time; when past, a pleasure still: Dearer on trial, levelier for its age, And doubly to be priz'd, as it promotes Our future, while it forms our present, joy. Some joys the future overcast: and some Throw all their beams that way, and gild the tom Some joys endear eternity; fome give Abhorr'd annihilation dreadful charms. Are rival joys contending for thy choice? Confult thy whole existence, and be safe: That oracle will put all doubt to flight. Short is the lesson, tho' my lecture long. Be good-and let Heav'n answer for the rest.

Yet, with a figh o'er all mankind, I grant
In this our day of proof; our land of hope,
The good man has his clouds that intervene;
Clouds, that obscure his sublunary day,
But never conquer: ev'n she best must own,
Patience, and resignation, are the plillars
Of human peace on earth. The pillars, these;
But those of Seth not more remote from thee,
Till this heroic lesson thou hast learnt;
To frown at pleasure, and to smile in pain.
Fir'd at the prospect of unclouded bliss,
Heav'n in reversion, like the sun, as yet
Beneath th' horizon, chears us in this world;
It sheds, on souls susceptible of light,
The glorious dawn of our sternal day.

'This (fays Lorenzo) is a fair barangue:
But can harangues blow back hrong nature's line

Or stem the tide Heav'n pushes thro' our veins,

Which fweeps away man's impotent refolves,

And lays his labour level with the world?

Themselves men make their comment on mankind: And think nought is, but what they find at home: Thus, weakness to chimera turns the truth. Nothing romantic has the muse prescrib'd. *Above, Lorenzo faw the man of earth, The mortal man; and wretched was the fight. To balance that, to comfort, and exalt, Now see the man immortal: him, I mean, Who lives as fuch: whose heart, full bent on heav'n. Leans all that way, his bias to the stars. The world's dark shades, in contrast set, shall raise His lustre more; tho' bright, without a foil; Observe his awful portrait, and admire; Nor stop at wonder; imitate, and live.

Some angel guide my pencil, while I draw, What nothing less than angel can exceed, A man on earth devoted to the skies; Like ships in seas, while in, above the world.

With aspect mild, and elevated eye, Behold him feated on a mount ference, Above the fogs of sense, and passion's storm; All the black cares, and tumults, of this life, Like harmless thunders, breaking at his feet, Excite his pity, not impair his peace. Earth's genuine fons, the sceptred, and the slave, A mingled mob! a wand'ring herd! he fees, Bewilder'd in the vale; in all unlike! His full reverse in all! what higher praise? What stronger demonstration of the right? In a former Night.

The present all their care; the future, his. When public welfare calls, or private want, They give to fame; his bounty he conceals. Their virtues varnish nature; his exalt. Mankind's esteem they court; and he, his own. Theirs, the wild chace of false felicities; His, the compos'd possession of the true. Alike throughout is his consistent peace, All of one colour, and an even thread; While party-colour'd shreds of happiness, With hideous gaps between, patch up for them A madman's robe; each puss of fortune blows The tatters by, and shews their nakedness.

He sees with other eyes than theirs: where the Behold a fun, he spies a deity: What makes them only fmile, makes him adore. Where they fee mountains, he but atoms fees: An empire, in his balance, weighs a grain. They things terrestrial worship, as divine: His hopes immortal blow them by, as duft, That dims his fight, and shortens his survey, Which longs, in infinite, to lose all bound. Titles and honours (if they prove his fate) He lays aside to find his dignity; No dignity they find in aught besides. They triumph in externals (which conceal Man's real glory) proud of an eclipfe. Himself too much he prizes to be proud, And nothing thinks fo great in man, as man. Too dear he holds his interest, to neglect Another's welfare, or his right invade; Their int'rest, like a lion, lives on prey.

"hey kindle at the shadow of a wrong;

ng he fustains with temper, looks on hear'n,

oops to think his injurer his foe;

Nought, but what wounds his virtue, wounds his peace. A cover'd heart their character defends; A cover'd heart denies him half his praise. With nakedness his innocence agrees; While their broad foliage testifies their fall. Their no-joys end, where his full feast begins; His joys create, theirs murder, future bliss. To triumph in existence, his alone; And his alone trium the ty to think His true existence, is not yet begun. His glorious course was, yesterday, complete; Death, then, was welcome; yet life still is sweet.

But nothing charms Lorenzo, like the firm, Undaunted breaft—And whose is that high praise? They yield to pleasure, the' they danger brave, And shew no fortitude, but in the field; If there they shew it, 'tis for glory shewn; Nor will that cordial always man their hearts. A cordial his sustains, that cannot fail; By pleasure unsubdu'd, unbroke by pain, He shares in that omnipotence he trusts. All-bearing, all-attempting, till he falls; And when he falls, writes vici on his shield. From magnanimity, all fear above; From nobler recompence, above applause; Which owes to man's short out-look all its charms.

Backward to credit what he never felt,
Lorenzo cries,—' Where shines this miracle?
From what root rifes this immortal man?'
A root that grows not in Lorenzo's ground;
The root distect, nor wonder at the flower.
He follows that would be the shown and ships a

He follows nature (not like thee;) and thews vi An uninverted fyftem of a man.

^{*} See page 224, line \$1.

His appetite wears reason's golden chain, And finds, in due restraint, its luxury. His passion, like an eagle well reclaim'd, Is taught to fly at nought, but infinite. Patient his hope, unanxious is his care. His caution fearless, and his grief, (if grief The gods ordain) a stranger to despair. And why?—because affection, more than meet, His wisdom leaves not diseased from heaven. Those secondary goods that smile on earth, He, loving in proportion, loves in peace. They most the world enjoy, who least admire. His understanding scapes the common cloud Of fumes, arifing from a boiling breaft. His head is clear, because his heart is cool, By worldly competitions uninflam'd. The mod'rate movements of his foul admit Distinct ideas, and matur'd debate. An eye impartial, and an even scale; Whence judgment found, and unrepenting choice. Thus, in a double sense, the good are wife; On its own dunghill, wifer than the world. What, then, the world? it must be doubly weak; Strange truth! as foon would they believe their creed

Yet thus it is; nor otherwise can be; So far from aught romantic, what I sing. Bliss has no being, virtue has no strength, But from the prospect of immortal life. Who think earth all, or, (what weighs just the same Who care no farther, must prize what it yields; Fond of its sancies; proud of its parades. Who thinks earth nothing, can't its charms admire He can't a foe, tho' most malignant, hate,

rule that hate would prove his greater foe, hard for them (yet who to loudly book

Good-will to men?) to love their dearest friend;
For may he not invade their good supreme,
Where the least jealousy turns love to gall?
All shines to them, that for a season shines.
Each act, each thought, he questions, 'What its weight,
'Its colour what, a thousand ages hence?'—
And what it there appears, he deems it now.
Hence, pure are the recesses of his soul.
The godlike man hath nothing to conceal.
His virtue, constitutionally deep,
Has habit's firmness, and affection's slame;
Angels, ally'd, descend to feed the fire;
And death, which others slays, makes him a god.

And now, Lorenzo! bigot of this world!
Wont to disdain poor bigots caught by heav'n!
Stand by thy scorn, and be reduc'd to nought:
For what art thou?—Thou boaster! while thy glare,
Thy gaudy grandeur, and mere worldly worth,
Like a broad mist, at distance, strikes us most;
And, like a mist, is nothing when at hand;
His merit, like a mountain, on approach,
Swells more, and rises nearer to the skies,
By promise, now, and, by possession, soon,
(Too soon, too much, it cannot be) his own.

From this thy just annihilation rule,
Lorenzo! rule to something, by reply.

The world, thy client, listens, and expects;
And longs to crown thee with immortal praise.
Canst thou be filent? No; for wit is thine;
And wit talks most, when least she has to say,
And reason interrupts not her career.
She'll say—That mists above the mountains rule;
And, with a thousand pleasantries, amuse;
She'll sparkle, puzzle, flutter, raise a dust,
And sy conviction, in the dust she rais'd.

Wit. how delicious to man's dainty taste! 'Tis precious, as the vehicle of fense; But, as its substitute, a dire disease, Pernicious talent! flatter'd by the world, By the blind world, which thinks the talent rare. Wisdom is rare, Lorenzo! wit abounds: Pallion can give it; fometimes wine inspires. The lucky flash; and madness rarely fails. Whatever cause the spirit strongly stirs, Confers the bays, and rivals thy renown. For thy renown, 'twere well, was this the worst; Chance often hits it; and, to pique thee more, See dullness, blund'ring on vivacities, Shakes her fage head at the calamity, Which has expos'd, and let her down to thee. But wisdom, awful wisdom! which inspects, Discerns, compares, weighs, separates, infers, Seizes the right, and holds it to the last: How rare! in fenates, fynods, fought in vain : Or if there found, 'tis facred to the few: While a lewd profitute to multitudes, Frequent, as fatal, wit: in civil life, Wit makes an enterpriser; sense, a man. Wit hates authority; commotion loves, And thinks herself the lightning of the storm. In states, 'tis dangerous; in religion, death: Shall wit turn Christian, when the dull believe? Sense is our helmet, wit is but the plume: The plume exposes, 'tis our helmet faves. Sense is the di'mond, weighty, folid, found: When cut by wit, it casts a brighter beam: Yet, wit apart, it is a di'mond still. Wit, widow'd of good fense, is worse than nought; It hoists more sail to run against a rock.

Thus, a half-Chesterfield is quite a fool; Whom dull fools scorn, and bless their want of wit.

How ruinous the rock! I warn thee shun. Where Sirens fit, to fing thee to thy fate! A joy, in which our reason bears no part, Is but a forrow tickling, ere it stings. Let not the cooings of the world allure thee; Which of her lovers ever found her true? Happy! of this bad world who little know!-And vet, we much must know her, to be safe. To know the world, not love her, is thy point; She gives but little, nor that little long. There is, I grant, a triumph of the pulse; A dance of spirits, a mere froth of joy, Our thoughtless agitation's i dle child, That mantles high, that sparkles, and expires, Leaving the foul more vapid than before. An animal ovation! fuch as holds No commerce with our reason, but subsisks On juices, thro' the well-ton' il tubes, well-strain'd; A nice machine! scarce ever-tun'd aright; And when it jars—thy Siren's fing no more; Thy dance is done; the den ni-god is thrown Short apotheofis!) beneath, the man, n coward gloom immers'd or fell despair.

Art thou yet dull enough despair to dread, and startle at destruction? If thou art, accept a buckler, take it to the field; A field of battle is this mortal life!) When danger threatens, lay it on thy heart; ingle sentence proof against the world. Soul, body, fortune! every good persains. To one of these; but prive not all alike; The goods of fortune to thy body's health, Body to foul, and soul so both to God.

Wouldst thou build lasting happiness? Do this; 'Th' inverted pyramid can never stand.

Is this truth doubtful? it outshines the sun;
Nay, the sun shines not, but to shew us this,
The single lesson of mankind on earth.
And yet—yet, what? no news! mankind is mad;
Such mighty numbers list against the right,
(And what can't numbers, when bewitch'd, achieve!)
They talk themselves to something like belief,
That all earth's joys are theirs: as Athens' fool
Grinn'd from the port, on ev'ry sail his own.

They grin; but wherefore? and how long the laugh? Half ignorance, their mirth; and half, a lie; To cheat the world, and cheat themselves, they smile. Hard either task! the most abandon'd own, That others, if abandon'd, are undone: Then, for themselves, the moment reason wakes, (And Providence denies it long repose) O how laborious is their gaiety! They scarce can swallow their ebullient spleen, Scarce muster patience to support the farce, And pump sad laughter, till the curtain falls. Scarce, did I say? Some cannot sit it out; Oft their own daring hands the curtain draw, And shew us what their joy, by their despair.

The clotted hair! gor'd breaft! blaspheming eye! Its impious fury still alive in death!—
Shut, shut the shocking scene—But heav'n denies A cover to such guilt; and so should man.
Look round, Lorenzo! see the reeking blade,
The invenom'd phial, and the fatal ball;
The strangling cord, and suffocating stream;
The loathsome rottenness, and foul decays
From raging riot (slower suicides!)
And pride in these, more executive still!—

How horrid all to thought !—but horrors, these, That vouch the truth; and aid my feeble fong.

From vice, fense, fancy, no man can be bleft: Bliss is too great, to lodge within an hour: When an immortal being aims at blifs, Duration is effential to the name. O for a joy from reason! joy from that, Which makes man man; and, exercis'd aright, Will makes him more: a bounteous joy! that gives, And promises; that weaves, with art divine, The richest prospect into present peace-; A joy ambitious! joy in common held With thrones ethereal, and their greater far: A joy high privileg'd from chance, time, death! A joy, which death shall double! judgment crown! Crown'd higher, and still higher, at each stage, Thro' blest eternity's long day, yet still, Not more remote from forrow, than from him, Whose lavish hand, whose love stupendous, pours So much of deity on guilty dust. There, O my Lucia! may I meet thee there, Where not thy presence can improve my bliss!

Affects not this the fages of the world?
Can nought affect them, but what fools them too?
Eternity, depending on an hour,
Make ferious thought man's wifdom, joy, and praife.
Nor need you blush (though sometimes your designs May shun the light) at your designs on heaven:
Sole point! where over-bashful is your blame.
Are you not wise?—You know you are: yet hear
One truth, amid your num'rous schemes, mislaid,
Or overlook'd, or thrown aside, if seen;

Our schemes to plan by this world, or the next,

Is the fole difference between wife, and fool.'
All worthy men will weigh you in this scale;

What wonder, then, if they pronounce you light? Is their efteem alone not worth your care? Accept my simple scheme of common sense:

Thus, save your same, and make two worlds your own.

The world replies not;—but the world perfifts; And puts the cause off to the longest day, Planning evasions for the day of doom. So far, at that re-hearing, from redress, They then turn witnesses against themselves. Hear that, Lorenzo! nor be wise to-morrow. Haste, haste! a man, by nature, is in haste; For who shall answer for another hour! 'Tis highly prudent, to make one sure friend; And that thou can'st not do, this side the skies.

Ye fons of earth! (nor willing to be more!) Since verse you think from priestcraft somewhat free, Thus, in an age so gay, the muse plain truths [prose] (Truths, which, at church, you might have heard in Has ventur'd into light; well-pleas'd the verse Should be forgot, if you the truths retain; And crown her with your welfare, not your praise. But praise she need not fear: I see my fate: And head-long leap, like Curtius, down the gulph. Since many an ample volume, mighty tome, Must die; and die unwept; O thou minute, Devoted page! go forth among thy foes; Go, nobly proud of martyrdom for truth, And die a double death: mankind, incens'd, Denies thee long to live: nor shalt thou rest. When thou art dead: in Stygian shades arraign'd By Lucifer, as traitor to his thone; And bold blasphemer of his friend,—the world: The world, whose legions cost him slender pay, And volunteers, around his banner swarm; Prudent, as Prussia, in her seal for Gaul.

Are all, then, fools? Lorenzo cries.—Yes, all, But fuch as hold this doctrine (new to thee;)
The mother of true wisdom is the will;
The noblest intellect, a fool without it.
World-wisdom much has done, and more may do, In arts and sciences, in wars, and peace;
But art and science, like thy wealth, will leave thee, And make thee twice a beggar at thy death.
This is the most indulgence can afford;—
Thy wisdom all can do, but—make thee wise.
Nor think this censure is severe on thee;
Satan, thy master, I dare call a dunce.

IGHT THE NINTH AND LAST.

THE

CONSOLATION.

CONTAINING, AMONG OTHER THINGS,

I. A Moral Survey of the Nocturnal Heaven II. A Night Address to the Delty.

BUMBLY INSCRIBED

TO HIS GRACE

THE DUKE OF NEWCASTLE

One of his Majesty's principal Secretaries of 8

----Fatis contraria fata rependens. VIRO

THE

CONSOLATION.

NIGHT THE NINTH.

AS when a traveller, a long day past In painful fearch of what he cannot find, At night's approach, content with the next cot, There ruminates, a while, his labour lost: Then cheers his heart with what his fate affords, And chants his fonnet to deceive the time. Till the due feafon calls him to repose: Thus I, long-travell'd in the ways of men. And dancing, with the rest, the giddy maze, Where disappointment smiles at hope's career: Warn'd by the languor of life's evening ray, At length have hous'd me in an humble shed: Where future wand'ring banish'd from my thought, And waiting, patient, the sweet hour of rest; I chase the moments with a serious song. Song fooths our pains; and age has pains to footh. When age, care, crime, and friends embrac'd at heart, Torn from my bleeding breast, and death's dark shade, Which hovers o'er me, quench th' ætherial fire; Canst thou, O Night! indulge one labour more? One labour more indulge! then sleep, my strain!

Till, haply, wak'd by Raphael's golden lyre, Where night, death, age, care, crime, and forrow cease; To bear a part in everlasting lays; Though far, far higher set, in aim, I trust, Symphonious to this humble prelude here.

Has not the muse afferted pleasures pure, Like those above; exploding other joys? Weigh what was urg'd, Lorenzo! fairly weigh; And tell me, hast thou cause to triumph still? I think, thou wilt forbear a boast so bold. But if beneath the favour of mistake. Thy fmile's fincere: not more fincere can be Lorenzo's smile, than my compassion for him-The fick in body call for aid; the fick In mind are covetous of more disease: And when at worst, they dream themselves quite well To know ourselves diseas'd, is half our cure, When nature's blush by custom is wip'd off, And conscience, deaden'd by repeated strokes, Has into manners naturaliz'd our crimes : The curse of curses is, our curse to love; To triumph in the blackness of our guilt (As Indians glory in the deepest jet;) And throw afide our fenses with our peace.

But, grant no guilt, no shame, no least alloy; Grant joy and glory, quite unsully'd, shone; Yet, still, it ill deserves Lorenzo's heart. No joy, no glory, glitters in thy sight, But, through the thin partition of an hour, I see its sables wove by destiny; And that in sorrow bury'd; this, in shame; While howling suries ring the doleful knell; and conscience, now so soft thou scarce caust hear

er whisper, echoes her eternal peal.

Where the prime actors of the last year's scenes; Their port so proud, their buskin and their plume; How many sleep, who kept the world awake With lustre, and with noise! Has death proclaim'd A truce, and hung his sated lance on high? 'Tis brandish'd still; nor shall the present year Be more tenacious of her human leaf, Or spread of seeble life a thinner fall.

But needless monuments to wake the thought; Life's gayest scenes speak man's mortality; Though in a style more florid, full as plain, As mausoleums, pyramids, and tombs. What are our noblest ornaments, but deaths Turn'd flatterers of life, in paint, or marble, The well-stain'd canvass, or the featur'd stone? Our fathers grace, or rather hunt, the scene. Joy peoples her pavilion from the dead.

Frofest diversions! cannot these escape?—Far from it: these presents us with a shroud; And talk of death, like garlands o'er a grave. As some bold plunderers, for bury'd wealth, We ransack tombs for pastime: from the dust Call up the sleeping hero; bid him tread The scene for our amusement; how like gods We sit; and wrapt in immortality, Shed gen'rous tears on wretches born to die; Their fate deploring, to forget our own!

What, all the pomps and triumphs of our lives, But legacies in blossom? our lean soil, Luxuriant grown, and rank in vanities, From friends interr'd beneath; a rich manure! Like other worms, we banquet on the dead; Like other worms, shall we crawl on, nor know Our present frailties, or approaching sate?

Lorenzo! fuch the glories of the world! What is the world itself? thy world?—A grave. Where is the dust that has not been alive? The fpade, the plough, disturb our ancestors: From human mould we reap our daily bread. 'The globe around earth's hollow furface shakes, And is the ceiling of her sleeping fons. O'er devastation we blind revels keep: Whole bury'd towns support the dancer's heel. The moist of human frame the sun exhales: Winds scatter, through the mighty void, the dry; Earth repossesses part of what she gave, And the freed spirit mounts on wings of fire: Each element partakes our scatter'd spoils: As nature, wide, our ruins spread; man's death Inhabits all things, but the thought of man.

Nor man alone; his breathing bust expires. His tomb is mortal; empires die: where, now, The Roman? Greek? They stalk, an empty name Yet few regard them in this useful light; Though half our learning is their epitaph. When down thy vale, unlock'd by midnight though That loves to wander in thy funless realms, O death! I stretch my view; what visions rise! What triumphs! toils imperial! arts divine! In wither'd laurels glide before my fight! What lengths of far-fam'd ages, billow'd high With human agitation, roll along In unfubstantial images of air! The melancholy ghosts of dead renown, Whifp'ring faint echoes of the world's applause. with penitential aspect, as they pass,

point at earth, and his at human pride, wildom of the wife, and prancings of the grea But, O Lorenzo! far the rest above,
Df ghastly nature, and enormous size,
Dne form assaults my sight, and chills my blood,
And shakes my frame. Of one departed world
I see the mighty shadow: oozy wreath
And dismal sea-weed crown her; o'er her urn
Reclin'd, she weeps her desolated realms,
And bloated sons; and, weeping, prophesies
Another's dissolution, soon, in slames.
But, like Cassaultan, prophesies in vain;
In vain, to many; not, I trust, to thee.

For, know'st thou not, or art thou loth to know. The great decree, the counsel of the skies! Deluge and conflagration, dreadful pow'rs? Prime ministers of vengeance! chain'd in caves Distinct, apart the giant furies roar; Apart: or, such their horrid rage for ruin. In mutual conflict would they rife, and wage Eternal war, till one was quite devour'd. But not for this, ordain'd their boundless rage: When heav'n's inferior instruments of wrath, War, famine, pestilence, are found too weak To fcourge a world for her enormous crimes. These are let loose, alternate: down they rush, Swift, and tempeltuous, from th' eternal throne, With irrefiftible commission arm'd. The world, in vain corrected, to destroy, And ease creation of the shocking scene.

Seeft thou, Lorenzo! what depends on man? The fate of nature; as for man, her birth. Earth's actors change earth's transitory scenes, And make creation groan with human guilt. How must it groan, in a new deluge whelm'd, But not of waters! at the destin'd hour, By the loud trumpet summon'd to the charge,

See, all the formidable fons of fire, Eruptions, earthquakes, comets, lightnings, play Their various engines; all at once difgorge Their blazing magazines; and take, by ftorm,

This poor terrestrial citadel of man.

Amazing period! when each mountain-height Out-burns Vesuvius: rocks eternal pour Their melted mass, as rivers once they pour'd: Stars rush; and final ruin fiercely drives Her ploughshare o'er creation !-while aloft. More than aftonishment! if more can be! Far other firmament than e'er was feen. Than e'er was thought by man! far other stars! Stars animate, that govern these of fire; Far other fun !-- a fun, O how unlike The babe at Bethle'm! how unlike the man That groan'd on Calvary !--yet he it is: That man of fortows! O how chang'd! what pomp! In grandeur terrible, all heav'n descends! And gods, ambitious, triumph in his train. A fwift archangel, with his golden wing, As blots and clouds, that darken and difgrace The scene divine, sweeps stars and suns aside. And now, all dross remov'd, Heav'n's own pure day, Full on the confines of our ether, flames. While, (dreadful contrast! far, how far beneath!) Hell bursting, belches forth her blazing seas, And storms sulphureous; her voracious jaws. Expanding wide, and roaring for her prey. Lorenzo! welcome to this scene; the last

Lorenzo I welcome to this scene; the last
In nature's course; the first in wisdom's thought.
This strikes, is aught can strike thee; this awakes
The most supine; this snatches man from death.

ule, roule, Lorenzo, then, and follow me, tere truth, the most momentous man can bear,

Loud calls my foul, and ardor wings her flight. I find my inspiration in my theme; The grandeur of my subject is my muse.

At midnight, when mankind is wrapt in peace. And worldly fancy feeds on golden dreams; To give more dread to man's most dreadful hour. At midnight, 'tis prefum'd, this pomp will burft From tenfold darkness; sudden, as the spark From fmitten steel; from nit'rous grain, the blaze. Man, starting from his couch, shall sleep no more! The day is broke, which never more shall close! Above, around, beneath, amazement all! Terror and glory join'd in their extremes! Our God in grandeur, and our world on fire! All nature struggling in the pangs of death! Doft thou not hear her? doft thou not deplore Her strong convulsions, and her final groan? Where are we now? Ah me! the ground is gone. On which we stood, Lorenzo! While thou may'st. Provide more firm support, or fink for ever! Where? how? from whence? vain hope! it is too late!! Where, where, for shelter, shall the guilty fly, When consternation turns the good man pale?

Great day! for which all other days were made; For which earth rose from chaos, man from earth; And an eternity, the date of gods, Descended on poor earth-created man! Great day of dread, decision, and despair! At thought of thee each sublunary wish Lets go its eager grasp, and drops the world; And catches at each reed of hope in heaven. At thought of thee!—And art thou absent then? Lorenzo! no; 'tis here;—it is begun;—Already is begun the grand assize,

In thee, in all: deputed conscience scales

The dread tribunal, and forestalls our doom: Forestalls; and by forestalling, proves it fure. Why on himself should man void judgment pass? Is idle nature laughing at her fons? Who conscience sent, her sentence will support, And God above affert that God in man.

Thrice happy they! that enter now the court Heav'n opens in their bosoms: but, how rare, Ah me! that magnanimity, how rare, What hero, like the man who stands himself: Who dares to meet his naked heart alone : Who hears, intrepid, the full charge it brings, Refolv'd to filence future murmurs there? The coward flies; and flying, is undone. (Art thou a coward? no:) the coward flies; Thinks, but thinks flightly; asks, but fears to know; Asks. 'What is truth?' with Pilate; and retires; Dissolves the court, and mingles with the throng; Afylum fad! from reason, hope, and heav'n!

Shall all, but man, look out with ardent eye. For that great day, which was ordain'd for man? O day of confummation! mark supreme (If men are wife) of human thought! nor least, Or in the fight of angels, or their King! Angels, whose radiant circles, height o'er height, Order o'er order rifing, blaze o'er blaze, As in a theatre, furround this scene. Intent on man, and anxious for his fate, Angels look out for thee; for thee, their LORB, To vindicate his glory; and for thee. Creation universal calls aloud. To dif-involve the moral world, and give To nature's renovation brighter charms. Shall man alone, whose fate, whose final fate,

ngs on that hour, exclude it from his thought?

I think of nothing else; I see! I feel it!
All nature, like an earthquake, trembling round!
All deities, like summer's swarms, on wing!
All basking in the full meridian blaze!
I see the Judge enthron'd! the slaming guard!
The volume open'd! open'd every heart!
A sun-beam pointing out each secret thought!
No patron! intercessor none! now past
The sweet, the clement, mediatorial hour!
For guilt no plea! to pain, no pause! no bound!
Inexorable, all! and all, extreme!

Nor man alone; the foe of God and man, From his dark den, blaspheming, drags his chain, And rears his brazen front, with thunder scarr'd; Receives his sentence, and begins his hell. All vengeance past, now, seems abundant grace: Like meteors in a stormy sky, how roll His baleful eyes! he curses whom he dreads;

And deems it the first moment of his fall.

'Tis present to my thought!—and yet where is it? Angels can't tell me; angels cannot guess
The period; from created beings lock'd
In darkness. But the process, and the place,
Are less obscure; for these may man inquire.
Say, thou great close of human hopes and sears!
Great key of hearts! great finisher of fates!
Great end! and great beginning! say, where art thou?
Art thou in time, or in eternity?
Nor in eternity, nor time, I find thee.
These, as two monarchs, on their borders meet,
(Monarchs of all elaps'd, or unarriv'd!)
As in debate, how best their pow'rs ally'd
May swell the grandeur, or discharge the wrath,
Of Him, whom both their monarchies obey.

Time, this vast fabric for him built (and doon With him to fall) now bursting o'er his head; His lamp, the sun, extinguish'd; from beneath The frown of hideous darkness, calls his sons From their long slumber; from earth's heaving we To second birth; contemporary throng! Rous'd at one call, upstarted from one bed, Prest in one croud, appall'd with one amaze, He turns them o'er, Eternity! to thee. Then (as a king depos'd disdains to live) He falls on his own scythe; nor falls alone; His greatest soe falls with him; Time, and he Who murder'd all Time's offspring, Death, expi

Time was! ETERNITY now reigns alone!
Awful eternity! offended queen!
And her refentment to mankind, how just!
With kind intent, foliciting access,
How often has she knock'd at human hearts!
Rich to repay their hospitality,
How often call'd! and with the voice of God!
Yet bore repulse, excluded as a cheat!
A dream! while soulest foes sound welcome the
A dream, a cheat, now, all things, but her smile

For, lo! her twice ten thousand gates thrown v. As thrice from Indus to the frozen pole, With banners, streaming as the comet's blaze, And clarions, louder than the deep in storms, Sonorous as immortal breath can blow, Pour forth their myriads, potentates, and powers Of light, of darkness; in a middle field, Wide, as creation! populous, as wide! A neutral region! there to mark th' event Of that great drama, whose preceding scenes Detain'd them close spectators, thro' a length. Of ages, rip'ning to this grand result;

Ages, as yet unnumber'd, but by God; Who now, pronouncing fentence, vindicates The rights of virtue, and his own renown.

ETERNITY, the various fentence past,
Assigns the sever'd throng distinct abodes,
Sulphureous, or ambrosial: what ensues?
The deed predominant! the deed of deeds!
Which makes a hell of hell, a heaven of heaven.
The goddess, with determin'd aspect, turns
Her adamantine key's enormous size
Thro' destiny's inextricable wards,
Deep-driving ev'ry bolt, on both their fates.
Then, from the crystal battlements of heaven,
Down, down, she hurls it thro' the dark profound,
Ten thousand thousand fathom; there to rust,
And ne'er unlock her resolution more.
The deep resounds, and hell, thro' all her glooms,
Returns, in groans, the melancholy roar.

O how unlike the chorus of the ikies! I how unlike those shouts of joy, that shake The whole ethereal! how the concave rings! Nor strange! when deities their voice exalt; And louder far, than when creation rose, To fee creation's godlike aim, and end, So well accomplish'd! fo divinely clos'd! To fee the mighty dramatist's last act 'As meet) in glory rising o'er the rest. No fancy'd God, a God, indeed, descends, To folve all knots; to strike the moral home; To throw full day on darkest scenes of time; To clear, commend, exalt, and crown the whole. Hence, in one peal of loud, eternal praise, The charm'd spectators thunder their applause; And the vast void beyond, applause resounds.

WHAT THEN AM I?-

Amidst applauding wor And worlds celestial, is their found on earth, A peevish, dissonant, rebellious string, Which jars in the grand chorus, and complains Censure on thee, Lorenzo! I suspend, And turn it on myself; how greatly due! All, all is right! by God ordain'd or done; And who, but God, refum'd the friends he gave And have I been complaining, then, fo long Complaining of his favours; pain, and death? Who, without pain's advice, would e'er be good Who without death, but would be good in vain Pain is to fave from pain; all punishment, To make for peace; and death to fave from dea And fecond death, to guard immortal life; To rouse the careless, the presumptuous awe, And turn the tide of fouls another way; By the same tenderness divine ordain'd, That planted Eden, and high-bloom'd for man, A fairer Eden, endless, in the skies.

Heaven gives us friends to bless the present so Resumes them, to prepare us for the next. All evils natural are moral goods; All discipline, indulgence, on the whole. None are unhappy; all have cause to smile, But such as to themselves that cause deny. Our faults are at the bottom of our pains; Error in act, or judgment, is the source Of endless sighs: we sin, or we mistake; And nature tax, when salse opinion stings. Let impious grief be banished, joy indulg'd; But chiefly then, when grief puts in her claim. Toy from the joyous, frequently betrays, it lives in yanity, and dies in woe.

Joy amidst ills, corroborates, exalts;

Tis joy, and conquests; joy, and virtue too
A noble fortitude in ills delights
Heav'n, earth, ourselves; 'tis duty, glory, peace.
Affliction is the good man's shining scene;
Prosperity conceals his brightest ray;
As night to stars, woe lustre gives to man.
Heroes in battle, pilots in the storm,
And virtue in calamities, admire.
The crown of manhood is a winter-joy;
An evergreen, that stands the northern blass,
And blossoms in the rigour of our state.

'Tis a prime part of happiness, to know How much unhappiness must prove our lot; A part which sew possess! I'll pay life's tax, Without one rebel murmur, from this hour, Nor think it misery to be a man; Who thinks it is, shall never be a god. Some ills we wish for, when we wish to live.

What spoke proud passion?—'† Wish my being lost?' Presumptuous! blasphemous! absurd! and salse! The triumph of my soul is,—That I am; And therefore that I may be—what?—Lorenzo! Look inward, and look deep? and deeper still? Unsathomably deep our treasure runs In golden veins, thro' all eternity! Ages, and ages, and succeeding still New ages, where the phantom of an hour, Which courts, each night, dull slumber, for repair, Shall wake, and wonder, and exult, and praise, And sly thro' infinite, and all unlock; And (if deserv'd) by Heav'n's redundant love, Made half-adorable itself, adore;

† Referring to the first Night.

And find, in adoration, endless joy!

Where thou, not master of a moment here,
Frail as the slow'r, and sleeting as the gale,
May'st boast a whole eternity, enrich'd

With all a kind Omnipotence can pour.

Since Adam fell, no mortal uninspir'd,
Has ever yet conceiv'd or ever shall,
How kind is God, how great (if good) is man.

No man too largely from Heav'n's love can ho
If what is hop'd he labours to secure.

Ills ?-there are none, all gracious ! none from From man full many! num'rous is the race Of blackest ills, and those immortal too. Begot by madness on fair liberty; Heav'n's daughter, hell-debauch'd! her hand a' Unlocks destruction to the sons of men, Fast barr'd by thine; high-wall'd with adaman Guarded with terrors reaching to this world, And cover'd with the thunders of thy law: Whose threats are mercies, whose injunctions, gr Affifting, not reftraining, reason's choice; Whose fanctions, unavoidable results From nature's course, indulgently reveal'd If unreveal'd, more dang'rous, nor less fure. Thus, an indulgent father warns his fons. Do this; fly that'—nor always tells the canse Pleas'd to reward, as duty to his will, A conduct needful to their own repose.

Great God of wonders! (if, thy love furvey' Aught else the name of wonderful retains) What rocks are these, on which to build our tre Thy ways admit no blemish; none I find; Or this alone—' that none is to be found.' Not one, to soften censure's hardy crime; Not one, to palliate peevish great's complaint,

like a damon, murm'ring, from the duff, into judgment call her judge-Supreme! ll I bless thee; most, for the severe; death-my own at hand-the fiery gulph, flaming bound of wrath omnipotent! inders:-but it thunders to preserve; ingthens what it strikes; its wholesome dread is the dreaded pain; its hideous groans leaven's fweet hallelujah's in thy praise, : fource of good alone! how kind in all! ngeance kind! pain, death, gebenna, SAVE. us, in thy world material, mighty Mind! hat alone which folaces, and shines, ough, and gloomy, challenges our praise, winter is as needful as the foring; hunder, as the fun; a stagnate mass pours breeds a pestilential air: nore propitious the Favonion breeze ature's health, than purifying storms: dread volcano ministers to good. nother'd flames might undermine the world. Ætnas fulminate in love to man: ets good omens are, when duly scan'd; in their use, eclipses learn to thine. in is responsible for ills receiv'd: e we call wretched are a chosen band, bell'd to refuge in the right, for peace. I my lift of bleffings infinite, I this the foremost, That my heart has bled. heav'n's last effort of good will to man; a pain can't bless, heav'n quits us in despair. fails to grieve, when just occasion calls,

Or grieves too much, deserves not to be bled Inhuman, or effeminate, his heart; Reason absolves the grief, which reason ends May heav'n ne'er trust my friend with happ Till it has taught him how to bear it well, By previous pain; and made it safe to smile Such smiles are mine, and such may they re Nor hazard their extinction, from excess. My change of heart a change of style demant The Consolation cancels the Complaint, And makes a convert of my guilty song.

As when o'er-labour'd, and inclin'd to br A panting traveller, some rising ground, Some small ascent, has gain'd, he turns him And measures with his eye the various vale, The fields, woods, meads, and rivers, he has And, fatiate of his journey, thinks of home, Endear'd by distance, nor effects more toil: Thus I, tho' small, indeed, is that ascent The muse has gain'd, review the paths she t Various, extensive, beaten but by few: And, conscious of her prudence in repose. Pause; and with pleasure meditate an end, Tho' still remote; so fruitful is my theme, Thro' many a field of moral, and divine, The muse has stray'd; and much of sorrow In human ways; and much of false and vai Which none, who travel this bad road, can O'er friends deceas'd full heartily she wept; Of love divine the wonders she display'd: Prov'd man immortal; shew'd the source of The grand tribunal rais'd; affign'd the bou Of human grief: in few, to close the whole The moral muse has shadow'd out a sketch. Though not in form, nor with a Raphael

Of most our weakness needs believe, or do, In this our land of travel, and of hope, For peace on earth, or prospect of the skies.

What then remains? Much! much! a mighty debt To be discharg'd: these thoughts, O Night! are thine; From thee they came, like lovers secret sighs, While others slept. So, Cynthia (poets seign) In shadows veil'd, soft-sliding from her sphere, Her shepherd cheer'd; of her enamour'd less, Than I of thee.—And art thou still unsung, Beneath whose brow, and by whose aid, I sing? Immortal silence!—where shall I begin? Where end? or how steal music from the spheres, To sooth their goddes?

O majestic Night!

Nature's great ancestor! Day's elder born!

And fated to survive the transient sun!

By mortals, and immortals, seen with awe!

A starry crown thy raven brow adorns,

An azure zone thy waist; clouds, in heav'n's loom

Wrought through varieties of shape and shade,

In ample folds of drapery divine,

Thy sloomy grantle form; and, heav'n throughout,

Voluminously pour thy pompous train,

Thy gloomy grandeurs (nature's most august,

Inspiring aspect!) claim a grateful verse;

And, like a sable curtain starr'd with gold,

Drawn o'er my labours past, shall close the scene.

And what, O man! so worthy to be sung? What more prepares us for the songs of heaven? Creation of archangels is the theme! What, to be sung, so needful? what so well Celestial joys prepares us to sustain? The soul of man, His sace design'd to see,

Who gave these wonders to be seen by man, Has here a previous scene of objects great, On which to dwell; to stretch to that expanse Of thought, to rise to that exalted height Of admiration, to contract that awe, And give her whole capacities that strength, Which best may qualify for final joy. The more our spirits are enlarged on earth, The deeper draught shall they receive of heaven.

Heav'n's king! whose face unveil'd consumit Redundant blifs! which fills that mighty void, [bl The whole creation lives in human hearts! Thou, who didst touch the lip of Jesse's fon, Rapt in fweet contemplation of these fires, And fet his harp in concert with the spheres! While of thy works material the fupreme I dare attempt, affift my daring fong. Loose me from earth's inclosure, from the fun's Contracted circle fet my heart at large; Eliminate my spirit, give it range Through provinces of thought yet unexplor'd: Teach me, by this stupendous scaffolding. Creation's golden steps, to climb to THEE. Teach me with art great nature to controul, And spread a lustre o'er the shades of night. Feel I thy kind affent? and shall the fun Be feen at midnight, rifing in my fong? Lorenzo! come, and warm thee: thou, whose he Whose little heart, is moor'd within a nook Of this obseure terrestrial, anchor weigh. Another ocean calls, a nobler port; I am thy pilot, I thy profp rous gale. Gainful thy voyage thro' you azure main; Main, without tempelt, pirate, rock, or shore; And whence thou may'lt import eternal wealth

And leave to beggar'd minds the pearl and gold. Thy travels dost thou boast o'er foreign realms? Thou stranger to the world! thy tour begin; Thy tour thro' nature's universal orb. Nature delineates her whole chart at large. On foaring fouls, that fail among the fpheres; And man how purblind, if unknown the whole ! Who circles spacious earth, then travels here, Shall own, he never was from home before! Come, my* Prometheus, from thy pointed rock Of false ambition, if unchain'd, we'll mount: We'll, innocently, steal celestial fire, And kindle our devotion at the stars: A theft, that shall not chain, but set thee free. Above our atmosphere's intestine wars, Rain's fountain-head, the magazine of hail: Above the northern nests of feather'd snows. The brew of thunders, and the flaming forge, That forms the crooked lightning; 'bove the caves Where infant tempelts wait their growing wings, And tune their tender voices to that roar, Which foon, perhaps, shall shake a guilty world; Above misconstru'd omens of the sky. Far-travell'd comets calculated blaze. Elance thy thought, and think of more than man. The foul, till now, contracted, wither'd, shrunk, Blighted by blafts of earth's unwholesome air, Will bloffom here; spread all her faculties To these bright ardors; ev'ry pow'r unfold. And rife into fublimities of thought. Stars teach, as well as shine. At nature's birth, Thus, their commission ran-' Be kind to man.' Where art thou, poor benighted traveller!

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[.] Night the Eighth.

The stars will light thee, tho' the moon should fail. Where art thou, more benighted! more astray! In ways immoral? the stars call thee back; And, if obeyed their counsel, set thee right.

This profpect vast, what is it?—Weigh'd aright, 'Tis nature's system of divinity,
And ev'ry student of the night inspires.
'Tis elder scripture, writ by Gon's own hand:
Scripture authentic! uncorrupt by man.
Lorenzo! with my radius (the rich gift
Of thought nocturnal!) I'll point out to thee
Its various lessons; some that may surprise
An un-adept in mysteries of night;
Little, perhaps, expected in her school,
Nor thought to grow on planet, or on star.
Bulls, lions, scorpions, monsters, here we seign;
Ourselves more monstrous, not to see what here
Exists indeed;—a lecture to mankind.

What read we here?—Th' existence of a God? Yes; and of other beings, man above; Natives of ether! sons of higher climes! And, what may move Lorenzo's wonder more. Eternity is written in the skies. And whose eternity?—Lorenzo! thine; Mankind's eternity. Nor faith alone, Virtue grows here; here springs the sov'reign cure

Virtue grows here; here fprings the fov'reign cure Of almost ev'ry vice; but chiefly thine; Wrath, pride, ambition, and impure defire.

Lorenzo! thou canst wake at midnight too, Tho' not on morals bent: ambition, pleasure! Those tyrants I for thee so* lately fought, Afford their harrass'd slaves but slender rest. You, to whom midnight is immoral noon,

[.] Night the Eighth.

And the sim's noon-tide blaze, prime dawn of day. Not by thy climate, but capricious crime, Commencing one of our Antipodes! In thy nocturnal rove, one moment halt, 'Twixt stage and stage, of riot, and cabal: And lift thine eye (if bold an eye to lift, If bold to meet the face of injur'd heav'n) To yonder stars: for other ends they shine, 'Than to light revellers from shame to shame, And, thus, be made accomplices in guilt.

Why from yon arch, that infinite of space,
With infinite of lucid orbs replete,
Which set the living sirmament on sire,
At the first glance, in such an overwhelm
Of wonderful, on man's astonish'd sight,
Rushes Omnipotence?—To curb our pride;
Our reason rouse, and lead it to that power,
Whose love lets down these silver chains of light;
To draw up man's ambition to himself;
And bind our chaste affections to his throne.
Thus the three virtues, least alive on earth,
And welcom'd on heav'n's coast with most applause,
An humble, pure, and heav'nly minded heart,
Are here inspir'd:—and canst thou gaze too long?
Nor stands thy wrath depriv'd of its reproof,

Nor stands thy wrath deprived of its reproof,
Or un-upbraided by this radiant choir.
The planets of each system represent
Kind neighbours; mutual amity prevails;
Sweet interchange of rays, received, returned;
Enlightening, and enlightened! all, at once,
Attracting, and attracted! patriot-like,
None sins against the welfare of the whole;
But their reciprocal, unselfish aid,
Affords an emblem of millennial love.
Nothing in nature, much less conscious beings.

Was e'er created folely for itself: Thus man his sov'reign duty learns in this Material picture of benevolence.

And know, of all our fupercilious race,
Thou most inflammable! thou wasp of men!
Man's angry heart, inspected, would be found
As rightly set, as are the starry spheres;
'Tis Nature's structure, broke by stubborn will,
Breeds all that uncelestial discord there.
Wilt thou not feel the bias nature gave?
Canst thou descend from converse with the skies,
And seize thy brother's throat?—for what,—a clod,
An inch of earth? The planets cry, 'Forbear.'
They chase our double darkness; nature's gloom,
And (kinder still!) our intellectual night.

And see, days amiable fister sends
Her invitation, in the softest rays
Of mitigated lustre; courts thy sight,
Which suffers from her tyrant-brother's blaze.
Night grants thee the full freedom of the skies,
Nor rudely reprimands thy lifted eye;
With gain, and joy, she bribes thee to be wife.
Night opes the noblest scenes, and sheds an awe,
Which gives those venerable scenes full weight,
And deep reception, in the intender'd heart;
While light peeps thro' the darkness, like a spy;
And darkness shews its grandeur by the light.
Nor is the profit greater than the joy,
If human hearts at glorious objects glow,
And admiration can inspire delight.

What speak I more, than I, this moment, feel? With pleasing stupor first the soul is struck (Stupor ordain'd to make her truly wife!) en into transport starting from her trance; I love, and admiration, how she glove!

This gorgeous apparatus! this display! This oftentation of creative power! This theatre!—what eye can take it in? By what divine inchantment was it rais'd, For minds of the first magnitude to launch In endless speculation, and adore? One fun by day, by night ten thousand shine; And light us deep into the DEITY; How boundless in magnificence and might! O what a confluence of ethereal fires. From urns unnumber'd, down the steep of heav'n. Streams to a point, and centres in my fight! Nor tarries there; I feel it at my heart. My heart, at once, it humbles, and exalts: Lays it in dust, and calls it to the skies. Who fees it unexalted? or unaw'd? Who fees it, and can stop at what is seen? Material offspring of Omnipotence! Inanimate, all-animating birth! Work worthy him who made it! worthy praise! All praise! praise more than human! nor deny'd Thy praise divine !- But the man, drown'd in seep. Withholds his homage, not alone I wake; Bright legions swarm unseen, and sing, unheard By mortal ear, the glorious Architect, In this his universal temple, hung With lustres, with innumerable lights, That shed religion on the foul; at once, The temple, and the preacher! O how loud It calls devotion! genuine growth of night!

Devotion! daughter of aftronomy!

An undevout aftronomer is mad.

True; all things speak a Gop; but in the small,

Men trace out him; in great, he seizes man;

Seizes, and elevates, and raps, and fills

With new inquiries, 'mid affociates new.
Tell me, ye stars! ye planets! tell me, all
Ye starr'd, and planeted inhabitants! what is it?
What are these sons of wonder? Say, proud arch!
(Within whose azure palaces they dwell)
Built with divine ambition! in disdain
Of limit built! built in the taste of heaven!
Vast concave! ample dome! wast thou design'd
A meet apartment for the Deity?—
Not so; that thought alone thy state impairs;
Thy lofty sinks, and shallows thy profound,
And streightens thy dissusses dwarfs the whole,
And makes an universe an orrery.

But when I drop mine eye, and look on man. Thy right regain'd, thy grandeur is restor'd. O Nature! wide flies off the expanding round, As when whole magazines, at once, are fir'd, The fmitten air is hollow'd by the blow: The vast displosion dissipates the clouds: Shock'd ether's billows dash the distant skies: Thus (but far more) the expanding round flies off, And leaves a mighty void, a spacious womb, Might teem with new creation; re-inflam'd Thy luminaries triumph, and assume Divinity themselves. Nor was it strange, Matter high-wrought to fuch furprising pomp, Such godlike glory, stole the style of gods, From ages dark, obtuse, and steep'd in sense: For, fure, to fense, they truly are divine, And half-absolv'd idolatry from guilt; Nav. turn'd it into virtue. Such it was In those, who put forth all they had of man Unlost, to lift their thought, nor mounted higher; But, weak of wing, on planets perch'd; and though What was their highest, must be their ador'd.

But they how weak, who could no higher mount? And are there, then, Lorenzo! those, to whom Unseen, and unexistent, are the same? And if incomprehensible is join'd, Who dare pronounce it madness, to believe? Why has the mighty Builder thrown aside All measure in his work: stretch'd out his line So far, and spread amazement o'er the whole? Then (as he took delight in wide extremes,) Deep in the bosom of his universe, Dropt down that reas'ning mite, that infect, man, To crawl, and gaze, and wonder at the scene?-That man might ne'er presume to plead amazement For disbelief of wonders in himself. Shall God be less miraculous, than what His hand has form'd? Shall mysteries descend From unmysterious? thinks more elevate. Be more familiar? uncreated lie More obvious than created, to the grasp Of human thought? The more of wonderful Is heard in him, the more we should assent. Could we conceive him. Gop he could not be: Or he not Gop, or we could not be men. A God alone can comprehend a God; Man's distance how immense! On such a theme, Know this, Lorenzo! (feem it ne'er fo strange) Nothing can fatisfy, but what confounds: Nothing, but what astonishes, is true. The scene thou seest, attests the truth I sing, And ev'ry star sheds light upon thy creed. These stars, this furniture, this cost of heav'n, If but reported, thou hadft ne'er believ'd: But thine eye tells thee, the romance is true. The grand of nature is th' Almighty's oath, In reason's court, to silence unbelief.

How my mind, op'ning at this scene, imbibes The moral emanations of the skies, While nought, perhaps, Lorenzo less admires! Has the great Sov'reign fent ten thousand worlds To tell us, he refides above them all. In glory's unapproachable recess? And dare earth's bold inhabitants deny The fumptuous, the magnific embaffy A moment's audience? turn we, nor will hear From whom they come, or what they would impa For man's emolument; fole cause that stoops Their grandeur to man's eye? Lorenzo! rouse: Let thought, awaken'd, take the light'nings wing, And glance from east to west, from pole to pole. Who fees, but is confounded, or convinc'd? Renounces reason, or a God adores? Mankind was fent into the world to fee: Sight gives the science needful to their peace; That obvious science asks small leading's aid. Wouldst thou on metaphysic pinions soar? Or wound thy patience amid logic thorns? Or travel history's enormous round? Nature no fuch hard talk enjoins: she gave A make to man directive of his thought: A make fet upright, pointing to the stars, As who should say, 'read thy chief lesson there.' Too late to read this manuscript of heaven, When like a parchment-scroll, shrunk up by flame It folds Lorenzo's lesson from his sight.

Lessons how various! not the God alone,
I see his ministers; I see, diffus'd
In radiant orders, essences sublime,
Of various offices, of various plume,
In heav'nly liveries, distinctly, clad,
Azure, green, purple, pearl, or downy gold.

Or all commix'd; they stand, with wings outspread, Listning to catch the master's least command, And fly thro' nature, ere the moment ends; Numbers innumerable !---well conceiv'd By pagan, and by Christian! o'er each sphere Prefides an angel, to direct its course, And feed, or fan its flames; or to discharge Other high trusts unknown. For who can see Such pemp of matter, and imagine, mind, For which alone inanimate was made. More sparingly dispens'd? that nobler Son, Far liker the great SIRE !- 'tis thus the skies Inform us of superiors numberless, As much, in excellence, above mankind, As above earth, in magnitude, the fpheres. These, as a cloud of witnesses, hang o'er us; In a throng'd theatre are all our deeds; Perhaps, a thousand demi-gods descend On ev'ry beam we see, to walk with men. Awful reflection! Itrong restraint from ill! Yet here, our virtue finds still stronger aid

From these ethereal glories sense surveys.
Something, like magic, strikes from this blue vaust;
With just attention as it view'd? we feel
A sudden succour, unimplor'd, unthought;
Nature herself does half the work of man.
Seas, rivers, mountains, forests, deserts, rocks,
The promontory's height, the depth profound
Of subterranean, excavated grots,
Black brow'd and vaulted high, and yawning wide
From nature's structure, or the scoop of time;
If ample of dimension, vast of size,
E'vn these an aggrandizing impulse give;
Of solemn thought enthusiastic heights
Ev'n these insuse.—But what of vast in these?

Nothing:—or we must own the skies forgot. Much less in art—Vain art! thou pigmy power! How dost thou swell, and strut, with human pride To shew thy littleness! What childish toys. Thy watry columns squirted to the clouds! Thy bason'd rivers, and imprison'd seas! Thy mountains moulded into forms of men! Thy hundred-gated capitals! or those Where three days travel left us much to ride; Gazing on miracles by mortals wrought, Arches triumphal, theatres immense, Or nodding gardens pendant in midair! Or temples proud to meet their gods halfway! Yet these affect us in no common kind What then the force of fuch superior scenes? Enter a temple, it will strike an awe: What awe from this the DEITY has built? A good man feen, tho' filent, counsel gives: The touch'd spectator wishes to be wise: In a bright mirror his own hands have made, Here we see something like the face of God. Seems it not then enough, to fay, Lorenzo! To man abandon'd, 'Hast thou seen the skies?"

And yet, so thwarted nature's kind design By daring man, he makes her sacred awe, (That guard from ill) his shelter, his temptation To more than common guilt, and quite inverts Celestial arts intent. The trembling stars See crimes gigantic, stalking through the gloom With front erect, that hide their head by day, And making night still darker by their deeds. Slumb'ring in covert, till the shades descend, Rapine and musder, link'd, now prowl for prey. The miser earths his treasure; and the thies, Watching the mole, half-beggars him ere morn.

New plots, and foul conspiracies, awake; And, muffling up their horrors from the moon, Havock and devastation they prepare, And kingdoms tott'ring in the field of blood. Now fons of riot in mid-revel rage. What shall I do?—Suppress it? or proclaim? Why fleeps the thunder? now, Lorenzo! now, His best friend's couch the rank adulterer Ascends secure; and laughs at gods and men. Prepost'rous madmen, void of fear or shame, Lay their crimes bare to these chaste eyes of Heaven; Yet shrink, and shudder, at a mortal's sight. Were moon, and stars, for villains only made? To guide, yet screen them, with tenebrious light? No; they were made to fashion the sublime Of human hearts, and wifer make the wife.

Those ends were answer'd once; when mortals liv'd Of stronger wing, of aquiline ascent In theory fublime. O how unlike Those vermin of the night, this moment fung, Who crawl on earth, and on her venom feed! Those ancient sages, human stars! they met Their brothers of the skies, at midnight hour: Their counsel ask'd; and, what they ask'd, obey'd. The Stagirite, and Plato, he who drank The poison'd bowl, and he of Tusculum, With him of Corduba (immortal names!) In these unbounded, and Elysian, walks, An area fit for gods, and godlike men, They took their nightly round, thro' radiant paths By feraphs trod; instructed, chiefly, thus, To tread in their bright footsteps here below; To walk in worth still brighter than the skies. There, they contracted their contempt of earth; Of hopes eternal kindled, there, the fire;

There, as in near approach, they glow'd, and grew (Great visitants!) more intimate with God, More worth to men, more joyous to themselves. Thro' various virtues, they, with ardor, ran 'The Zodiac of their learn'd, illustrious lives.

In Christian hearts, O for a Pagan zeal!
A needful, but opprobrious pray'r! as much
Our ardor less, as greater is our light.
How monstrous this in morals! Scarce more strang
Would this phenomenon in nature strike,
A sun, that froze us, or a star, that warm'd.

What taught these heroes of the moral world? To these thou giv'st thy praise, give credit too. These doctors ne'er were pension'd to deceive the: And Pagan tutors are thy tafte. They taught, That, narrow views betray to misery: That, wife it is to comprehend the whole: That virtue rose from nature, ponder'd well, The fingle base of virtue built to heav'n: That, God, and nature, our attention claim: That, nature is the glass reflecting God. As, by the sea, reflected is the sun. Too glorious to be gaz'd on in his fphere: That, mind immortal loves immortal aims: That, boundless mind affects a boundless space: That vast surveys, and the sublime of things, The foul affimilate, and make her great: That, therefore, heav'n her glories, as a fund Of inspiration, thus spreads out to man. Such are their doctrines; fuch the night inspir'd.

And what more true? what truth of greater weight The foul of man was made to walk the skies; Delightful outlet of her prison here!

There, disnoumber'd from her chains, the ties Of toys terrestrial, she can nove at large;

There, freely can respire, dilate, extend, In full proportion let loose all her powers; And undeluded, grasp at something great. Nor, as a stranger, does she wander there: But, wonderful herself, thro' wonder strays; Contemplating their grandeur, finds her own: Dives deep in their economy divine, Sits high in judgment on their various laws, And, like a master, judges not amiss: Hence greatly pleas'd, and justly proud, the foul Grows conscious of her birth celestial; breathes More life, more vigour, in her native air; And feels herfelf at home among the stars; And, feeling, emulates her country's praise.

What call we, then, the firmament, Lorenzo?— As earth the body, fince, the skies sustain The foul with food, that gives immortal life, Call it, the noble pasture of the mind; Which there expatiates, strengthens, and exults, And riots through the luxuries of thought. Call it, the garden of the Deity, Blossom'd with stars, redundant in the growth Of fruit ambrofial; moral fruit to man. Call it, the breast-plate of the true High Priest, Ardent with gems oracular, that give, In points of highest moment, right response; And ill neglected, if we prize our peace. Thus, have we found a true aftrology;

Thus, have we found a new, and noble fense, In which alone stars govern human fates. O that the stars (as some have feign'd) let fall Bloodshed, and havock, on embattled realms, And rescu'd monarchs from so black a guilt !

Bourbon! this wish how gen'rous in a foe!

Wouldst thou be great, wouldst thou become a god, And stick thy deathless name among the stars, For mighty conquests on a needle's point? Instead of forging chains for foreigners, Bastile thy tutor: grandeur all thy aim? As yet thou know'st not what it is: how great, How glorious, then, appears the mind of man, When in it all the stars, and planets, roll! And what it seems, it is: great objects make Great minds, enlarging as their views enlarge; Those still more godlike, as these more divine.

And more divine than these, thou canst not see. Dazzled, o'erpow'r'd, with the delicious draught Of miscellaneous splendors, how I reel From thought to thought, inebriate, without end! An Eden, this! a paradise unlost! I meet the Deity in ev'ry view, And tremble at my nakedness before him! O that I could but reach the tree of life! For here it grows, unguarded from our taste; No slaming sword denies our entrance here; Would man but gather, he might live for ever.

Lorenzo! much of moral hast thou seen.
Of curious arts art thou more fond? Then mark
The mathematic glories of the skies,
Its number, weight, and measure, all ordain'd.
Lorenzo's boasted builders, chance, and fate,
Are left to finish his aerial towers;
Wisdom, and choice, their well-known characters
Here deep impress; and claim it for their own.
Tho' splendid all, no splendor void of use;
Use rivals beauty: art contends with pow'r;
No wanton waste, amid essue expence;
The great Economist adjusting all
To prudent pomp, magnificently wise.

How rich the prospect! and for ever new! And newest to the man that views it most; For newer still in infinite succeeds. Then, these aerial racers. O how swift! How the shaft loiters from the strongest string! Spirit alone can distance the career. Orb above orb afcending without end! Circle in circle, without end, inclos'd! Wheel within wheel; Ezekiel! like to thine! Like thine, it feems a vision, or a dream: Tho' feen, we labour to believe it true! What involution! what extent! what fwarms Of worlds, that laugh at earth! immenfely great! Immenfely distant from each other's spheres! What then, the wond'rous space thro' which they roll? At once it quite ingulphs all human thought; Tis comprehensions absolute defeat.

Nor think thou feest a wild disorder here;
Thro' this illustrious chaos to the fight,
Arrangement neat, and chastest order, reign.
The path prescrib'd, inviolably kept,
Upbraids the lawless fallies of mankind.
Worlds, ever thwarting, never interfere;
What knots are ty'd! how soon are they dissolv'd,
And set the seeming marry'd planets free!
They rove for ever, without error rove;
Confusion unconfus'd! nor less admire
This tumult untumultuous; all on wing!
In motion, all! yet what prosound repose!
What servid action, yet no noise! as aw'd
To silence, by the presence of their Lord;
Or hush'd, by his command, in love to man,
And bid let fall soft beams on human test,

Restless themselves. On you cerulean plain,

In exultation to their God, and thine,
They dance, they fing eternal jubilee,
Eternal celebration of his praise.
But, fince their song arrives not at our ear
Their dance perplex'd exhibits to the fight
Fair hieroglyphic of his peerless power.
Mark, how the labyrinthian turns they take,
The circles intricate, and mystic maze.
Weave the grand cypher of Omnipotence;
To gods, how great I how legible to man!

Leaves so much wonder greater wonder still? Where are the pillars that support the skies? What more than Atlantean shoulder props Th' incumbent load? what magic, what strange as In sluid air these pond'rous orbs sustains? Who would not think them hung in golden chains And so they are; in the high will of Heav'n, Which sites all; makes adamant of air, Or air of adamant; makes all of nought, Or nought of all; if such the dread decree.

Imagine from their deep foundations tora
The most gigantic sons of earth, the broad
And towring Alps, all tost into the sea;
And, light as down, or volatile as air,
Their bulks enormous dancing on the waves,
In time, and measure, exquisite; while all
The winds, in emulation of the spheres,
Tune their sonorous instruments alost;
The concert swell, and animate the ball.
Would this appear amazing? What, then, worlds,
In a far thinner element suffaired,
And acting the same part, with greater skill,
More rapid movement, and for noblest ends?

More estable ends to pals, are not these time. The feats majestic, proud imperial surones, On which angelic delegates of heaven, At certain periods, as the Sov'reign nods, Discharge high trusts of vengeance, or of love; To clothe, in outward grandeur, grand design, And acts most solemn still more solemnize?

Ye citizens of air! what ardent thanks. What full effusion of the grateful heart, Is due from man indulged in fuch a fight! A fight fo noble! and a fight fo kind! It drops new truths at ev'ry new furvey! Feels not Lerenzo fomething ftir within. That fweeps away all period? As these spheres Measure duration, they no less inspire The godlike hope of ages without end. The boundless space, thro' which these rovers take Their restless roam, suggests the sister thought Of boundless time. Thus, by kind nature's kill, To man unlabour'd, that important gueft, Eternity, finds entrance at the fight: And an eternity, for man ordain'd, Or these his destin'd midnight counsellors, The stars, had never whisper'd it to man. Nature informs, but ne'er infults, her fons. Could fhe then kindle the most ardent with: To disappoint it?—that is blasphemy. Thus, of thy creed a fecond article, Momentous, as the existence of a God. Is found (as I conceive) where rarely fought; And thou may'st read thy foul immortal, here-

Here, then, Lorenzo! on these glories dwell;
Nor want the gilt, illuminated, roof,
That calls the wretched gay to dark delights.
Assemblies!—This is one divinely bright;
Here, mendanger'd in health, wealth, or fame.
Range thro' the fairest, and the Sultan score.

He, wife as thou, no crescent holds so fair, As that, which on his turban awes a world: And thinks the moon is proud to copy him. Look on her, and gain more than worlds can giv A'mind superior to the charms of power. Thou muffled in delutions of this life! Can yonder moon turn ocean in his bed, From fide to fide, in constant ebb, and flow, And purify from stench his wat'ry realms? And fails her moral influence? wants she power To turn Lorenzo's stubborn tide of thought From stagnating on earth's infected shore, And purge from nuisance his corrupted heart? Fails her attraction when it draws to heav'n? Nay, and to what thou valu'st more, earth's joy! Minds elevate, and panting for unfeen, And defecate from sense, alone obtain Full relish of existence, undeflower'd. The life of life, the zest of worldly blifs. All else on earth amounts—to what? to this: Bad to be fuffer'd; bleffings to be left. Earth's richest inventory boasts no more.

Of higher scenes be, then, the call obey'd.
O let me gaze!—Of gazing there's no end.
Oh let me think!—Thought too is wilder'd here
In midway slight imagination tires;
Yet soon reprunes her wing to soar anew,
Her point unable to forbear, or gain;
So great the pleasure, so prosound the plan!
A banquet, this, where men and angels, meet,
Eat the same manna, mingle earth, and heaven.
How distant some of these nocturnal suns!
So distant (says the sage,) 'twere not absurd
To doubt, if beams, set out at nature's birth,
Are yet arriv'd at this so foreign world;

Tho' nothing half so rapid as their flight. An eye of awe and wonder let me roll, And roll for ever: who can satiate sight In such a scene? in such an ocean wide Of deep astonishment? where depth, height, breadth, Are lost in their extremes; and where to count The thick-sown glories in this field of sire, Perhaps a seraph's computation fails. Now, go, ambition! boast thy boundless might In conquest o'er the tenth part of a grain.

And yet Lorenzo calls for miracles,
To give his tott'ring faith a folid base.
Why call for less than is already thine?
Thou art no novice in theology;
What is a miracle!—'Tis a reproach,
'Tis an implicit satire, on mankind;
And while it satissses, it censures too.
To common sense, great Nature's course proclaims
A Deity: when mankind falls asseep,
A miracle is sent, as an alarm,

To wake the world, and prove him o'er again, By recent argument, but not more strong. Say, which imports more plenitude of power, Or nature's laws to fix, or to repeal?

To make a fun, or stop his mid-career?

To make a tun, or itop his mid-career?

To countermand his orders, and fend back
The flaming courier to the frighted east,
Warm'd, and astonish'd, at his ev'ning ray?
Or bid the moon, as with her journey tir'd,
In Ajalon's soft, flow'ry vale repose?

Great things are these; still greater, to create.
From Adam's bow'r look down thro' the whole train Of miracles;—resistless is their pow'r?
They do not, cannot, more amaze the mind,
Than this, call'd unmiraculous survey,

If duly weigh'd, if rationally seen,
If seen with human eyes. The brute, indeed,
Sees nought but spangles here; the fool, no more.
Say'st thou, 'the course of nature governs all?'
The course of nature is the art of God.
The miracles thou call'st for, this attest;
For say; could nature, nature's course controul?

But, miracles apart, who fees HIM not, Nature's controuler, author, guide, and end? Who turns his eye on nature's midnight face, But must inquire—'What hand behind the scene,

What arm almighty, put these wheeling globes

In motion, and wound up the vast machine?
Who rounded in his palm these spacious orbs?

Who bowl'd them flaming thro' the dark profound,

Num'rous as glitt'ring gems of morningdew,

Or fparks from populous cities in a blaze,

And fet the bosom of old night on fire?

Peopled her defert, and made horror fmile!'
Or, if the military ftyle delights thee,

(For stars have fought their battles, leagu'd with man)
Who marshals this bright host? enrolls their names?

Appoints their post, their marches, and returns,

Punctual, at stated periods? who disbands

These ver'ran troops, their final duty done,

'If e'er dibanded!"—HE, whose potent word,
Like the loud trumpet, levy'd first their pow'rs
In night's inglorious empire, where they stept
In beds of darkness; arm'd them with sterce stames,
Arrang'd and disciplin'd, and cloth'd in gold;
And call'd them out of chaos to the steld,
Where now they war with vice and unbelief.
O let us join this army! joining these,
Will give us hearts intrepid, at that how;
When brighter stames shall cut a darker night;

When these strong demonstrations of a God Shall hide their heads, or tumble from their spheres. And one eternal curtain cover all !

Struck at that thought, as new-awak'd, I lift A more enlighten'd eye, and read the flars To man still more propitious; and their aid (Tho' guiltless of idolatry) implore; Nor longer rob them of their noblest name. O ye dividers of my time! Ye bright Accomptants of my days, and months, and years, In your fair kalendar distinctly mark'd! Since that authentic, radiant register, Tho, man inspects it not, stands good against him; Since you, and years, roll on, tho' man stands fill : Teach me my days to number, and apply My trembling heart to wifdom; now beyond All shadows of excuse for fooling on. Age smooths our path to prudence; sweeps aside The fnares keen appetite and passion spread To catch stray fouls; and wee to that grey head, Whose folly would undo, what age has done ! Aid, then, aid, all ye stars !- Much rather, Thou, Great Artist! Thou, whose finger set aright This exquisite machine, with all its wheels, The intervalved, exact; and pointing out Life's rapid, and irrevocable flight, With such an index fair, as none can mis, Who lifts an eye, nor sleeps till it is clos'd, Open mine eye, dread DEITY! to read The tacit doctrine of thy works : to fee Things as they are, unalter'd thro' the glass Of worldly wishes. Time, eternity ! ('Tis these, mismeasur'd, rain all mankind) Ser them before me; let me lay them both In equal scale, and learn their various weightLet time appear a moment, as it is;
And let eternity's full orb, at once,
Turn on my foul, and strike it into heav'n.
When shall I see far more than charms me now:
Gaze on creation's model in thy breast
Unveil'd nor wonder at the transcript more?
When, this vile, froreign, dust, which smothers a
That travel earth's deep vale, shall I shake off,
When shall my soal her incarnation quit,
And re-adopted to thy blest embrace,
Obtain her apotheosis in Thes?

Dost think.-Lorenzo! this is wand'ring wide! No, 'tis directly striking at the mark; To wake thy dead devotion * was my point: And how I bless night's confectating shades. Which to a temple turn an universe; Fill us with great ideas, full of heav'n. And antidote the pestilential earth! In ev'ry storm, that either frowns, or falls. What an afylum has the foul in pray'r! And what a fane is this, in which to pray! And what a God must dwell in such a fane! O what a genius must inform the skies! And is Lorenzo's falamander-heart. Cold, and untouch'd, amid these sacred fires? O ye nocturnal sparks! ye glowing embers, On heav'n's broad hearth! who burn, or burn no n Who blaze, or die, as great Jehovah's breath Or blows you, or forbears; affift my fong; Pour your whole influence: exorcise his heart. So long possest; and bring him back to man.

And is Lorenzo a demurrer still?

Pride in thy parts provoke thee to contest

Truths, which, contested, put thy parts to shame

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Nor shame they more Lorenzo's head than heart: A faithless heart, how despicably small! Too streight, aught great, or gen'rous, to receive! Fill'd with an atom! fill'd, and foul'd, with felf t And felf-mistaken! felf, that lasts an hour! Instincts and passions, of the nobler kind, Lie fuffocated there; or they alone, Reason apart, would wake high hope; and open. To ravish'd thought, that intellectual sphere. Where order, wildom, goodness, providence, Their endless miracles of love display, And promise all the truly great desire. The mind that would be happy, must be great: Great in its wishes; great in its surveys. Extended views a narrow mind extend: Push out its corrugate, expansive make, Which ere long, more than planets shall embrace. A man of compass makes a man of worth: Divine contemplate, and become divine.

As man was made for glory and for blifs, All littleness is an approach to woe: Open thy bosom, set thy wishes wide, And let in manhood; let in happiness: Admit the boundless theatre of thought From nothing, up to GoD; which makes a man. Take God from nature, nothing great is left; Man's mind is in a pit, and nothing fees; Man's heart is in a jakes, and loves the mire. Emerge from thy profound; erect thine eye; See thy diffres! how close art thou befieg'd! Befieg'd by nature, the proud sceptic's foe! Inclos'd by these innumerable worlds. Sparkling conviction on the darkest mind. As in a golden not of Providence, How art thou caught, fure captive of belief!

From this thy bleft captivity, what art;
What blafphemy to reason, sets thee free !'
This scene is Heav'n's indulgent violence:
Canst thou bear up against this tide of glory?'
What is earth bosom'd in those ambient orbs,
But faith, in Gon impos'd, and press'd on man?'
Dar'st thou still litigate thy desp'rate cause,
Spite of these mum'rous, awful, witnesses,
And doubt the disposition of the skies?
O how laborious is thy way to ruin!

Laborious? 'tis impracticable quite: To fink beyond a doubt, in this debate, With all his weight of wildom, and of will. And crime flagitious, I defy a fool: Some wish they did; but no man disbelieves. God is a spirit; spirit cannot strike These gross, material organs; God by man As much is feen, as man a Gop can fee. In these astonishing exploits of power. What order, beauty, motion, distance, fize ! Concertion of defign, how exquisite ! How complicate, in their divine police! Apt means ! great ends ! confent to gen'ral good ! Each attribute of these material gods, So long (and that with specious pleas) ador'd. A sep'rate conquest gains o'er rebel thought: And leads in triumph the whole mind of man.

Lorenzo! this may feem harangue to thee; Such all is apt to feem, that thwarts our will. And don't thou, then, demand a fimple proof. Of this great master-moral of the skies, Unskill'd, or difinclin'd, to read it there? Since 'tis the basis, and all drops without it, Take it, in one compact, unbroken chain. Such proof institution an attentive exc.;

Twill not make one amid a mob of thoughts,

And, for thy notice, ftruggle with the world.

Retire;—the world shut out;—thy thoughts call
Imagination's airy wing repress;— [home;—

-Lock up thy fenses:—let no passion stir:—

Wake all to reason;—let her reign alone;—

Then, in thy foul's deep filence, and the depth.
Of nature's filence, midnight, thus inquire.

Of nature's filence, midnight, thus inquire, As I have done; and shall inquire no more. In nature's channel, thus the questions run.

What am I? and from whence?—I nothing know,

But that I am:; and, fince I am, conclude

Something eternal: had there e'er been nought.

'Nought still had been: eternal there must be.

But what eternal?—Why not human race?

And Adam's ancestors without an end?

That's hard to be conceiv'd; fince ev'ry link

of that long-chain'd fuccession is so frail;

"Can ev'ry part depend and not the whole?

Yet grant it true; new difficulties rise;

"I'm still quite out at sea; nor see the shore.

Whence earth, and these bright orbs?—eternal 200?

Grant matter was eternal; still these orbs

Would want fome other father; -much defign

Is feen in all their motions, all their makes;

· Defign implies intelligence, and art:

That can't be from themselves or man; that art

Man scarce can comprehend, could man beflow?

And nothing greater, yet allow'd, than man.-

Who, motion, foreign to the smallest grain,

Shot thro' vast masses of enormous weight?
Who bid brute matter's restive lump assume

Such various forms, and gave it wings to fly?

"Has matter innate motion? then each atom,

Afferting its indifputable right

- · To dance, would form an universe of dust:
- 4 Has matter none? Then whence these glorious form
- 4 And boundless flights, from shapeless, and repos'd
- Has matter more than motion? Has it thought,
- Judgment, and genius? Is it deeply learn'd
- In mathematics? Has it fram'd fuch laws.
- Which, but to guess, a Newton made immortal?
- If so, how each sage atom laughs at me,
- Who think a clod inferior to a man!
- If art. to form; and counsel, to conduct:
- And that with greater far, than human skill:
- Resides not in each block ;--- a GODHEAD reigns.--
- Grant, then, invisible, eternal, MIND;
- · That granted, all is folv'd.—But, granting that,
- Draw I not o'er me a still darker cloud?
- Grant I not that, which I can ne'er conceive?
- A being without origin, or end !-
- Hail, human liberty! there is no Gop-
- Yet, why? on either scheme that knot subsists:
- 4 Subfift it must, in God, or human race:
- If in the last, how many knots beside,
- · Indiffoluble all ?--why chuse it there,
- Where, chosen, still subsist ten thousand more?
- · Reject it, where, that chosen, all the rest
- 4 Dispers'd, leave reason's whole horizon clear?
- This is not reason's dictate; reason says,
- · Close with the fide where one grain turns the scale
- What vast preponderance is here! Can reason
- With louder voice exclaim—Believe a God!
- And reason heard, is the sole mark of man.
- What things impossible must man think true.
- On any other fystem! and how strange
- * To disbelieve, thro' mere credulity!'
- If, in this chain, Lorenzo finds no flaw,

Let it for ever bind him to belief.

And where the link, in which a flaw he finds? And, if a God there is, that God how great! How great that pow'r, whose providential care Thro' these bright orbs dark centres darts a ray; Of nature universal threads the whole! And hangs creation, like a precious gem, Tho' little, on the sootstool of his throne!

That little gem, how large! A weight let fall From a fixt star, in ages can it reach This distant earth? Say, then, Lorenzo! where, Where, ends this mighty building? where, begin The suburbs of creation? where the wall Whose battlements look o'er into the vale Of non-existence? Nothing's strange abode! Say, at what point of space Jehovah dropp'd His slacken'd line, and laid his balance by; Weigh'd worlds, and measur'd infinite, no more? Where, rears his terminating pillar high Its extra-mundane head? and says, to gods, In characters illustrious as the sun.

- I stand, the plan's proud period; I pronounce
- The work accomplish'd; the creation clos'd:
- Shout, all ye gods! nor shout, ye gods alone;
- · Of all that lives, or, if devoid of life,
- That rests, or rolls, ye heights, and depths, resound!
- Refound! refound! ye depths, and heights, refound!
 Hard are those questions!—answer harder still.

Is this the fole exploit, the fingle birth,
The folitary fon, of pow'r divine?
Or has th' Almighty FATHER, with a breath,
Impregnated the womb of distant space?
Has he not bid, in various provinces,
Brother-creations the dark bowels burst.
Of night primaeval; barren, now, no more?
And he, the central fun, transpiercing all

Those giant-generations, which disport, And dance, as motes, in his meridian ray; That ray withdrawn, benighted, or absorb'd. In that abyis of horror, whence they fprung; While chaos triumphs, repossest of all Rival creation ravish'd from his throne? 'Chaos! of nature both the womb, and grave! Think'st thou, my scheme, Lorenzo, spreads Is this extravagant?—No: this is just: Just, in conjecture, tho' 'twere false in fact. If 'tis an error, 'tis an error fprung From noble root, high thought of the Mosz Hie But wherefore error? who can prove it such? He that can fet Omnipotence a bound. 'Can man conceive beyond what God can do? Nothing, but quite impossible, is hard. He fummons into being, with like eafe, A whole creation, and a fingle grain. Speaks he the word? a thousand worlds are born A thousand worlds? There's space for millions me And in what space can his great fiat fail? Condemn me not, cold critic! but indulge The warm imagination: why condemn? Why not indulge such thoughts, as swell our hea With fuller admiration of that pow'r, Who gives our hearts with fuch high thoughts tofe Why not indulge in his augmented praise? Darts not his glery a still brighter ray, The less is left to chaos, and the realms Of hideous night, where fancy strays aghast: And, tho' most talkative, makes no report? Still feems my thought enormous? ithink again; Experience 'felf shall aid thy lame belief. Glasses (that revelation to the fight!)

Have they not led us in the deep dischole

Of fine-spun nature, exquisitely small,
And, tho' demonstrated, still ill-conceived?
If, then, on the reverse, the mind would mount
In magnitude, what mind can mount too far,
To keep the balance, and creation posse?
Defect alone can err on such a theme;
What is too great, if we the cause survey?
Stupendous Architect! thou, thou art all!
My soul slies up and down in thoughts of thee,
And finds herself but at the centre still!
I Am, thy name! existence, all thine own!
Creation's nothing; slatter'd much, if styl'd
The thin, the sleeting atmosphere of God.'

O for the voice—of what? of whom?—what voice Can answer to my wants, in such ascent. As dares to deem one universe too small? Tell me, Lorenzo! (for now fancy glows, Fir'd in the vortex of almighty power) Is not this home creation, in the map Of universal nature, as a speck, Like fair Britannia in our little ball: Exceeding fair, and glorious, for its fize, But, elsewhere, far out-measur'd, far out-shone? In fancy (for the fact beyond us lies) Canst thou not figure it, an isle, almost Too fmall for notice, in the vast of being: Sever'd by mighty feas of unbuilt space, From other realms; from ample continents Of higher life, where nobler natives dwell; Less northern, less remote from Deity, Glowing beneath the line of the Supreme; Where fouls in excellence make hafte, put forth Luxuriant growths; nor the late autumn wait Of human worth, but ripen foon to gods?

Yet why drown fancy in such depths as these?

Return, prefumptuous rover! and confess The bounds of man; nor blame them, as too fm Enjoy we not full scope in what is seen? Full ample the dominions of the fun! Full glorious to behold! How far, how wide, The matchless monarch, from his flaming throne; Lavish of lustre, throws his beams about him, Farther, and faster, than a thought can fly, And feeds his planets with eternal fires! This Heliopolis, by greater far, Than the proud tyrant of the Nile, was built: And he alone, who built it, can destroy. Beyond this city, why strays human thought? One wonderful, enough for man to know! One infinite, enough for man to range! One firmament, enough for man to read! O what voluminous instruction here! What page of wifdom is deny'd him? None; If learning his chief leffon makes him wife. Nor is instruction, here, our only gain: There dwells a noble pathos in the skies. Which warms our passions, proselytes our hearts. How eloquently shines the glowing pole! With what authority it gives its charge, Remonstrating great truths in style sublime. Tho' filent, loud; heard earth around; above The planets heard; and not unheard in hell: Hell has her wonder, tho' too proud to praise. Is earth, then, more infernal? has she those, Who neither praise (Lorenzo!) nor admire? Lorenzo's admiration, pre-engag'd,

Ne'er ask'd the moon one question; never held Least correspondence with a single star;

Ne'er rear'd an altar to the queen of heaven

Walking in brightness; or her train ador'd.

Their sublunary rivals have long since

Engros'd his whole devotion; stars malign, Which made their fond astronomer run mad; Darken his intellect, corrupt his heart; Cause him to sacrifice his same and peace

Cause him to facrifice his fame and peace To momentary madness, call'd delight.

Idolater, more gross than ever kis'd

The lifted hand to Luna, or pour'd out
The blood to Jove!—O Thou, to whom belongs
All facrifice! O thou great Jove unfeign'd!
Divine instructor! thy first volume, this,

For man's perusal; all in capitals!

In moon, and stars, (and heav'n's golden alphabet!)

Emblaz'd to feize the fight; who runs, may read;
Who reads, can understand. 'Tis unconfin'd
To Christian land, or Jew'ry; fairly writ,
In language universal, to mankind:
A language, lofty to the learn'd; yet plain

To those that feed the flock, or guide the plough,

Or, from its husk, strike out the counding grain.

A language, worthy the great Mind, that speaks!

Preface, and comment, to the facred page!

Which oft refers its reader to the skies,

As pre-supposing his first lesson there,

And scripture-self a fragment, that unread,

Stupendous book of wildom, to the wife!

Stupendous book! and open'd, Night! by thee.

By thee much open'd, I confest, O Night!
Yet more I wish; but how shall I prevail?

Say, gentle Night! whose modest, maiden beams,

: Give us a new creation, and present

The world's great picture foften'd to the fight;
Nay, kinder far, far more indulgent still,
Say, thou, whose mild dominion's silver key

Unlocks our hemisphere, and sets to view Worlds beyond number; worlds conceal'd by 3

Behind the proud, and envious star of noon! Canst thou not draw a deeper scene?—and shew The mighty Potentate, to whom belong These rich regalia pompously display'd To kindle that high hope? Like him of Uz, I gaze around; I fearch on ev'ry fide-O for a glimple of HIM my foul adores! As the chas'd hart, amid the defert waste. Pants for the living stream; for him who made her, So pants the thirsty foul, amid the blank Of fublunary joys. Say, goddess! where? Where blazes his bright court? where burns his throne? Thou know'st: for thou art near him: by thee. round His grand pavilion, facred fame reports The fable curtain drawn. If not, can none Of thy fair daughter-train, so swift of wing, Who travel far, discover where he dwells? A star his dwelling pointed out below. Ye Pleiades! Archwus! Mazaroth! And thou, Orion! of still keener eye! Say ye, who guide the wilder'd in the waves. And bring them out of tempest into port! On which hand must I bend my course to find him? These courtiers keep the secret of their King: I wake whole nights, in vain, to steal it from them.

I wake; and waking, climb night's radiant scale, From sphere to sphere; the steps by nature set For man's ascent; at once to tempt and aid; To tempt his eye, and aid his tow'ring thought; Till it arrives at the great goal of all.

In ardent Contemplation's rapid car,
From earth, as from my barrier, I fet out.
How swift I mount! diminish'd earth recedes;
I pass the moon; and, from her farther side,
Pierce heav'n's blue curtain, strike into remote;

Where, with his lifted tube, the subtil sage

His artificial, airy journey takes, And to celestial lengthens human fight. I pause at every planet on my road, And ask for HIM who gives their orbs to roll, Their foreheads fair to shine. From Saturn's ring, In which, of earths an army might be loft, With the bold comet, take my bolder flight, Amid those fov'reign glories of the skies, Of independent, native lustre, proud; The fouls of lystems! and the lords of life. Thro' their wide empires !—What behold I now ? A wilderness of wonders burning round; Where larger funs inhabit higher fpheres: Perhaps the villas of descending gods! Nor halt I here; my toil is but begun; 'Tis but the threshold of the Deity; Or, far beneath it, I am grovelling still. Nor is it strange; I built on a mistake; The grandeur of his works, whence folly fought For aid, to reason sets his glory higher; Who built thus high for worms (mere worms to him;) O where, Lorenzo! must the builder dwell? Pause, then; and, for a moment, here respire—

Pause, then; and, for a moment, here respire—
If human thought can keep its station here.
Where am I? where is earth? Nay, where art thou,
O sun? Is the sun turn'd recluse? and are
His boasted expeditions short to mine?—
To mine, how short! on nature's Alps I stand,
And see a thousand sirmaments beneath!
A thousand systems! as a thousand grains!
So much a stranger, and so late arriv'd,
How can man's curious spirit not inquire,
What are the natives of this world sublime,
Of this so foreign, unterrestrial sphere,
Where mortal, untranslated, never stray'd?

O ye, as distant from my little home,

As fwiftest sun-beams in an age can fly !

' Far from my native element I roam,

'In quest of new, and wonderful, to man.

What province this, of his immense domain,

'Whom all obeys? or mortals here, or gods?

'Ye bord'rers on the coasts of bliss! what are you

A colony from heaven? or, only rais'd,

· By frequent vifit from heav'n's neighbouring reals

• To fecondary gods, and half-divine ?-

Whate'er your nature, this is past dispute, Far other life you live, far other tongue

'You talk, far other thought, perhaps, you think,

Than man. How various are the works of God

But fay, what thought? is reason here enthron'd

And absolute? or sense in arms against her?

"Have you two lights? or need you no reveal'd? Enjoy your happy realms their golden age?

And had your Eden an absternious Eve?

Our Eve's fair daughters prove their pedigree,

And ask their Adams-" Who would not be wife

Or, if your mother fell, are you redeem'd?

· And if redeem'd—is your Redeemer fcorn'd?

Is this your final residence? if not,

Change you your scene, translated? or by death

And if by death; what death?—know you diseat Or horrid war?—with war, this fatal hour.

· Europa groans (so call we a small field.

Where kings run mad.) In our world, death deput

Intemperance to do the work of age!

And, hanging up the quiver nature gave him,

· As flow of execution, for difpatch

'Sends forth imperial butchers; bids them flay

· Their sheep (the filly sheep they sheec'd before) And tols him twice ten thouland at a meal.

Sit all your executioners on thrones?

With your can rage for plunder make a god? And bloodshed wash out ev'ry stain ?-But you, perhaps, can't bleed: from matter gross 'Your foirits clean, are delicately clad 'In fine-foun ether, priviledg'd to foar, Unloaded, uninfected; how unlike 'The lot of man! How few of human race By their own mud unmurder'd! how we wage 'Self-war eternal!—Is your painful day 'Of hardy conflict o'er ! or, are you still Raw candidates at school? and have you those * Who disaffect reversions, as with us ?-But what are we? You never heard of man, 'Or earth: the bedlam of the universe! Where reason (undifeas'd with you) runs mad, And nurses folly's children as her own: Fond of the foulest. In the facred mount ! Of holiness, where reason is pronounc'd Infallible; and thunders like a god; Ev'n there, by faints, the damons are outdone: What these think wrong, our faints refine to right; And kindly teach dull hell her own black arts: Satan, instructed, o'er their moral fmiles.-But this, how strange to you, who know not man! Has the least rumour of our race arriv'd? Call'd here Elijah, in his flaming car? Past by you the good Enoch, on his road To those fair fields, whence Lucifer was hurl'd; Who brush'd, perhaps, your sphere, in his descent, Stain d your pure crystal ether, or let fall A hort eclipse from his portentous shade?

*O that the fiend had lodg'd on fome broad orb Arthwarf his way; nor reach'd his present home, *Then blacken'd earth with sootsteps soul'd in hell, Was wash'd in ocean, as from Rome he past To Britain's isle; too, too conspicuous there!

But this is all digression: where is he. That o'er heav'n's battlements the felon hurl'd To groans, and chains, and darkness? where is h Who fees creation's fummit in a vale? He, whom, while man is man, he can't but feek And if he finds, commences more than man? O for a telescope his throne to reach! Tell me, ye learn'd on earth! or blest above! Ye fearthing, ye Newtonian angels! tell, Where, your great master's orb? his planets, wh Those conscious satellites, those morning-stars. First-born of DEITY! from central love. By veneration most profound, thrown off? By fweet attraction, no less strongly drawn; Aw'd, and yet raptur'd; raptur'd, yet serene; Past thought, illustrious, but with borrow'd bean In still approaching circles, still remote, Revolving round the fun's eternal Sire? Or sent, in lines direct, on embassies To nations—in what latitude?—beyond Terrestrial thought's horizon !-- and on what High errrands fent ?—Here human effort ends: And leaves me still a stranger to his throne.

Full well it might! I quite mistook my road Born in an age more curious than devout; More fond to fix the place of heav'n, or hell, Than studious this to shun, or that secure. 'Tis not the curious, but the pious path, That leads me to my point: Lorenzo! know, Without or star, or angel, for their guide, Who worship God, shall find him. Humble low And not proud reason, keeps the door of heav'n Love sinds admission, where proud science fails. Man's science is the culture of his heart; And not to lose his plummet in the depths nature, or the more prosound of God.

Either to know, is an attempt that fets
The wifest on a level with the sool.
To fathom nature (ill attempted here!)
Past doubt is deep philosophy above;
Higher degrees in bliss archangels take,
As deeper learn'd; the deepest, learning still.
For, what a thunder of omnipotence
(So might I dare to speak!) is seen in all!
In man! in earth! in more amazing skies!
Teaching this lesson, pride is both to learn—
Not deeply to discern, not much to know,
Mankind was born to wonder, and adore.'

And is there cause for higher wonder still, Than that which struck us from our past surveys! Yes: and for deeper adoration too. From my late airy travel unconfin'd, Have I learn'd nothing ?—Yes, Lorenzo! this: Each of these stars is a religious house: I faw their altars smoke, their incense rise, And heard Hosannas ring thro' ev'ry sphere, A seminary fraught with future gods. Nature all o'er is consecrated ground, Teeming with growths immortal, and divine The great Proprietor's all-bounteous hand Leaves nothing waste; but sows these fiery fields With feeds of reason, which to virtues rise Beneath his genial ray; and, if escap'd The pestilential blasts of stubborn will, When grown mature, are gather'd for the skies. And is devotion thought too much on earth. When beings, so superior, homage boast, And triumph in proftrations to the throne?

But wherefore more of planets, or of stars?

Etherial journeys, and, discover'd there,

Ten thousand worlds, ten thousand ways devous.

All nature sending incense to the throne,

Except the bold Lorenzo's of our fphere? Op'ning the folemn fources of my foul, Since I have pour'd, like feign'd Eridanus, My flowing numbers o'er the flaming skies, Nor see, of fancy, or of fact, what more Invites the muse-here turn we, and review Our past nocturnal landscape wide:—then fav. Say, then, Lorenzo!' with what burst of heart, The whole, at once, revolving in his thought, Must man exclaim, adoring, and aghast?

• O what a root! O what a branch is here!

O what a father! what a family!

Worlds! fystems! and creations!—and creations,

In one agglomerated cluster, hung,

*Great Vine, on thee, on thee the cluster hangs;

• The filial cluster! infinitely spread

In glowing globes, with various beings fraught: And drinks (nectareous draught!) immortal life.

Or, shall I say (for who can say enough?)

· A constellation of ten thousand gems,

(And, O! of what dimension! of what weight!)

Set in one fignet, flames on the right hand

Of Majesty divine! the blazing seal,

That deeply stamps, on all created mind,

· Indelible, his fov'reign attributes,

• Omnipotence, and love! that passing bound:

And this, surpassing that. Nor stop we here, For want of pow'r in God, but thought in man.

· Even this acknowledg'd, leaves us still in debt;

· If greater aught, that greater all is thine.

• Dread Sire !- accept this miniature of thee;

And pardon an attempt for mortal thought,

In which archangels might have fail'd, unblam'd. How fuch ideas of th' Almighty's pow'r,

and fuch ideas of th' Almighty's plan,

* John xv. I.

(Ideas not abfurd) distend the thought
Of feeble mortals! nor of them alone!
The fulness of the Deity breaks forth
In inconceivables to men, and gods.
Think, then, O think; nor ever drop the thought;
How low must man descend, when gods adore!
Have I not, then accomplish'd my proud boast!
Did I not tell thee, '*We would mount, Lorenzo!
And kindle our devotion at the stars?

And have I fail'd? and did I flatter thee? And art all adamant? and dost confute; All urg'd, with one irrefragable smile? Lorenzo! mirth how miserable here! Swear by the stars, by him who made them, swear, Thy heart, henceforth, shall be as pure as they: Then thou, like them, shalt shine; like them, shalt rise From low to lofty; from obscure to bright; By due gradation, nature's facred law. The stars, from whence ?—Ask Chaos—he can tell. These bright temptations to idolatry, From darkness, and confusion, took their birth; Sons of deformity; from fluid dregs Tartarean, first they rose to masses rude: And then, to spheres opaque; then dimly shone; Then brighten'd; then blaz'd out in perfect day. Nature delights in progress; in advance From worse to better: but, when minds ascend, Progress, in part, depends upon themselves. Heav'n aids exertion; greater makes the great; The voluntary little lessens more. O be a man! and thou shalt be a god! And half felf-made !- ambition how divine !

O thou, ambitious of difgrace alone !..

Still underout? unkindled?—tho? high-taught.

School'd by the flries. and nuroil of the stars;

Rank coward to the fashionable world! Art thou asham'd to bend thy knee to heav'n? Curst sume of pride, exhal'd from deepest hell! Pride in religion is man's highest praise. Bent on destruction! and in love with death! Not all these luminaries, quench'd at once, Were half so sad, as one benighted mind, Which gropes for happiness, and meets despair. How, like a widow in her weeds, the Night, Amid her glimm'ring tapers, silent sits: How forrowful, how desolate, she weeps Perpetual dews, and saddens nature's scene! A scene more sad sin makes the darken'd soul, All comfort kills, nor leaves one spark alive.

Tho' blind of heart, still open in thine eye: Why such magnificence in all thou seest? Of matter's grandeur, know, one end is this, To tell the rational, who gazes on it—

. Tho, that immensely great, still greater he,

Whose breast, capacious, can embrace, and lodge,

• Unburden'd, nature's universal scheme;

• Can grasp creation with a fingle thought;

Creation grasp; and not exclude its Sire.'— To tell him farther— It behoves him much

To guard th' important, yet depending, fate

Of being, brighter than a thousand suns:

One fingle ray of thought outshines them all. And if man hears obedient, soon he'll foar Superior heights, and on his purple wing, His purple wing bedropt with eyes of gold, Rising, where thought is now deny'd to rise, Look down triumphant on these dazzling spheres.

Why then perfift?—No mortal ever liv'd

But, dying he pronounc'd (when words are true!)

"e whole that charms thee, absolutely vain;

, and far worse!—think thou, with dying r

O condescend to think as angels think!
O tolerate a chance for happines!!
Our nature such, ill choice ensures ill fate;
And hell had been, though there had been no God.
Dost thou not know, my new astronomer!
Earth, turning from the sun, brings night to man?
Man, turning from his God, brings endless night;
Where thou canst read no morals, sind no friend,
Amend no manners, and expect no peace.
How deep the darkness! and the groan, how louds
And far, how far, from lambent are the stames?
Such is Lorenzo's purchase! such his praise!
The proud, the politic Lorenzo's praise!
They in his ear, and levell'd at his heart,
I've half read o'er the volume of the skies.

For think not thou hast heard all this from me: My song but echoes what great nature speaks. What has she spoken? Thus the goddess spoke, Thus speaks for ever:—'Place at nature's head,

A fov'reign, which o'er all things rolls his eye,

Extends his wing, promulgates his commands,

But, above all, diffuses endless good;

To whom, for fure redrefs, the wrong'd may fly;

The vile, for mercy; and the pain'd, for peace;
By whom, the various tenants of these spheres,

Diversify'd in fortunes, place, and powers,

Rais'd in enjoyment, as in worth they rife,
Arrive at length (if worthy fuch approach)

At that bleft fountain-head, from which they stream;

Where conflict past redoubles present joy;

And present joy looks forward on increase;

And that, on more; no period! ev'ry step A double boon! a promise, and a bliss.

How easy sits this scheme on human hearts!

It suits their make; it sooths their vast desires;
Passion is pleas'd; and reason asks no more;

'Tis rational! 'tis great!—But what is thine? It darkens! shocks! excruciates! and confounds! Leaves us quite naked, both of help, and hope, Sinking from bad to worse; sew years, the sport Of fortune; then, the morsel of despair.

Say, then, Lorenzo! (for thou knowest it well) What's vice ?- Mere want of compass in our thought. Religion, what?—The proof of common fense; How art thou hooted, where the least prevails! Is it my fault, if these truths call thee fool? And thou shalt never be miscall'd by me. Can neither shame, nor terror, stand thy friend? And art thou still an insect in the mire? How, like thy guardian angel, have I flown; Snatch'd thee from earth; escorted thee thro' all Th' etherial armies; walkt thee, like a god, Thro' splendors of first magnitude, arrang'd On either hand; clouds thrown beneath thy feet; Close-cruis'd on the bright paradise of God; And almost introduc'd thee to the throne ! And art thou still carousing for delight, Rank poison; first, fermenting to mere froth, And then fubfiding into final gall? To beings of fublime, immortal make, How shocking is all joy, whose end is sure! Such joy more shocking still, the more it charms! And dost thou chuse what ends ere well begun ; And infamous, as short? and dost thou chuse (.Thou, to whose palate glory is so sweet) To wade into perdition, thro' contempt, Not of poor bigots only, but thy own? For I have peep'd into thy cover'd heart, And feen it blush beneath a boastful brow; For, by strong guilt's most violent assault, Confeience is but difabled, not destroy'd.

NIGHT THE NINTH.

O thou most awful being! and most vain; Thy will, how frail! how glorious is thy power! Tho' dread eternity has fown her feeds Of blifs, and woe, in thy despotic breast; Tho' heaven, and hell, depend upon thy choice; A butterfly comes cross, and both are fled. Is this the picture of a rational? This horrid image, shall it be most just! Lorenzo! no: it cannot,—shall not, be, If there is force in reason; or, in sounds Chanted beneath the glimpfes of the moon, A magic, at this planetary hour, When flumber locks the general lip, and dreams Thro' fenfeless mazes hunt fouls uninspir'd. Attend-the facred mysteries begin-My folemn night-born adjuration hear: Hear, and I'll raise thy spirit from the dust: While the stars gaze on this enchantment new: Enchantment, not infernal, but divine! By filence, death's peculiar attribute; · By darkness, guilt's inevitable doom; By darkness, and by filence, fisters dread! . That draw the curtain round Night's ebon throne, 4 And raise ideas, solemn as the scene! • Ву Night, and all of awful, Night prefents To thought, or fense (of awful much, to both,

Sacred to thoughts immaculate, and pure! By these bright orators, that prove, and praise, And press thee to revere, the DEITY;

The godders brings!) By these her trembling fires, · Like Vesta's, ever burning; and, like hers,

' Perhaps, too, aid thee, when rever'd awhile, 'To reach his throne; as stages of the foul,

'Thro' which, at diff'rent periods, the shall pale, Refining gradual, for her final height,

By this dark pall thrown o'er the filent world!

By the world's kings, and kingdoms, most renown'd,

From fhort ambition's zenith fet for ever;

Sad prefage to vain boafters, now in bloom!

By the long lift of fwift mortality,

From Adam downward to this ev'ning knell,

Which midnight waves in fancy's startled eye;

And shocks her with an hundred centuries, [thought:

Round death's black banner throng'd, in human

By thousands, now, resigning their last breath,

And calling thee-wert thou fo wife to hear!

By tombs o'er tombs arising; human earth

Eiected, to make room for—human earth:

The monarch's terror! and the fexton's trade!

By pompous obseguies, that shun the day,

The torch funereal, and the nodding plume,

Which makes poor man's humiliation proud;

Boast of our ruin! triumph of our dust!

By the damp vault that weeps o'er royal bones;

And the pale lamp, that shews the ghastly dead,

More ghaftly, thro, the thick incumbent gloom!

By visits (if there are) from darker scenes,

The gliding spectre! and the groaning grove!
By groans, and graves, and miseries that groan

For the grave's shelter! By desponding men,

Senseless to pains of death, from pangs of guilt!

By guilt's last audit! By you moon in blood,

* The rocking firmament, the falling stars,

And thunder's last discharge, great nature's knell!

By fecond chaos; and eternal night'-

BE WISE—Nor let Philander blame my charm; But own not ill-discharg'd my double debt, Love to the living; duty to the dead.

For know, I am but executor; he left.
This moral legacy; I make it o'er
By his command; Philander hear in me;

And Heav'n in both.—If deaf to these, oh! hear Florello's tender voice; his weal depends On thy refolve; it trembles at thy choice; For his fake—love thyself: example strikes All human hearts; a bad example more; More still a father's; that ensures his ruin. As parent of his being, wouldst thou prove Th' unnatural parent of his miseries, And make him curse the being which thou gav'st? Is this the bleffing of fo fond a father? If careless of Lorenzo! spare, oh! spare, Florello's father, and Philander's friend: Florello's father ruin'd, ruins him; And from Philander's friend the world expects A conduct, no dishonour to the dead. Let passion do, what nobler motive should; Let love, and emulation, rife in aid To reason; and persuade thee to be-blest. This feeems not a request to be deny'd;

Yet (fuch the infatuation of mankind!) Tis the most hopeless, man can make to man, Shall I, then, rife in argument, and warmth? And urge Philander's posthumous advice, From topics yet unbroach'd?— But oh! I faint! my spirits fail!-nor strange! So long on wing, and in no middle clime; To which my great CREATOR's glory call'd: And calls—but, now, in vain. Sleep's dewy wand Has strok'd my drooping lids, and promises My long arrear of rest; the downy god (Wont to return with our returning peace) Will pay, erelong, and, bless me with repose. Haste, haste, sweet stranger! from the peasant's cot, The ship-boy's hammock, or the soldier's straw, Whence forrow never chas'd thee; with thee bring. Not hideous visions, as of late; but draughts Delicious of well-tasted, cordial, rest; Man's rich restorative; his balmy bath, That supples, lubricates, and keeps in play,

The various movements of this nice machine, Which asks such frequent periods of repair. When tir'd with vain rotations of the day, Sleep winds us up for the succeeding dawn; Fresh we spin on, till sickness clogs our wheels, Or death quite breaks the spring, and motion end When will it end with me?

Thou, whose broad eye the future, and the past,

Joins to the present; making one of three

To mortal thought! Thou know'ft, and Thou alo

All-knowing!—all unknown!—and yet well know

Near, the remote! and the unfathom'd, felt!

'And, tho' invisible, for ever seen!

And feen in all! the great, and the minute;

· Each globe above, with its gigantic race,

Each flow'r, each leaf with its small people swarm

(Those puny vouchers for Omnipotence!) [d To the first thought, that asks, From whence!

Their common fource. Thou fountain running

In rivers of cummunicated joy!

Who gav'st us speech for far, far humbler them

Say, by what name shall I presume to call HIM I see burning in these countless suns,

As Moses, in the bush? Illustrious Mind!

The whole creation, less, far less to thee,

Than that to the creation's ample round.

"How shall I name THEE ?—How my labouring!
"Heaves underneath the thought, too big for but

Great system of perfections mighty Cause
Of causes mighty! Cause uncaused! sole mo

" Of nature, that luxuriant growth of Goo!

First Father of effects! that progeny Of endless series; where the golden chain's Last link admits a period, who can tell? Father of all that is or heard, or hears! Father of all that is or feen, or fees! Father of all that is, or shall arise! Father of this immeasurable mass Of matter multiform: or denfe, or rare: Opaque, or lucid; rapid, or at rest; Minute, or passing bound! in each extreme Of like amaze, and mystery, to man. Father of these bright millions of the night! Of which the least full Godhead had proclaim'd. And thrown the gazer on his knee-or, fay, Is appellation higher still, thy choice? Father of matter's temporary lords! Father of spirits! nobler offspring! sparks Of high paternal glory; rich endow'd With various measures, and with various modes. Of instinct, reason, intuition; beams More pale, or bright from day divine, to break The dark of matter organiz'd (the ware Of all created spirit;) beams, that rise Each over other in superior light. Till the last ripens into lustre strong, Father fond Of next approach to Godhead. (Far fonder than e'er bore that name on earth) Of intellectual beings! beings bleft With pow'rs to please Thee; not of passive P To laws they know not; beings lo Of well adapted joys; in diff'ren Of this imperial palace for thy f Of this proud populous, well po Tho' boundless habitation, plan Whose several clans their fev'ra nd transposition, doubtless, we r, oh! indulge, immortal KINA

- A title, less august indeed, but more
- 'Endearing; ah! how fweet in human ears!
- Sweet in our ears, and triumph in our hearts!
- Father of immortality to man!
- A theme that * lately fet my foul on fire.-
- And thou the next! yet equal! thou, by whom
- 'That bleffing was convey'd; far more! was bought;
- · Ineffable the price! by whom all worlds
 - Were made; and one, redeem'd! Illustrious light
 - From light illustrious! Thou, whose regal power,
 - Finite in time, but infinite in space,
 - 'On more, than adamantine basis fix'd.
 - 'O'er more, far more, than diadems, and thrones,
 - 'Inviolably reigns; the dread of gods!
 - And oh! the friend of man! beneath whose foot.
 - And by the mandate of whose awful nod.
 - All regions, revolutions, fortunes, fates,
 - ' Of high, of low of mind, and matter, roll
 - 'Thro' the short channels of expiring time,
 - · Or shoreless ocean of eternity,
 - 'Calm, or tempestuous (as the sprit breathes,)
 - 'In absolute subjection!—and, O Thou
 - 'The glorious Third! distinct not separate!
 - ' Beaming from both! with both incorporate!
 - And (strange to tell!) incorporate with dust!
 - By condescension, as thy glory, great,
 - 'Enshrin'd in man! of human hearts, if pure,
 - Divine inhabitant! the tie divine
 - Of heav'n with distant earth! by whom, I trust.
 - ' (If not inspir'd) uncensur'd this address
 - 'To Thee, to them—to whom?—Mysterious power!
 - Reveal'd -yet unreveal'd! darkness in light;
- Number in unity! our joy! our dread!
 - The triple bolt that lays all wrong in ruin!
 - That animates all right, the triple fun! Sun of the foul! her never-fetting fun!
 - * Nights the fixth and seventh.

- 'Triune, unutterable, unconceiv'd,
- ' Absconding, yet demonstrable, great God !
- Greater than greatest! better than the best!
- 'Kinder than kindest! with soft pity's eye,
- Or (stronger still to speak it) with thine own,
- From thy bright home, from thy high firmament,
- Where thou, from all eternity, hast dwelt;
- · Beyond archangels unaffifted ken;
- From far above what mortals highest call;
- From elevation's pinacle; look down,
- 'Through-What? Confounding interval! thro' all,
- And more, than lab'ring fancy can conceive;
- 'Thro' radiant ranks of essences unknown;
- 'Thro' hierarchies from hierarchies detatch'd
- 4 Round various banners of Omnipotence,
- With endless change of rapturous duties fir'd,
- 'Thro' wond'rous beings interposing swarms,
- All clust'ring at the call, to dwell in thee;
- 'Thro' this wide waste of worlds; this vista vast,
- 4 All fanded o'er with funs; funs turn'd to night
- Before thy feeblest beam—look down—down—down,.
- 6 On a poor breathing particle in dust,
- Or, lower,—an immortal in his crimes.
- His crimes forgive! forgive his virtues too!
- Those smaller faults, half converts to the right.
- 'Nor let me close these eyes, which never profe
- . May fee the fun (tho' night's descending scale
- Now weighs up morn,) unpity'd, and unblest !:
- 'In thy displeasure dwells eternal pain;
- Pain, our averfice, pain, which strikes me now:
- · And, fince all pain is terrible to man,
- 'Tho' transient, terrible; at thy good hour,
- Gently, ah gently, lay me in my bed,
 - My clay-cold bed! by nature, now, so near
- By nature, near; still nearer by disease
- " Till then, be this, an emblem of my grave

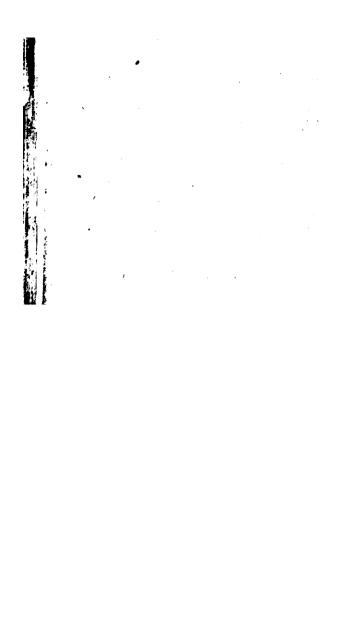
- Let it out-preach the preacher; ev'ry night
- Let it out-cry the boy at Philip's ear;
- That tongue of death! that herald of the tomb!
- And when (the shelter of thy wing implor'd)
- 'My fenses, footh'd, shall fink in foft repose;
- 6 O fink this truth still deeper in my foul,
- Suggested by my pillow, sign'd by fate,
- 'First in fate's volume, at the page of man.-
- "Man's fickly foul, tho' turn'd and toft for ever,
- "From fide to fide, can rest on nought but Thee:
- "Here, in full trust; hereafter, in full joy;"
- On Thee, the promis'd, fure, eternal down
- Of spirits, toil'd in travel thro' this vale.
- Nor of that pillow shall my foul despond;
- For-Love Almighty! Love almighty! (fing,
- Exult, creation!) Love Almighty, reigns!
- That death of death! that cordial of despair!
- And loud eternity's triumphant fong!
 - 'Of whom, no more:—for, O thou Patron-God!
- Thou God, and mortal! thence more God to man! Man's theme eternal! man's eternal theme!
- 'Thou can'st not 'scape uninjur'd from our praise.
- 'Uuinjur'd from our praise can he escape,
- Who, disembosom'd from the Father, bows
- The heav'n of heav'ns, to kifs the distant earth!
- Breathes out in agonies a finless soul!
- Against the cross, death's iron sceptre breaks!
- From famish'd ruin plucks her human prey!
- Throws wide the gates celestial to his foes!
- 'Their gratitude, for fuch a boundless debt,
- Deputes their fuff'ring brothers to receive!
- And, if deep human guilt in payment fails;
- · As deeper guilt prohibits our despair!
- Enjoins it, as our duty, to rejoice!
- And (to close all) omnipotently kind, * Takes his delights among the fons of men."

 * Prov. Chap. viii.

What words are these!—And did they come from And were they spoke to man? to guilty man? [heav'n? What are all mysteries to love like this? The song of angels, all the melodies Of choral gods, are wasted in the sound; Heal and exhilarate the broken heart, Tho' plung'd, before, in horrors dark as night? Rich prelibation of consummate joy! Nor wait we dissolution to be blest.

This final effort of the moral muse, How justly † titled! nor for me alone; For all that read; what spirit of support, What heights of Consolation, crown my song!

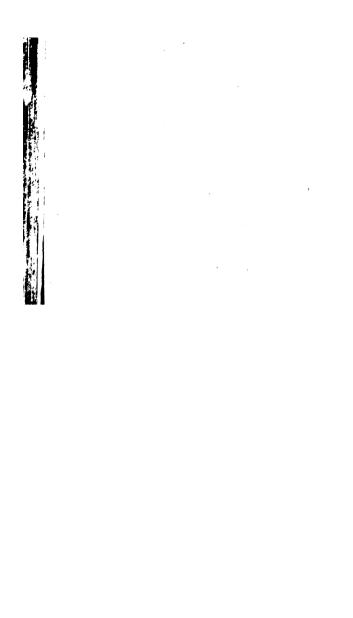
Then, farewell NIGHT! of darkness, now, no more: Joy breaks; fhines; triumph's; 'tis eternal day. Shall that which rifes out of nought complain Of a few evils, paid with endless joys? My foul! henceforth, in fweetest union join The two supports of human happiness, Which some erroneous, think can never meet; True taste of life, and constant thought of death; The thought of death, fole victor of its dread! Hope be thy joy; and probity thy skill; Thy patron He, whose diadem has dropp'd You gems of heav'n; eternity, thy prize: And leave the racers of the world their own. Their feather, and their froth, for endless toils: They part with all for that which is not bread; They mortify, they starve, on wealth, fame, power; And laugh to fcorn the fools that aim at more. How must a spirit, lately escap'd from earth, Suppose Philander's, Lucia's, or Narcissa's, The truth of things new-blazing in its eye, Look back, aftonish'd on the ways of men, Whose lives whole drift is to forget their graves 1 + The Confolation.

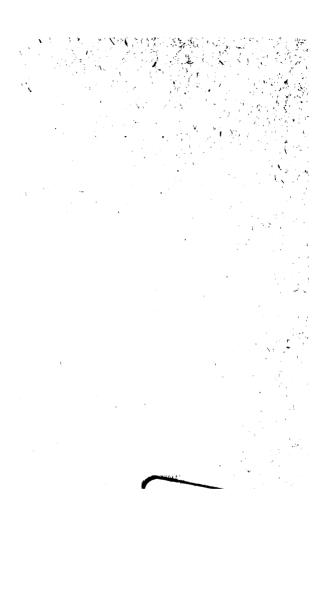






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